

Rules for integrands of the form $F^{c(a+b x)} \operatorname{Trig}[d + e x]^n$

1. $\int F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d + e x]^n dx$

1. $\int F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d + e x]^n dx$ when $e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 0$

1: $\int F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d + e x] dx$ when $e^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2 \neq 0$

Reference: CRC 533, A&S 4.3.136

Reference: CRC 538, A&S 4.3.137

Rule: If $e^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d + e x] dx \rightarrow \frac{b c \log[F] F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d + e x]}{e^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2} - \frac{e F^{c(a+b x)} \cos[d + e x]}{e^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c_*(a_._+b_._*x__))*Sin[d_._+e_._*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]/(e^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2) -
  e*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]/(e^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0]
```

```
Int[F^(c_*(a_._+b_._*x__))*Cos[d_._+e_._*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]/(e^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2) +
  e*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]/(e^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0]
```

2: $\int F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d + e x]^n dx$ when $e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 1$

Reference: CRC 542, A&S 4.3.138

Reference: CRC 543, A&S 4.3.139

Rule: If $e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 1$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d+e x]^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{b c \log[F] F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d+e x]^n}{e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2} - \frac{e n F^{c(a+b x)} \cos[d+e x] \sin[d+e x]^{n-1}}{e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2} + \frac{n(n-1)e^2}{e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2} \int F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d+e x]^{n-2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c_*(a_.*b_.*x_))*Sin[d_.*e_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol]:=  
b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]^n/(e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)-  
e*n*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]*Sin[d+e*x]^(n-1)/(e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)+  
(n*(n-1)*e^2)/(e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]^(n-2),x]/;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0] && GtQ[n,1]
```

```
Int[F^(c_*(a_.*b_.*x_))*Cos[d_.*e_.*x_]^m_,x_Symbol]:=  
b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]^m/(e^2*m^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)+  
e*m*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]*Cos[d+e*x]^(m-1)/(e^2*m^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)+  
(m*(m-1)*e^2)/(e^2*m^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]^(m-2),x]/;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^2*m^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0] && GtQ[m,1]
```

2: $\int F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d+e x]^n dx$ when $e^2(n+2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2 = 0 \wedge n \neq -1 \wedge n \neq -2$

Reference: CRC 551 when $e^2(n+2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2 = 0$

Reference: CRC 552 when $e^2(n+2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2 = 0$

Rule: If $e^2(n+2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2 = 0 \wedge n \neq -1 \wedge n \neq -2$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d+e x]^n dx \rightarrow -\frac{b c \log[F] F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d+e x]^{n+2}}{e^2 (n+1) (n+2)} + \frac{F^{c(a+b x)} \cos[d+e x] \sin[d+e x]^{n+1}}{e (n+1)}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c_*(a_.*b_.*x_))*Sin[d_.*e_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol]:=  
-b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]^(n+2)/(e^2*(n+1)*(n+2))+  
F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]*Sin[d+e*x]^(n+1)/(e*(n+1))/;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && EqQ[e^2*(n+2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0] && NeQ[n,-1] && NeQ[n,-2]
```

```

Int[F_^(c_.*(a_._+b_._*x_)) *Cos[d_._+e_._*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=  

-b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]^(n+2)/(e^2*(n+1)*(n+2)) -  

F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]*Cos[d+e*x]^(n+1)/(e*(n+1)) /;  

FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && EqQ[e^2*(n+2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0] && NeQ[n,-1] && NeQ[n,-2]

```

3: $\int F^c (a+b x) \sin[d+e x]^n dx$ when $e^2 (n+2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1 \wedge n \neq -2$

Reference: CRC 551, CRC 542 inverted

Reference: CRC 552, CRC 543 inverted

Rule: If $e^2 (n+2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1 \wedge n \neq -2$, then

$$\int F^c (a+b x) \sin[d+e x]^n dx \rightarrow -\frac{b c \log[F] F^c (a+b x) \sin[d+e x]^{n+2}}{e^2 (n+1) (n+2)} + \frac{F^c (a+b x) \cos[d+e x] \sin[d+e x]^{n+1}}{e (n+1)} + \frac{e^2 (n+2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2}{e^2 (n+1) (n+2)} \int F^c (a+b x) \sin[d+e x]^{n+2} dx$$

Program code:

```

Int[F_^(c_.*(a_._+b_._*x_)) *Sin[d_._+e_._*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=  

-b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]^(n+2)/(e^2*(n+1)*(n+2)) +  

F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]*Sin[d+e*x]^(n+1)/(e*(n+1)) +  

(e^2*(n+2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)/(e^2*(n+1)*(n+2))*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]^(n+2),x] /;  

FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^2*(n+2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0] && LtQ[n,-1] && NeQ[n,-2]

```

```

Int[F_^(c_.*(a_._+b_._*x_)) *Cos[d_._+e_._*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=  

-b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]^(n+2)/(e^2*(n+1)*(n+2)) -  

F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]*Cos[d+e*x]^(n+1)/(e*(n+1)) +  

(e^2*(n+2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)/(e^2*(n+1)*(n+2))*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]^(n+2),x] /;  

FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^2*(n+2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0] && LtQ[n,-1] && NeQ[n,-2]

```

4: $\int F^c(a+b x) \sin[d+e x]^n dx$ when $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: $\sin[z] = -\frac{1}{2} i e^{-i z} (-1 + e^{2 i z})$

Basis: $\partial_x \frac{e^{i n (d+e x)} \sin[d+e x]^n}{(-1 + e^{2 i (d+e x)})^n} = 0$

Rule: If $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^c(a+b x) \sin[d+e x]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{e^{i n (d+e x)} \sin[d+e x]^n}{(-1 + e^{2 i (d+e x)})^n} \int F^c(a+b x) \frac{(-1 + e^{2 i (d+e x)})^n}{e^{i n (d+e x)}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_))*Sin[d_.+e_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol]:=  
E^(I*n*(d+e*x))*Sin[d+e*x]^n/(-1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*(-1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n/E^(I*n*(d+e*x)),x];  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

```
Int[F^(c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_))*Cos[d_.+e_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol]:=  
E^(I*n*(d+e*x))*Cos[d+e*x]^n/(1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*(1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n/E^(I*n*(d+e*x)),x];  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

2: $\int F^c(a+b x) \tan[d+e x]^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $\tan[z]^n = \frac{(1-e^{2 i z})^n}{(1+e^{2 i z})^n}$

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^c(a+b x) \tan[d+e x]^n dx \rightarrow i^n \int F^c(a+b x) \frac{(1-e^{2 \frac{i}{\pi} (d+e x)})^n}{(1+e^{2 \frac{i}{\pi} (d+e x)})^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c_*(a_._+b_._*x_))*Tan[d_.+e_._*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=  
  I^n*Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(c*(a+b*x))*(1-E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n/(1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n,x],x] /;  
  FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

```
Int[F^(c_*(a_._+b_._*x_))*Cot[d_.+e_._*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=  
  (-I)^n*Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(c*(a+b*x))*(1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n/(1-E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n,x],x] /;  
  FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

3. $\int F^c(a+b x) \sec[d+e x]^n dx$

1: $\int F^c(a+b x) \sec[d+e x]^n dx$ when $e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1$

Reference: CRC 552 inverted

Reference: CRC 551 inverted

Rule: If $e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1$, then

$$\int F^c(a+b x) \sec[d+e x]^n dx \rightarrow \\ \frac{b c \log[F] F^c(a+b x) \sec[d+e x]^n}{e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2} - \frac{e n F^c(a+b x) \sec[d+e x]^{n+1} \sin[d+e x]}{e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2} + \frac{e^2 n (n+1)}{e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \log[F]^2} \int F^c(a+b x) \sec[d+e x]^{n+2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c_*(a_._+b_._*x_))*Sec[d_.+e_._*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=  
  b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*(Sec[d+e x]^n/(e^(2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)) -  
  e*n*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sec[d+e x]^(n+1)*(Sin[d+e x]/(e^(2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)) +  
  e^(2*n*((n+1)/(e^(2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)))*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sec[d+e x]^(n+2),x]) /;  
  FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^(2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2),0] && LtQ[n,-1]
```

```

Int[F_^(c_.*(a_._+b_._*x_))*Csc[d_._+e_._*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*(Csc[d+e x]^n/(e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)) +
  e*n*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Csc[d+e x]^(n+1)*(Cos[d+e x]/(e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)) +
  e^2*n*((n+1)/(e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2))*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Csc[d+e x]^(n+2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0] && LtQ[n,-1]

