

Rules for integrands of the form $(g \tan[e + fx])^p (a + b \sin[e + fx])^m$

1. $\int (g \tan[e + fx])^p (a + b \sin[e + fx])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0$

1: $\int \frac{(g \tan[e + fx])^p}{a + b \sin[e + fx]} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then $\frac{1}{a+b \sin[z]} = \frac{\sec[z]^2}{a} - \frac{\sec[z] \tan[z]}{b}$

Note: If $p = -1$, it is better to use the following substitution rule, since it results in a more continuous antiderivative.

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{(g \tan[e + fx])^p}{a + b \sin[e + fx]} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{a} \int \sec[e + fx]^2 (g \tan[e + fx])^p dx - \frac{1}{b g} \int \sec[e + fx] (g \tan[e + fx])^{p+1} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.*tan[e_._+f_._*x_])^p_./((a_+b_._*sin[e_._+f_._*x_]),x_Symbol] :=  
 1/a*Int[Sec[e+f*x]^2*(g*Tan[e+f*x])^p,x] - 1/(b*g)*Int[Sec[e+f*x]*(g*Tan[e+f*x])^(p+1),x] /;  
 FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,g,p},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[p,-1]
```

2: $\int \tan[e + fx]^p (a + b \sin[e + fx])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge \frac{p+1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If $\frac{p+1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then $\tan[e + fx]^p = \frac{b \cos[e + fx] (b \sin[e + fx])^p}{(a - b \sin[e + fx])^{\frac{p+1}{2}} (a + b \sin[e + fx])^{\frac{p+1}{2}}}$

Basis: $\cos[e + fx] F[b \sin[e + fx]] = \frac{1}{b f} \text{Subst}[F[x], x, b \sin[e + fx]] \partial_x (b \sin[e + fx])$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge \frac{p+1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\begin{aligned} \int \tan[e+fx]^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx &\rightarrow b \int \frac{\cos[e+fx] (b \sin[e+fx])^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^{m-\frac{p+1}{2}}}{(a-b \sin[e+fx])^{\frac{p+1}{2}}} dx \\ &\rightarrow \frac{1}{f} \text{Subst} \left[\int \frac{x^p (a+x)^{\frac{m-p-1}{2}}}{(a-x)^{\frac{p+1}{2}}} dx, x, b \sin[e+fx] \right] \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^p_.* (a_+b_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.,x_Symbol] :=  
 1/f*Subst[Int[x^p*(a+x)^(m-(p+1)/2)/(a-x)^((p+1)/2),x],x,b*Sin[e+f*x]] /;  
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,m},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegerQ[(p+1)/2]
```

3. $\int (\tan[e+fx])^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$

1: $\int \tan[e+fx]^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p = 2m$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p = 2m$, then $\tan[e+fx]^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m = \frac{a^p \sin[e+fx]^p}{(a-b \sin[e+fx])^m}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p = 2m$, then

$$\int \tan[e+fx]^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx \rightarrow a^p \int \frac{\sin[e+fx]^p}{(a-b \sin[e+fx])^m} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^p_.* (a_+b_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.,x_Symbol] :=  
  a^p*Int[Sin[e+f*x]^p/(a-b*Sin[e+f*x])^m,x] /;  
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegersQ[m,p] && EqQ[p,2*m]
```

2: $\int \tan[e + f x]^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge (m | \frac{p}{2}) \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge (p < 0 \vee m - \frac{p}{2} > 0)$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge \frac{p}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $\tan[e + f x]^p = \frac{a^p \sin[e + f x]^p}{(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{p/2} (a - b \sin[e + f x])^{p/2}}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge (m | \frac{p}{2}) \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge (p < 0 \vee m - \frac{p}{2} > 0)$, then

$$\int \tan[e + f x]^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx \rightarrow a^p \int \text{ExpandIntegrand}\left[\frac{\sin[e + f x]^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-\frac{p}{2}}}{(a - b \sin[e + f x])^{p/2}}, x\right] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[tan[e_+f_*x_]^p*(a_+b_.*sin[e_+f_*x_])^m_,x_Symbol]:=  
  a^p*Int[ExpandIntegrand[Sin[e+f*x]^p*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m-p/2)/(a-b*Sin[e+f*x])^(p/2),x],x]/;  
 FreeQ[{a,b,e,f},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegersQ[m,p/2] && (LtQ[p,0] || GtQ[m-p/2,0])
```

