

Rules for integrands involving exponentials

1. $\int u (F^{c(a+bx)})^n dx$

1: $\int (F^{c(a+bx)})^n dx$

Reference: G&R 2.311, CRC 519, A&S 4.2.54

Rule:

$$\int (F^{c(a+bx)})^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(F^{c(a+bx)})^n}{b c n \text{Log}[F]}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(F^(c.*(a_.+b_.*x_)))^n_,x_Symbol] :=  
  (F^(c*(a+b*x)))^n/(b*c*n*Log[F]) /;  
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,n},x]
```

2: $\int P_x F^{c v} dx$ when $v = a + b x$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $v = a + b x$, then

$$\int P_x F^{c v} dx \rightarrow \int F^{c(a+bx)} \text{ExpandIntegrand}[P_x, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_*F^(c.*v_),x_Symbol] :=  
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[u*F^(c*ExpandToSum[v,x]),x],x] /;  
FreeQ[{F,c},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && LinearQ[v,x] && TrueQ[$UseGamma]
```

```

Int[u_*F^(c_.*v_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(c*ExpandToSum[v,x]),u,x],x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,c},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && LinearQ[v,x] && Not[TrueQ[$UseGamma]]

```

3: $\int (d + ex)^m F^{c(a+bx)} (f + gx) dx$ when $eg(m+1) - bc(ef - dg) \text{Log}[F] = 0$

Basis: $\partial_x (F^{f[x]} g[x]) = F^{f[x]} (\text{Log}[F] g[x] f'[x] + g'[x])$

Rule: If $v = a + bx \wedge u = d + ex \wedge w = f + gx \wedge eg(m+1) - bc(ef - dg) \text{Log}[F] = 0$, then

$$\int u^m F^{cv} w dx \rightarrow \int (d + ex)^m F^{c(a+bx)} (f + gx) dx \rightarrow \frac{g (d + ex)^{m+1} F^{c(a+bx)}}{bc e \text{Log}[F]}$$

Program code:

```

Int[u_^m_.*F^(c_.*v_)*w_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{b=Coefficient[v,x,1],d=Coefficient[u,x,0],e=Coefficient[u,x,1],f=Coefficient[w,x,0],g=Coefficient[w,x,1]},
    g*u^(m+1)*F^(c*v)/(b*c*e*Log[F]) /;
    EqQ[e*g*(m+1)-b*c*(e*f-d*g)*Log[F],0] /;
    FreeQ[{F,c,m},x] && LinearQ[{u,v,w},x]

```

4. $\int P_x u^m F^{c v} dx$ when $v = a + b x \wedge u = (d + e x)^n$

1: $\int P_x u^m F^{c v} dx$ when $v = a + b x \wedge u = (d + e x)^n \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $v = a + b x \wedge u = (d + e x)^n \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int P_x u^m F^{c v} dx \rightarrow \int F^{c(a+bx)} \text{ExpandIntegrand}[P_x (d + e x)^m, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[w_*u_^m_.*F^(c_.*v_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[w*NormalizePowerOfLinear[u,x]^m*F^(c*ExpandToSum[v,x]),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,c},x] && PolynomialQ[w,x] && LinearQ[v,x] && PowerOfLinearQ[u,x] && IntegerQ[m] && TrueQ[$UseGamma]
```

```
Int[w_*u_^m_.*F^(c_.*v_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(c*ExpandToSum[v,x]),w*NormalizePowerOfLinear[u,x]^m,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,c},x] && PolynomialQ[w,x] && LinearQ[v,x] && PowerOfLinearQ[u,x] && IntegerQ[m] && Not[TrueQ[$UseGamma]]
```

2: $\int P_x u^m F^{c \cdot v} dx$ when $v = a + b x \wedge u = (d + e x)^n \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $v = a + b x \wedge u = (d + e x)^n \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int P_x u^m F^{c \cdot v} dx \rightarrow \frac{(d + e x)^n}{(d + e x)^{m n}} \int F^{c \cdot (a + b x)} \text{ExpandIntegrand}[P_x (d + e x)^{m n}, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[w_*u^m_*F^(c_*v_),x_Symbol] :=
Module[{uu=NormalizePowerOfLinear[u,x],z},
z=If[PowerQ[uu] && FreeQ[uu[[2]],x], uu[[1]]^(m*uu[[2]]), uu^m];
uu^m/z*Int[ExpandIntegrand[w*z*F^(c*ExpandToSum[v,x]),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,c,m},x] && PolynomialQ[w,x] && LinearQ[v,x] && PowerOfLinearQ[u,x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]]
```

5. $\int u F^{c \cdot (a + b x)} \text{Log}[d x]^n dx$

1: $\int F^{c \cdot (a + b x)} \text{Log}[d x]^n (e + h (f + g x) \text{Log}[d x]) dx$ when $e = f h (n + 1) \wedge g h (n + 1) = b c e \text{Log}[F] \wedge n \neq -1$