```

2: $\int F^c (a+b x) \sec(d+e x)^n dx$ when $e^2 (n-2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \log(F)^2 = 0 \wedge n \neq 1 \wedge n \neq 2$

Reference: CRC 552 with $e^2 (n-2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \log(F)^2 = 0$

Reference: CRC 551 with $e^2 (n-2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \log(F)^2 = 0$

Rule: If $e^2 (n-2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \log(F)^2 = 0 \wedge n \neq 1 \wedge n \neq 2$, then

$$\int F^c (a+b x) \sec(d+e x)^n dx \rightarrow -\frac{b c \log(F) F^{c (a+b x)} \sec(d+e x)^{n-2}}{e^2 (n-1) (n-2)} + \frac{F^{c (a+b x)} \sec(d+e x)^{n-1} \sin(d+e x)}{e (n-1)}$$

Program code:

```

Int[F_^(c_.*(a_._+b_._*x_))*Sec[d_._+e_._*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  -b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sec[d+e x]^(n-2)/(e^2*(n-1)*(n-2)) +
  F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sec[d+e x]^(n-1)*Sin[d+e x]/(e*(n-1)) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && EqQ[b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2+e^2*(n-2)^2,0] && NeQ[n,1] && NeQ[n,2]

```

```

Int[F_^(c_.*(a_._+b_._*x_))*Csc[d_._+e_._*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  -b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Csc[d+e x]^(n-2)/(e^2*(n-1)*(n-2)) +
  F^(c*(a+b*x))*Csc[d+e x]^(n-1)*Cos[d+e x]/(e*(n-1)) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && EqQ[b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2+e^2*(n-2)^2,0] && NeQ[n,1] && NeQ[n,2]

```

3: $\int F^c (a+b x) \operatorname{Sec}[d+e x]^n dx$ when $e^2 (n-2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 1 \wedge n \neq 2$

Reference: CRC 552

Reference: CRC 551

Rule: If $e^2 (n-2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 1 \wedge n \neq 2$, then

$$\int F^c (a+b x) \operatorname{Sec}[d+e x]^n dx \rightarrow -\frac{b c \operatorname{Log}[F] F^c (a+b x) \operatorname{Sec}[d+e x]^{n-2}}{e^2 (n-1) (n-2)} + \frac{F^c (a+b x) \operatorname{Sec}[d+e x]^{n-1} \operatorname{Sin}[d+e x]}{e (n-1)} + \frac{e^2 (n-2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2}{e^2 (n-1) (n-2)} \int F^c (a+b x) \operatorname{Sec}[d+e x]^{n-2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F_^(c_.*(a_._+b_._*x_))*Sec[d_._+e_._*x_]^n_,x_Symbol]:=  
-b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sec[d+e x]^(n-2)/(e^2*(n-1)*(n-2)) +  
F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sec[d+e x]^(n-1)*Sin[d+e x]/(e*(n-1)) +  
(e^2*(n-2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)/(e^2*(n-1)*(n-2))*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sec[d+e x]^(n-2),x] /;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2+e^2*(n-2)^2,0] && GtQ[n,1] && NeQ[n,2]
```