3: $\int (g \tan[e + f x])^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int (g \tan[e + f x])^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx \rightarrow \int (g \tan[e + f x])^p \text{ExpandIntegrand}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.*tan[e_+f_*x_])^p*(a_+b_.*sin[e_+f_*x_])^m_,x_Symbol]:=  
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[(g*Tan[e+f*x])^p,(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m,x],x]/;  
 FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,g,p},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

4: $\int (g \tan[e + f x])^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m = a^{2m} \sec[e + f x]^{-m} (a \sec[e + f x] - b \tan[e + f x])^{-m}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int (g \tan[e + f x])^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx \rightarrow a^{2m} \int (g \tan[e + f x])^p \sec[e + f x]^{-m} \text{ExpandIntegrand}[(a \sec[e + f x] - b \tan[e + f x])^{-m}, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.*tan[e_._+f_._*x_])^p_.*(a_._+b_._*sin[e_._+f_._*x_])^m_,x_Symbol]:=  
a^(2*m)*Int[ExpandIntegrand[(g*Tan[e+f*x])^p*Sec[e+f*x]^(-m),(a*Sec[e+f*x]-b*Tan[e+f*x])^(-m),x],x]/;  
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,g,p},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && ILtQ[m,0]
```

4. $\int (g \tan[e+fx])^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$

1. $\int (g \tan[e+fx])^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{p}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$

1. $\int \tan[e+fx]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$

1: $\int \tan[e+fx]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge m < 0$

Derivation: ???

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge m < 0$, then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \tan[e+fx]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx \rightarrow \\ & \frac{b (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m}{a f (2m-1) \cos[e+fx]} - \frac{1}{a^2 (2m-1)} \int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{m+1} (am-b(2m-1) \sin[e+fx])}{\cos[e+fx]^2} dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^2*(a_+b_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_,x_Symbol]:=  
b*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m/(a*f*(2*m-1)*Cos[e+f*x])-  
1/(a^(2*(2*m-1))*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(a*m-b*(2*m-1)*Sin[e+f*x])/Cos[e+f*x]^2,x]/;  
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && LtQ[m,0]
```

2: $\int \tan[e+fx]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \neq 0$

Derivation: Nondegenerate sine recurrence 1b with $A \rightarrow a^2$, $B \rightarrow 2ab$, $C \rightarrow b^2$, $m \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \neq 0$, then

$$\int \tan[e+fx]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx \rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{(a+b \sin[e+f x])^{m+1}}{b f m \cos[e+f x]} + \frac{1}{b m} \int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+f x])^m (b(m+1) + a \sin[e+f x])}{\cos[e+f x]^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^2*(a+b.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_,x_Symbol] :=
-(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*m*Cos[e+f*x]) +
1/(b*m)*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m*(b*(m+1)+a*Sin[e+f*x])/Cos[e+f*x]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,m},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && Not[LessThanQ[m,0]]
```

2: $\int \tan[e+f x]^4 (a+b \sin[e+f x])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: $\tan[z]^4 = 1 - \frac{1-2 \sin[z]^2}{\cos[z]^4}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int \tan[e+f x]^4 (a+b \sin[e+f x])^m dx \rightarrow \int (a+b \sin[e+f x])^m dx - \int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+f x])^m (1-2 \sin[e+f x]^2)}{\cos[e+f x]^4} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^4*(a+b.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_,x_Symbol] :=
Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m,x] - Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m*(1-2*Sin[e+f*x]^2)/Cos[e+f*x]^4,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,m},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegerQ[m-1/2]
```