```
Int[F_^(c_.*(a_._+b_._*x_))*Csc[d_._+e_._*x_]^n_,x_Symbol]:=  
-b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Csc[d+e x]^(n-2)/(e^2*(n-1)*(n-2)) -  
F^(c*(a+b*x))*Csc[d+e x]^(n-1)*Cos[d+e x]/(e*(n-1)) +  
(e^2*(n-2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)/(e^2*(n-1)*(n-2))*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Csc[d+e x]^(n-2),x] /;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2+e^2*(n-2)^2,0] && GtQ[n,1] && NeQ[n,2]
```

x: $\int F^c(a+b x) \sec[d+e x]^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: $\sec[z] = \frac{2 e^{iz}}{1 + e^{2iz}}$

Basis: $\csc[z] = \frac{2i e^{-iz}}{1 - e^{-2iz}}$

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^c(a+b x) \sec[d+e x]^n dx \rightarrow 2^n \int F^c(a+b x) \frac{e^{in(d+e x)}}{(1 + e^{2i(d+e x)})^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[F^(c.(a.+b.*x_))*Sec[d_.+e_.*x_]^n.,x_Symbol] :=
  2^n*Int[SimplifyIntegrand[F^(c.(a+b*x_))*E^(I*n*(d+e*x_))/(1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x_)))^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[n] *)
```

```
(* Int[F^(c.(a.+b.*x_))*Csc[d_.+e_.*x_]^n.,x_Symbol] :=
  (2*I)^n*Int[SimplifyIntegrand[F^(c.(a+b*x_))*E^(-I*n*(d+e*x_))/(1-E^(-2*I*(d+e*x_)))^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[n] *)
```

4: $\int F^c (a+b x) \sec[d + e x]^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}$

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^c (a+b x) \sec[d + e x]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{2^n e^{i n (d+e x)} F^c (a+b x)}{i e n + b c \operatorname{Log}[F]} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[n, \frac{n}{2} - \frac{i b c \operatorname{Log}[F]}{2 e}, 1 + \frac{n}{2} - \frac{i b c \operatorname{Log}[F]}{2 e}, -e^{2 i (d+e x)}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c_*(a_.*b_.*x_))*Sec[d_.*k_.*Pi+e_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol]:=  
2^n*E^(I*k*n*Pi)*E^(I*n*(d+e*x))*F^(c*(a+b*x))/(I*e*n+b*c*Log[F])*  
Hypergeometric2F1[n,n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),1+n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),-E^(2*I*k*Pi)*E^(2*I*(d+e*x))]/;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[4*k] && IntegerQ[n]
```

```
Int[F^(c_*(a_.*b_.*x_))*Sec[d_.*e_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol]:=  
2^n*E^(I*n*(d+e*x))*F^(c*(a+b*x))/(I*e*n+b*c*Log[F])*  
Hypergeometric2F1[n,n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),1+n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),-E^(2*I*(d+e*x))]/;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

```
Int[F^(c_*(a_.*b_.*x_))*Csc[d_.*k_.*Pi+e_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol]:=  
(-2*I)^n*E^(I*k*n*Pi)*E^(I*n*(d+e*x))*(F^(c*(a+b*x))/(I*e*n+b*c*Log[F]))*  
Hypergeometric2F1[n,n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),1+n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),E^(2*I*k*Pi)*E^(2*I*(d+e*x))]/;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[4*k] && IntegerQ[n]
```

```
Int[F^(c_*(a_.*b_.*x_))*Csc[d_.*e_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol]:=  
(-2*I)^n*E^(I*n*(d+e*x))*(F^(c*(a+b*x))/(I*e*n+b*c*Log[F]))*  
Hypergeometric2F1[n,n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),1+n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),E^(2*I*(d+e*x))]/;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

5: $\int F^c (a+b x) \sec[d + e x]^n dx$ when $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \frac{(1 + e^{2 \operatorname{arctan}(d+e x)})^n \sec[d+e x]^n}{e^{\operatorname{arctan}(d+e x)}} = 0$$

Rule: If $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^c(a+b x) \sec[d+e x]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(1 + e^{2 \operatorname{arctan}(d+e x)})^n \sec[d+e x]^n}{e^{\operatorname{arctan}(d+e x)}} \int F^c(a+b x) \frac{e^{\operatorname{arctan}(d+e x)}}{(1 + e^{2 \operatorname{arctan}(d+e x)})^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c_.*(a_._+b_._*x_))*Sec[d_._+e_._*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=  
  (1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n*Sec[d+e*x]^n/E^(I*n*(d+e*x))*Int[SimplifyIntegrand[F^(c*(a+b*x))*E^(I*n*(d+e*x))/(1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n,x],x];  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

```
Int[F^(c_.*(a_._+b_._*x_))*Csc[d_._+e_._*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=  
  (1-E^(-2*I*(d+e*x)))^n*Csc[d+e*x]^n/E^(-I*n*(d+e*x))*Int[SimplifyIntegrand[F^(c*(a+b*x))*E^(-I*n*(d+e*x))/(1-E^(-2*I*(d+e*x)))^n,x],x];  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

4. $\int u F^{c(a+b x)} (f + g \sin[d + e x])^n dx$ when $f^2 - g^2 = 0$

1: $\int F^{c(a+b x)} (f + g \sin[d + e x])^n dx$ when $f^2 - g^2 = 0 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: If $f^2 - g^2 = 0$, then $f + g \sin[z] = 2 f \cos\left[\frac{z}{2} - \frac{f\pi}{4g}\right]^2$

Basis: If $f - g = 0$, then $f + g \cos[z] = 2 f \cos\left[\frac{z}{2}\right]^2$

Basis: If $f + g = 0$, then $f + g \cos[z] = 2 f \sin\left[\frac{z}{2}\right]^2$

Rule: If $f^2 - g^2 = 0 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+b x)} (f + g \sin[d + e x])^n dx \rightarrow 2^n f^n \int F^{c(a+b x)} \cos\left[\frac{d}{2} + \frac{e x}{2} - \frac{f\pi}{4g}\right]^{2n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c_.*(a_._+b_._*x__))* (f_+g_._*Sin[d_._+e_._*x__])^n_.,x_Symbol] :=  
2^n*f^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x_))*Cos[d/2+e*x/2-f*Pi/(4*g)]^(2*n),x] /;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && EqQ[f^2-g^2,0] && ILtQ[n,0]
```

```
Int[F^(c_.*(a_._+b_._*x__))* (f_+g_._*Cos[d_._+e_._*x__])^n_.,x_Symbol] :=  
2^n*f^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x_))*Cos[d/2+e*x/2]^(2*n),x] /;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && EqQ[f-g,0] && ILtQ[n,0]
```

```
Int[F^(c_.*(a_._+b_._*x__))* (f_+g_._*Cos[d_._+e_._*x__])^n_.,x_Symbol] :=  
2^n*f^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x_))*Sin[d/2+e*x/2]^(2*n),x] /;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && EqQ[f+g,0] && ILtQ[n,0]
```

2: $\int F^c (a+b x) \cos[d+e x]^m (f+g \sin[d+e x])^n dx$ when $f^2 - g^2 = 0 \wedge (m+n) \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m+n=0$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: If $f^2 - g^2 = 0$, then $\frac{\cos[z]}{f+g \sin[z]} = \frac{1}{g} \tan\left[\frac{f\pi}{4g} - \frac{z}{2}\right]$

Basis: If $f - g = 0$, then $\frac{\sin[z]}{f+g \cos[z]} = \frac{1}{f} \tan\left[\frac{z}{2}\right]$

Basis: If $f + g = 0$, then $\frac{\sin[z]}{f+g \cos[z]} = \frac{1}{f} \cot\left[\frac{z}{2}\right]$

Rule: If $f^2 - g^2 = 0 \wedge (m+n) \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m+n=0$, then

$$\int F^c (a+b x) \cos[d+e x]^m (f+g \sin[d+e x])^n dx \rightarrow g^n \int F^c (a+b x) \tan\left[\frac{f\pi}{4g} - \frac{d}{2} - \frac{e x}{2}\right]^m dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_))*Cos[d_.+e_.*x_]^m_.* (f_+g_.*Sin[d_.+e_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=  
g^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Tan[f*Pi/(4*g)-d/2-e*x/2]^m,x] /;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && EqQ[f^2-g^2,0] && IntegersQ[m,n] && EqQ[m+n,0]
```

```
Int[F^(c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_))*Sin[d_.+e_.*x_]^m_.* (f_+g_.*Cos[d_.+e_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=  
f^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Tan[d/2+e*x/2]^m,x] /;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && EqQ[f-g,0] && IntegersQ[m,n] && EqQ[m+n,0]
```

```
Int[F^(c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_))*Sin[d_.+e_.*x_]^m_.* (f_+g_.*Cos[d_.+e_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=  
f^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cot[d/2+e*x/2]^m,x] /;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && EqQ[f+g,0] && IntegersQ[m,n] && EqQ[m+n,0]
```