3. $\int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{\tan[e + fx]^2} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$

1: $\int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{\tan[e + fx]^2} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m < -1$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m < -1$, then

$$\int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{\tan[e + fx]^2} dx \rightarrow -\frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+1}}{a f \tan[e + fx]} + \frac{1}{b^2} \int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+1} (b m - a (m+1) \sin[e + fx])}{\sin[e + fx]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b.*sin[e.+f.*x_])^m./tan[e.+f.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
-(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(a*f*Tan[e+f*x]) +
1/b^2*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(b*m-a*(m+1)*Sin[e+f*x])/Sin[e+f*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegerQ[m-1/2] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

2: $\int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{\tan[e + fx]^2} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \neq -1$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \neq -1$, then

$$\int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{\tan[e + fx]^2} dx \rightarrow -\frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{f \tan[e + fx]} + \frac{1}{a} \int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m (b m - a (m+1) \sin[e + fx])}{\sin[e + fx]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b.*sin[e.+f.*x_])^m./tan[e.+f.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
-(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m/(f*Tan[e+f*x]) +
1/a*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m*(b*m-a*(m+1)*Sin[e+f*x])/Sin[e+f*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,m},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegerQ[m-1/2] && Not[LtQ[m,-1]]
```

4. $\int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{\tan[e + fx]^4} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$

1: $\int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{\tan[e + fx]^4} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m < -1$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then $\frac{1}{\tan[z]^4} = -\frac{2(a+b \sin[z])^2}{a b \sin[z]^3} + \frac{(a+b \sin[z])^2 (1+\sin[z]^2)}{a^2 \sin[z]^4}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m < -1$, then

$$\int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{\tan[e + fx]^4} dx \rightarrow -\frac{2}{ab} \int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+2}}{\sin[e + fx]^3} dx + \frac{1}{a^2} \int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+2} (1 + \sin[e + fx]^2)}{\sin[e + fx]^4} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b.*sin[e.+f.*x.])^m./tan[e.+f.*x.]^4,x_Symbol] :=
-2/(a*b)*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x.])^(m+2)/Sin[e+f*x.]^3,x] +
1/a^2*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x.])^(m+2)*(1+Sin[e+f*x.]^2)/Sin[e+f*x.]^4,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegerQ[m-1/2] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

2: $\int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{\tan[e + fx]^4} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \neq -1$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: $\frac{1}{\tan[z]^4} = 1 + \frac{1-2\sin[z]^2}{\sin[z]^4}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \neq -1$, then

$$\int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m}{\tan[e + f x]^4} dx \rightarrow \int (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx + \int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (1 - 2 \sin[e + f x]^2)}{\sin[e + f x]^4} dx$$

— Program code:

```
Int[(a+b.*sin[e.+f.*x_])^m/_tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^4,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m,x] + Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m*(1-2*Sin[e+f*x]^2)/Sin[e+f*x]^4,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,m},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegerQ[m-1/2] && Not[LessThanQ[m,-1]]
```

5: $\int \tan[e + f x]^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{p}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction and integration by substitution

Basis: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge \frac{p}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $\tan[e + f x]^p = \frac{(b \sin[e + f x])^p}{(a - b \sin[e + f x])^{p/2} (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{p/2}}$

Basis: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then $\partial_x \frac{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+f x]} \sqrt{a-b \sin[e+f x]}}{\cos[e+f x]} = 0$

Basis: $\cos[e + f x] F[b \sin[e + f x]] = \frac{1}{b f} \text{Subst}[F[x], x, b \sin[e + f x]] \partial_x(b \sin[e + f x])$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{p}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\begin{aligned} \int \tan[e + f x]^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx &\rightarrow \int \frac{(b \sin[e + f x])^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-p/2}}{(a - b \sin[e + f x])^{p/2}} dx \\ &\rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+f x]} \sqrt{a-b \sin[e+f x]}}{\cos[e+f x]} \int \frac{\cos[e+f x] (b \sin[e+f x])^p (a+b \sin[e+f x])^{\frac{m-p+1}{2}}}{(a-b \sin[e+f x])^{\frac{p+1}{2}}} dx \\ &\rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+f x]} \sqrt{a-b \sin[e+f x]}}{b f \cos[e+f x]} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{x^p (a+x)^{\frac{m-p+1}{2}}}{(a-x)^{\frac{p+1}{2}}} dx, x, b \sin[e+f x]\right] \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^p*(a+b_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_,x_Symbol]:= 
  Sqrt[a+b*Sin[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[a-b*Sin[e+f*x]]/(b*f*Cos[e+f*x])* 
  Subst[Int[x^p*(a+x)^(m-(p+1)/2)/(a-x)^((p+1)/2),x],x,b*Sin[e+f*x]] /; 
  FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,m},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && IntegerQ[p/2]
```