3: $\int F^c(a+b x) \frac{h+i \cos[d+e x]}{f+g \sin[d+e x]} dx$ when $f^2 - g^2 = 0 \wedge h^2 - i^2 = 0 \wedge gh + fi = 0$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: $\frac{h+i \cos[z]}{f+g \sin[z]} = \frac{2i \cos[z]}{f+g \sin[z]} + \frac{h-i \cos[z]}{f+g \sin[z]}$

Rule: If $f^2 - g^2 = 0 \wedge h^2 - i^2 = 0 \wedge gh + fi = 0$, then

$$\int F^c(a+b x) \frac{h+i \cos[d+e x]}{f+g \sin[d+e x]} dx \rightarrow 2i \int F^c(a+b x) \frac{\cos[d+e x]}{f+g \sin[d+e x]} dx + \int F^c(a+b x) \frac{h-i \cos[d+e x]}{f+g \sin[d+e x]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c_.*(a_._+b_._*x_))* (h_+i_._*Cos[d_._+e_._*x_])/ (f_+g_._*Sin[d_._+e_._*x_]),x_Symbol] :=  
2*i*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))* (Cos[d+e*x]/(f+g*Sin[d+e*x])),x] +  
Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))* ((h-i*Cos[d+e*x])/ (f+g*Sin[d+e*x])),x] /;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i},x] && EqQ[f^2-g^2,0] && EqQ[h^2-i^2,0] && EqQ[gh+fi,0]
```

```
Int[F^(c_.*(a_._+b_._*x_))* (h_+i_._*Sin[d_._+e_._*x_])/ (f_+g_._*Cos[d_._+e_._*x_]),x_Symbol] :=  
2*i*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))* (Sin[d+e*x]/(f+g*Cos[d+e*x])),x] +  
Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))* ((h-i*Sin[d+e*x])/ (f+g*Cos[d+e*x])),x] /;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i},x] && EqQ[f^2-g^2,0] && EqQ[h^2-i^2,0] && EqQ[gh+fi,0]
```

5: $\int F^c u \operatorname{Trig}[v]^n dx$ when $u = a + b x \wedge v = d + e x$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

- Rule: If $u = a + b x \wedge v = d + e x$, then

$$\int F^c u \operatorname{Trig}[v]^n dx \rightarrow \int F^c (a+b x) \operatorname{Trig}[d+e x]^n dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[F_^(c_.*u_)*G_[v_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[F^(c*ExpandToSum[u,x])*G[ExpandToSum[v,x]]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,c,n},x] && TrigQ[G] && LinearQ[{u,v},x] && Not[LinearMatchQ[{u,v},x]]
```

6. $\int (f x)^m F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d + e x]^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

1: $\int (f x)^m F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d + e x]^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m > 0$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Note: Each term of the resulting integrand will be similar in form to the original integrand, but the degree of the monomial will be smaller by one.

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m > 0$, let $u = \int F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d + e x]^n dx$, then

$$\int (f x)^m F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d + e x]^n dx \rightarrow (f x)^m u - f^m \int (f x)^{m-1} u dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(f_*x_)^m_*F^(c_*(a_._+b_._*x_))*Sin[d_._+e_._*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=  
Module[{u=IntHide[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]^n,x]},  
Dist[(f*x)^m,u,x] - f*m*Int[(f*x)^(m-1)*u,x]] /;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && IGtQ[n,0] && GtQ[m,0]
```