2: $\int (g \tan[e + f x])^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge p \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction and integration by substitution

Basis: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then $\partial_x \frac{(g \tan[e + f x])^{p+1} (a - b \sin[e + f x])^{\frac{p+1}{2}} (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{\frac{p+1}{2}}}{(b \sin[e + f x])^{p+1}} = 0$

Basis: $\cos[e + f x] F[b \sin[e + f x]] = \frac{1}{b f} \text{Subst}[F[x], x, b \sin[e + f x]] \partial_x (b \sin[e + f x])$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge p \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (g \tan[e + f x])^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx \rightarrow \\ & \rightarrow \frac{b (g \tan[e + f x])^{p+1} (a - b \sin[e + f x])^{\frac{p+1}{2}} (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{\frac{p+1}{2}}}{g (b \sin[e + f x])^{p+1}} \int \frac{\cos[e + f x] (b \sin[e + f x])^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-\frac{p+1}{2}}}{(a - b \sin[e + f x])^{\frac{p+1}{2}}} dx \\ & \rightarrow \frac{(g \tan[e + f x])^{p+1} (a - b \sin[e + f x])^{\frac{p+1}{2}} (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{\frac{p+1}{2}}}{f g (b \sin[e + f x])^{p+1}} \text{Subst} \left[\int \frac{x^p (a + x)^{\frac{m-p+1}{2}}}{(a - x)^{\frac{p+1}{2}}} dx, x, b \sin[e + f x] \right] \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.*tan[e_._+f_._*x_])^p_*(a_+b_._*sin[e_._+f_._*x_])^m_,x_Symbol]:=  
  (g*Tan[e+f*x])^(p+1)*(a-b*Sin[e+f*x])^((p+1)/2)*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^((p+1)/2)/(f*g*(b*Sin[e+f*x])^(p+1))*  
  Subst[Int[x^p*(a+x)^(m-(p+1)/2)/(a-x)^((p+1)/2),x],x,b*Sin[e+f*x]];  
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,g,m,p},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && Not[IntegerQ[p]]
```

2. $\int (g \tan[e+fx])^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$

1: $\int \tan[e+fx]^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge \frac{p+1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

- Basis: If $\frac{p+1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $\tan[e+fx]^p = \frac{b \cos[e+fx] (b \sin[e+fx])^p}{(b^2 - b^2 \sin[e+fx]^2)^{\frac{p+1}{2}}}$

- Basis: $\cos[e+fx] F[b \sin[e+fx]] = \frac{1}{b f} \text{Subst}[F[x], x, b \sin[e+fx]] \partial_x(b \sin[e+fx])$

- Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge \frac{p+1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\begin{aligned} \int \tan[e+fx]^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx &\rightarrow b \int \frac{\cos[e+fx] (b \sin[e+fx])^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m}{(b^2 - b^2 \sin[e+fx]^2)^{\frac{p+1}{2}}} dx \\ &\rightarrow \frac{1}{f} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{x^p (a+x)^m}{(b^2 - x^2)^{\frac{p+1}{2}}} dx, x, b \sin[e+fx]\right] \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[tan[e_+f_*x_]^p_.*(a_+b_.*sin[e_+f_*x_])^m_,x_Symbol]:=  
  1/f*Subst[Int[(x^p*(a+x)^m)/(b^2-x^2)^((p+1)/2),x],x,b*Sin[e+f*x]] /;  
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegerQ[(p+1)/2]
```

2: $\int (g \tan[e + fx])^p (a + b \sin[e + fx])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

– Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int (g \tan[e + fx])^p (a + b \sin[e + fx])^m dx \rightarrow \int (g \tan[e + fx])^p \text{ExpandIntegrand}[(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m, x] dx$$

– Program code:

```
Int[(g_.*tan[e_._+f_._*x_])^p_.*(a_._+b_._.*sin[e_._+f_._*x_])^m_.,x_Symbol]:=  
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[(g*Tan[e+f*x])^p,(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m,x],x]/;  
  FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,g,p},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

3. $\int (g \tan[e+fx])^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge \frac{p}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$

1: $\int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^m}{\tan[e+fx]^2} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: $\frac{1}{\tan[z]^2} = \frac{1-\sin[z]^2}{\sin[z]^2}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^m}{\tan[e+fx]^2} dx \rightarrow \int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (1-\sin[e+fx]^2)}{\sin[e+fx]^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*sin[e_._+f_._*x_])^m_/_tan[e_._+f_._*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m*(1-Sin[e+f*x]^2)/Sin[e+f*x]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

2. $\int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^m}{\tan[e+fx]^4} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$

1: $\int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^m}{\tan[e+fx]^4} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: $\frac{1}{\tan[z]^4} = 1 + \frac{1-2\sin[z]^2}{\sin[z]^4}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$, then

$$\int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m}{\tan[e + f x]^4} dx \rightarrow \int (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx + \int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (1 - 2 \sin[e + f x]^2)}{\sin[e + f x]^4} dx \rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{\cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}}{3 a f \sin[e + f x]^3} - \frac{(3 a^2 + b^2 (m - 2)) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}}{3 a^2 b f (m + 1) \sin[e + f x]^2} -$$

$$\frac{1}{3 a^2 b (m + 1)} \int \frac{1}{\sin[e + f x]^3} (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (6 a^2 - b^2 (m - 1) (m - 2) + a b (m + 1) \sin[e + f x] - (3 a^2 - b^2 m (m - 2)) \sin[e + f x]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```

Int[(a_+b_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_/_tan[e_._+f_._*x_]^4,x_Symbol]:=

-Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(3*a*f*Sin[e+f*x]^3)-
(3*a^2+b^2*(m-2))*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(3*a^2*b*f*(m+1)*Sin[e+f*x]^2)-
1/(3*a^2*b*(m+1))*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)/Sin[e+f*x]^3*  

Simp[6*a^2-b^2*(m-1)*(m-2)+a*b*(m+1)*Sin[e+f*x]-(3*a^2-b^2*m*(m-2))*Sin[e+f*x]^2,x],x]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && IntegerQ[2*m]

```

$$\text{x: } \int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{\tan[e + fx]^4} dx \text{ when } a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \neq -1$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: $\frac{1}{\tan[z]^4} = 1 + \frac{1-2\sin[z]^2}{\sin[z]^4}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \neq -1$, then