```
Int[(f_*x_)^m_*F^(c_*(a_._+b_._*x_))*Cos[d_._+e_._*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=  
Module[{u=IntHide[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]^n,x]},  
Dist[(f*x)^m,u,x] - f*m*Int[(f*x)^(m-1)*u,x]] /;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && IGtQ[n,0] && GtQ[m,0]
```

2: $\int (fx)^m F^{c(a+b)x} \sin[d+ex] dx$ when $m < -1$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Basis: $(fx)^m = \partial_x \frac{(fx)^{m+1}}{f(m+1)}$

Basis: $\partial_x (F^{c(a+b)x} \sin[d+ex]) = e F^{c(a+b)x} \cos[d+ex] + b c \log[F] F^{c(a+b)x} \sin[d+ex]$

Rule: If $m < -1$, then

$$\int (fx)^m F^{c(a+b)x} \sin[d+ex] dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(fx)^{m+1}}{f(m+1)} F^{c(a+b)x} \sin[d+ex] - \frac{e}{f(m+1)} \int (fx)^{m+1} F^{c(a+b)x} \cos[d+ex] dx - \frac{b c \log[F]}{f(m+1)} \int (fx)^{m+1} F^{c(a+b)x} \sin[d+ex] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(f_*x_)^m * F^(c_*(a_+b_*x_)) * Sin[d_+e_*x_], x_Symbol] :=
  (f*x)^(m+1)/(f*(m+1)) * F^(c*(a+b*x)) * Sin[d+e*x] -
  e/(f*(m+1)) * Int[(f*x)^(m+1) * F^(c*(a+b*x)) * Cos[d+e*x], x] -
  b*c*Log[F]/(f*(m+1)) * Int[(f*x)^(m+1) * F^(c*(a+b*x)) * Sin[d+e*x], x] /;
FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && (LtQ[m, -1] || SumSimplerQ[m, 1])
```

```
Int[(f_*x_)^m * F^(c_*(a_+b_*x_)) * Cos[d_+e_*x_], x_Symbol] :=
  (f*x)^(m+1)/(f*(m+1)) * F^(c*(a+b*x)) * Cos[d+e*x] +
  e/(f*(m+1)) * Int[(f*x)^(m+1) * F^(c*(a+b*x)) * Sin[d+e*x], x] -
  b*c*Log[F]/(f*(m+1)) * Int[(f*x)^(m+1) * F^(c*(a+b*x)) * Cos[d+e*x], x] /;
FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && (LtQ[m, -1] || SumSimplerQ[m, 1])
```

x: $\int (fx)^m F^{c(a+b)x} \sin[d+e x]^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: $\sin[z] = \frac{1}{2} (e^{-iz} - e^{iz})$

Basis: $\cos[z] = \frac{1}{2} (e^{-iz} + e^{iz})$

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int (fx)^m F^{c(a+b)x} \sin[d+e x]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{i^n}{2^n} \int (fx)^m F^{c(a+b)x} \operatorname{ExpandIntegrand}\left[\left(e^{-iz(d+e x)} - e^{iz(d+e x)}\right)^n, x\right] dx$$

— Program code:

```
(* Int[(f.*x.)^m.*F^(c.*(a.+b.*x.))*Sin[d.+e.*x.]^n.,x_Symbol]:=  
 I^n/2^n*Int[ExpandIntegrand[(f*x)^m*F^(c*(a+b*x)),(E^(-I*(d+e*x))-E^(I*(d+e*x)))^n,x],x] /;  
 FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && IGtQ[n,0] *)
```

```
(* Int[(f.*x.)^m.*F^(c.*(a.+b.*x.))*Cos[d.+e.*x.]^n.,x_Symbol]:=  
 1/2^n*Int[ExpandIntegrand[(f*x)^m*F^(c*(a+b*x)),(E^(-I*(d+e*x))+E^(I*(d+e*x)))^n,x],x] /;  
 FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && IGtQ[n,0] *)
```

$$7. \int u F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d + e x]^m \cos[f + g x]^n dx$$