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{\tan[e + fx]^4} dx &\rightarrow \int (a + b \sin[e + fx])^m dx + \int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m (1 - 2 \sin[e + fx]^2)}{\sin[e + fx]^4} dx \rightarrow \\ &- \frac{\cos[e + fx] (a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+1}}{3abm \sin[e + fx]^3} - \frac{\cos[e + fx] (a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+1}}{bfm \sin[e + fx]^2} - \\ &\frac{1}{3abm} \int \frac{1}{\sin[e + fx]^3} (a + b \sin[e + fx])^m (6a^2 - b^2 m (m - 2) + ab (m + 3) \sin[e + fx] - (3a^2 - b^2 m (m - 1)) \sin[e + fx]^2) dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[ (a+b.*sin[e.+f.*x_])^m/_tan[e._+f._*x_]^4,x_Symbol] :=
-Cos[e+f*x]* (a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(3*a*f*Sin[e+f*x]^3) -
Cos[e+f*x]* (a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*m*Sin[e+f*x]^2) -
1/(3*a*b*m)*Int[ (a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m/Sin[e+f*x]^3*
Simp[6*a^2-b^2*m*(m-2)+a*b*(m+3)*Sin[e+f*x]-(3*a^2-b^2*m*(m-1))*Sin[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[LtQ[m,-1]] && IntegerQ[2*m] *)
```

2: $\int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{\tan[e + fx]^4} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \neq -1$

Basis: $\frac{1}{\tan[z]^4} = \frac{1}{\sin[z]^4} - \frac{2-\sin[z]^2}{\sin[z]^2}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \neq -1$, then

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{\tan[e + fx]^4} dx &\rightarrow \int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{\sin[e + fx]^4} dx - \int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m (2 - \sin[e + fx]^2)}{\sin[e + fx]^2} dx \rightarrow \\ &- \frac{\cos[e + fx] (a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+1}}{3 a f \sin[e + fx]^3} - \frac{b (m-2) \cos[e + fx] (a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+1}}{6 a^2 f \sin[e + fx]^2} - \\ &\frac{1}{6 a^2} \int \frac{1}{\sin[e + fx]^2} (a + b \sin[e + fx])^m (8 a^2 - b^2 (m-1) (m-2) + a b m \sin[e + fx] - (6 a^2 - b^2 m (m-2)) \sin[e + fx]^2) dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b.*sin[e.+f.*x.])^m./tan[e.+f.*x.]^4,x_Symbol]:=  
-Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(3*a*f*Sin[e+f*x]^3)-  
b*(m-2)*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(6*a^2*f*Sin[e+f*x]^2)-  
1/(6*a^2)*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m/Sin[e+f*x]^2*  
Simp[8*a^2-b^2*(m-1)*(m-2)+a*b*m*Sin[e+f*x]-(6*a^2-b^2*m*(m-2))*Sin[e+f*x]^2,x],x];  
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[LessThanQ[m,-1]] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

3: $\int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m}{\tan[e + fx]^6} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \neq 1$

Basis: $\frac{1}{\tan[z]^6} = \frac{1-3\sin[z]^2}{\sin[z]^6} + \frac{3-\sin[z]^2}{\sin[z]^2}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \neq 1$, then

$$\int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^m}{\tan[e+fx]^6} dx \rightarrow \int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (1-3 \sin[e+fx]^2)}{\sin[e+fx]^6} dx + \int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (3-\sin[e+fx]^2)}{\sin[e+fx]^2} dx \rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{\cos[e+fx] (a+b \sin[e+fx])^{m+1}}{5 a f \sin[e+fx]^5} - \frac{b (m-4) \cos[e+fx] (a+b \sin[e+fx])^{m+1}}{20 a^2 f \sin[e+fx]^4} +$$

$$\frac{a \cos[e+fx] (a+b \sin[e+fx])^{m+1}}{b^2 f m (m-1) \sin[e+fx]^3} + \frac{\cos[e+fx] (a+b \sin[e+fx])^{m+1}}{b f m \sin[e+fx]^2} + \frac{1}{20 a^2 b^2 m (m-1)} \int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^m}{\sin[e+fx]^4}.$$

$$(60 a^4 - 44 a^2 b^2 (m-1) m + b^4 m (m-1) (m-3) (m-4) +$$

$$a b m (20 a^2 - b^2 m (m-1)) \sin[e+fx] - (40 a^4 + b^4 m (m-1) (m-2) (m-4) - 20 a^2 b^2 (m-1) (2m+1)) \sin[e+fx]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```

Int[(a_+b_.*sin[e_._+f_._*x_])^m/_tan[e_._+f_._*x_]^6,x_Symbol]:=

-Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(5*a*f*Sin[e+f*x]^5)-
b*(m-4)*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(20*a^2*f*Sin[e+f*x]^4)+

a*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b^2*f*m*(m-1)*Sin[e+f*x]^3)+

Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*m*Sin[e+f*x]^2)+

1/(20*a^2*b^2*m*(m-1))*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m/Sin[e+f*x]^4*]

Simp[60*a^4-44*a^2*b^2*(m-1)*m+b^4*m*(m-1)*(m-3)*(m-4)+a*b*m*(20*a^2-b^2*m*(m-1))*Sin[e+f*x]-
(40*a^4+b^4*m*(m-1)*(m-2)*(m-4)-20*a^2*b^2*(m-1)*(2*m+1))*Sin[e+f*x]^2,x];;

FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[m,1] && IntegerQ[2*m]

```

4. $\int \frac{(g \tan[e+fx])^p}{a+b \sin[e+fx]} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge 2p \in \mathbb{Z}$

1: $\int \frac{(g \tan[e+fx])^p}{a+b \sin[e+fx]} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge 2p \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p > 1$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: $\frac{\tan[z]^2}{a+b \sin[z]} = \frac{a \tan[z]^2}{(a^2-b^2) \sin[z]^2} - \frac{b \tan[z]}{(a^2-b^2) \cos[z]} - \frac{a^2}{(a^2-b^2) (a+b \sin[z])}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge 2p \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p > 1$, then

$$\int \frac{(g \tan[e+f x])^p}{a+b \sin[e+f x]} dx \rightarrow \frac{a}{a^2 - b^2} \int \frac{(g \tan[e+f x])^p}{\sin[e+f x]^2} dx - \frac{b g}{a^2 - b^2} \int \frac{(g \tan[e+f x])^{p-1}}{\cos[e+f x]} dx - \frac{a^2 g^2}{a^2 - b^2} \int \frac{(g \tan[e+f x])^{p-2}}{a+b \sin[e+f x]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.*tan[e_._+f_._*x_])^p_/(a_._+b_._*sin[e_._+f_._*x_]),x_Symbol] :=  
a/(a^2-b^2)*Int[(g*Tan[e+f*x])^p/Sin[e+f*x]^2,x] -  
b*g/(a^2-b^2)*Int[(g*Tan[e+f*x])^(p-1)/Cos[e+f*x],x] -  
a^2*g^2/(a^2-b^2)*Int[(g*Tan[e+f*x])^(p-2)/(a+b*Sin[e+f*x]),x] /;  
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegersQ[2*p] && GtQ[p,1]
```

2: $\int \frac{(g \tan[e+f x])^p}{a+b \sin[e+f x]} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge 2 p \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p < -1$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: $\frac{1}{a+b \sin[z]} = \frac{1}{a \cos[z]^2} - \frac{b \tan[z]}{a^2 \cos[z]} - \frac{(a^2-b^2) \tan[z]^2}{a^2 (a+b \sin[z])}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge 2 p \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p < -1$, then

$$\int \frac{(g \tan[e+f x])^p}{a+b \sin[e+f x]} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{a} \int \frac{(g \tan[e+f x])^p}{\cos[e+f x]^2} dx - \frac{b}{a^2 g} \int \frac{(g \tan[e+f x])^{p+1}}{\cos[e+f x]} dx - \frac{a^2 - b^2}{a^2 g^2} \int \frac{(g \tan[e+f x])^{p+2}}{a+b \sin[e+f x]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.*tan[e_._+f_._*x_])^p_/(a_._+b_._*sin[e_._+f_._*x_]),x_Symbol] :=  
1/a*Int[(g*Tan[e+f*x])^p/Cos[e+f*x]^2,x] -  
b/(a^2*g)*Int[(g*Tan[e+f*x])^(p+1)/Cos[e+f*x],x] -  
(a^2-b^2)/(a^2*g^2)*Int[(g*Tan[e+f*x])^(p+2)/(a+b*Sin[e+f*x]),x] /;  
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegersQ[2*p] && LtQ[p,-1]
```