1: $\int F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d + e x]^m \cos[f + g x]^n dx$ when $(m | n) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $(m | n) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d + e x]^m \cos[f + g x]^n dx \rightarrow \int F^{c(a+b x)} \operatorname{TrigReduce}[\sin[d + e x]^m \cos[f + g x]^n] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.(a.+b.*x_))*Sin[d_.+e_.*x_]^m_.*Cos[f_.+g_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol]:=  
Int[ExpandTrigReduce[F^(c.(a+b*x)),Sin[d+e*x]^m*Cos[f+g*x]^n,x],x]/;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && IGtQ[m,0] && IGtQ[n,0]
```

2: $\int x^p F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d + e x]^m \cos[f + g x]^n dx$ when $(m | n | p) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $(m | n | p) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int x^p F^{c(a+b x)} \sin[d + e x]^m \cos[f + g x]^n dx \rightarrow \int x^p F^{c(a+b x)} \operatorname{TrigReduce}[\sin[d + e x]^m \cos[f + g x]^n] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x^p.*F^(c.(a.+b.*x_))*Sin[d_.+e_.*x_]^m_.*Cos[f_.+g_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol]:=  
Int[ExpandTrigReduce[x^p*F^(c.(a+b*x)),Sin[d+e*x]^m*Cos[f+g*x]^n,x],x]/;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && IGtQ[m,0] && IGtQ[n,0] && IGtQ[p,0]
```

8: $\int F^{c(a+b x)} \operatorname{Trig}[d+e x]^m \operatorname{Trig}[d+e x]^n dx$ when $(m|n) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $(m|n) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+b x)} \operatorname{Trig}[d+e x]^m \operatorname{Trig}[d+e x]^n dx \rightarrow \int F^{c(a+b x)} \operatorname{TrigToExp}[\operatorname{Trig}[d+e x]^m \operatorname{Trig}[d+e x]^n, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c_*(a_._+b_._*x_))*G_[d_._+e_._*x_]^m_._*H_[d_._+e_._*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol]:=  
  Int[ExpandTrigToExp[F^(c*(a+b*x)),G[d+e*x]^m*H[d+e*x]^n,x],x];  
  FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IGtQ[m,0] && IGtQ[n,0] && TrigQ[G] && TrigQ[H]
```

9: $\int F^{a+b x+c x^2} \sin[d+e x+f x^2]^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int F^{a+b x+c x^2} \sin[d+e x+f x^2]^n dx \rightarrow \int F^{a+b x+c x^2} \operatorname{TrigToExp}[\sin[d+e x+f x^2]^n] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^u_*Sin[v_]^n_.,x_Symbol]:=  
  Int[ExpandTrigToExp[F^u,Sin[v]^n,x],x];  
  FreeQ[F,x] && (LinearQ[u,x] || PolyQ[u,x,2]) && (LinearQ[v,x] || PolyQ[v,x,2]) && IGtQ[n,0]
```

```
Int[F^u_*Cos[v_]^n_.,x_Symbol]:=  
  Int[ExpandTrigToExp[F^u,Cos[v]^n,x],x];  
  FreeQ[F,x] && (LinearQ[u,x] || PolyQ[u,x,2]) && (LinearQ[v,x] || PolyQ[v,x,2]) && IGtQ[n,0]
```

10: $\int F^{a+b x+c x^2} \sin[d+e x+f x^2]^m \cos[d+e x+f x^2]^n dx$ when $(m | n) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

– Rule: If $(m | n) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int F^{a+b x+c x^2} \sin[d+e x+f x^2]^m \cos[d+e x+f x^2]^n dx \rightarrow \int F^{a+b x+c x^2} \operatorname{TrigToExp}[\sin[d+e x+f x^2]^m \cos[d+e x+f x^2]^n] dx$$

– Program code:

```
Int[F^u_*Sin[v]^m_*Cos[v]^n_,x_Symbol]:=  
  Int[ExpandTrigToExp[F^u,Sin[v]^m*Cos[v]^n,x],x]/;  
FreeQ[F,x] && (LinearQ[u,x] || PolyQ[u,x,2]) && (LinearQ[v,x] || PolyQ[v,x,2]) && IGtQ[m,0] && IGtQ[n,0]
```