3: $\int \frac{\sqrt{g \tan[e+f x]}}{a + b \sin[e+f x]} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: $a_x \frac{\sqrt{\cos[e+f x]} \sqrt{g \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{\sin[e+f x]}} = 0$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{g \tan[e+f x]}}{a + b \sin[e+f x]} dx \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{\cos[e+f x]} \sqrt{g \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{\sin[e+f x]}} \int \frac{\sqrt{\sin[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{\cos[e+f x]} (a + b \sin[e+f x])} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[Sqrt[g_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]]/(a_+b_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol]:=  
  Sqrt[Cos[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[g*Tan[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[Sin[e+f*x]]*Int[Sqrt[Sin[e+f*x]]/((Sqrt[Cos[e+f*x]]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])),x] /;  
 FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

4: $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{g \tan[e+fx]} (a + b \sin[e+fx])} dx \text{ when } a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: $a_x \frac{\sqrt{\sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{\cos[e+fx]} \sqrt{g \tan[e+fx]}} = 0$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{g \tan[e+fx]} (a + b \sin[e+fx])} dx \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{\sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{\cos[e+fx]} \sqrt{g \tan[e+fx]}} \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{\sin[e+fx]} (a + b \sin[e+fx])} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[g_*tan[e_+f_*x_]]*(a_+b_.*sin[e_+f_*x_])),x_Symbol]:=  
  Sqrt[Sin[e+f*x]]/(Sqrt[Cos[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[g*Tan[e+f*x]])*Int[Sqrt[Cos[e+f*x]]/(Sqrt[Sin[e+f*x]]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])),x] /;  
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

5: $\int \tan[e + f x]^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge (m \mid \frac{p}{2}) \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: If $\frac{p}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $\tan[e + f x]^p = \frac{\sin[e + f x]^p}{(1 - \sin[e + f x]^2)^{p/2}}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge (m \mid \frac{p}{2}) \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int \tan[e + f x]^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx \rightarrow \int \text{ExpandIntegrand}\left[\frac{\sin[e + f x]^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m}{(1 - \sin[e + f x]^2)^{p/2}}, x\right] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[tan[e_..+f_..*x_]^p*(a_+b_.*sin[e_..+f_..*x_])^m_,x_Symbol]:=  
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[  
    Sin[e+f*x]^p*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m/(1-Sin[e+f*x]^2)^(p/2),x],/  
  FreeQ[{a,b,e,f},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegersQ[m,p/2]
```

x: $\int (g \tan[e + f x])^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx$

Rule:

$$\int (g \tan[e + f x])^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx \rightarrow \int (g \tan[e + f x])^p (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.*tan[e_..+f_..*x_])^p*(a_+b_.*sin[e_..+f_..*x_])^m_,x_Symbol]:=  
  Unintegrable[(g*Tan[e+f*x])^p*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m,x]/;  
  FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,g,m,p},x]
```

Rules for integrands of the form $(g \cot[e+fx])^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m$

1: $\int (g \cot[e+fx])^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx$ when $p \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: $\partial_x ((g \cot[e+fx])^p (g \tan[e+fx])^p) = 0$

Rule: If $p \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (g \cot[e+fx])^p (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx \rightarrow g^{2 \text{IntPart}[p]} (g \cot[e+fx])^{\text{FracPart}[p]} (g \tan[e+fx])^{\text{FracPart}[p]} \int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^m}{(g \tan[e+fx])^p} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.*cot[e_._+f_._*x_])^p_*(a_._+b_._*sin[e_._+f_._*x_])^m_.,x_Symbol]:=  
g^(2*IntPart[p])* (g*Cot[e+f*x])^FracPart[p]* (g*Tan[e+f*x])^FracPart[p]* Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m/(g*Tan[e+f*x])^p,x] /;  
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,g,m,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[p]]
```