Rule: If $e = f h (n + 1) \wedge g h (n + 1) = b c e \text{Log}[F] \wedge n \neq -1$, then

$$\int F^{c \cdot (a + b x)} \text{Log}[d x]^n (e + h (f + g x) \text{Log}[d x]) dx \rightarrow \frac{e x F^{c \cdot (a + b x)} \text{Log}[d x]^{n+1}}{n + 1}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c_*(a_+b_*x_))*Log[d_*x_]^n_*(e_+h_*(f_+g_*x_))*Log[d_*x_],x_Symbol] :=
e*x*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Log[d*x]^(n+1)/(n+1) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,n},x] && EqQ[e-f*h*(n+1),0] && EqQ[g*h*(n+1)-b*c*e*Log[F],0] && NeQ[n,-1]
```

$$2: \int x^m F^{c(a+bx)} \text{Log}[dx]^n (e+h(f+gx) \text{Log}[dx]) dx \text{ when } e(m+1) = fh(n+1) \wedge gh(n+1) = bce \text{Log}[F] \wedge n \neq -1$$

Rule: If $e(m+1) = fh(n+1) \wedge gh(n+1) = bce \text{Log}[F] \wedge n \neq -1$, then

$$\int x^m F^{c(a+bx)} \text{Log}[dx]^n (e+h(f+gx) \text{Log}[dx]) dx \rightarrow \frac{e x^{m+1} F^{c(a+bx)} \text{Log}[dx]^{n+1}}{n+1}$$

Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_*F^(c_*(a_+b_*x_))*Log[d_*x_]^n_*(e_+h_*(f_+g_*x_))*Log[d_*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  e*x^(m+1)*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Log[d*x]^(n+1)/(n+1) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m,n},x] && EqQ[e*(m+1)-f*h*(n+1),0] && EqQ[g*h*(n+1)-b*c*e*Log[F],0] && NeQ[n,-1]
```

$$2. \int u F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$$

$$1. \int F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$$

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$$1: \int F^{a+b(c+dx)} dx$$

Reference: G&R 2.311, CRC 519, A&S 4.2.54

Rule:

$$\int F^{a+b(c+dx)} dx \rightarrow \frac{F^{a+b(c+dx)}}{bd \operatorname{Log}[F]}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
  F^(a+b*(c+d*x))/(b*d*Log[F]) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x]
```

$$2. \int F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$1: \int F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx \text{ when } b > 0$$

Basis: $\operatorname{Erfi}'[z] = \frac{2e^{z^2}}{\sqrt{\pi}}$

Rule: If $b > 0$, then

$$\int F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{F^a \sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{Erfi}\left[(c+dx) \sqrt{b \operatorname{Log}[F]}\right]}{2d \sqrt{b \operatorname{Log}[F]}}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^2),x_Symbol] :=
  F^a*Sqrt[Pi]*Erfi[(c+d*x)*Rt[b*Log[F],2]]/(2*d*Rt[b*Log[F],2]) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x] && PosQ[b]
```

2: $\int F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx$ when $\neg(b > 0)$

Basis: $\operatorname{Erf}'[z] == \frac{2e^{-z^2}}{\sqrt{\pi}}$

Rule: If $\neg(b > 0)$, then

$$\int F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{F^a \sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{Erf}\left[(c+dx) \sqrt{-b \operatorname{Log}[F]}\right]}{2d \sqrt{-b \operatorname{Log}[F]}}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^2),x_Symbol] :=
  F^a*Sqrt[Pi]*Erf[(c+d*x)*Rt[-b*Log[F],2]]/(2*d*Rt[-b*Log[F],2]) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x] && NegQ[b]
```

2: $\int F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$ when $\frac{2}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Basis: $1 == \partial_x \frac{c+dx}{d}$

Rule: If $\frac{2}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{(c+dx) F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{d} - b n \operatorname{Log}[F] \int (c+dx)^n F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (c+d*x)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n)/d -
  b*n*Log[F]*Int[(c+d*x)^n*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x] && IntegerQ[2/n] && ILtQ[n,0]
```

2: $\int F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$ when $\frac{2}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If $k \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then $F[(c+dx)^n] = \frac{k}{d} \left((c+dx)^{1/k} \right)^{k-1} F \left[\left((c+dx)^{1/k} \right)^{kn} \right] \partial_x (c+dx)^{1/k}$

Rule: If $\frac{2}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}^+$, let $k = \operatorname{Denominator}[n]$, then

$$\int F^{a+bx^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{k}{d} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\int x^{k-1} F^{a+bx^{kn}} dx, x, (c+dx)^{1/k} \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  With[{k=Denominator[n]},
  k/d*Subst[Int[x^(k-1)*F^(a+b*x^(k*n)),x],x,(c+d*x)^(1/k)] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x] && IntegerQ[2/n] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

2: $\int F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$ when $\frac{2}{n} \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: $\partial_x \frac{(c+dx)}{(-b(c+dx)^n \operatorname{Log}[F])^{1/n}} = 0$

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \text{Gamma} \left[\frac{1}{n}, -b (c + d x)^n \text{Log}[F] \right] == - \frac{d n F^{b (c+d x)^n} (-b (c+d x)^n \text{Log}[F])^{\frac{1}{n}}}{c+d x}$$

Rule: If $\frac{2}{n} \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^{a+b (c+d x)^n} dx \rightarrow - \frac{F^a (c + d x) \text{Gamma} \left[\frac{1}{n}, -b (c + d x)^n \text{Log}[F] \right]}{d n (-b (c + d x)^n \text{Log}[F])^{1/n}}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  -F^a*(c+d*x)*Gamma[1/n,-b*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F]]/(d*n*(-b*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F])^(1/n)) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[2/n]]
```

$$2. \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx$$

$$1. \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \text{ when } de - cf = 0$$

$$1. \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \text{ when } de - cf = 0 \wedge \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$1: \int (e + f x)^{n-1} F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \text{ when } de - cf = 0$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction and integration by substitution

Rule: If $de - cf = 0$, then $\partial_x \frac{(e+fx)^n}{(c+dx)^n} = 0$

Basis: $(c + dx)^{n-1} F[(c + dx)^n] = \frac{1}{dn} F[(c + dx)^n] \partial_x (c + dx)^n$

Rule: If $de - cf = 0$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^{n-1} F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(e + f x)^n F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n}{bfn (c + dx)^n \text{Log}[F]}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_+f_*x_)^m_*F^(a_+b_*(c_+d_*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (e+f*x)^n*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n)/(b*f*n*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F]) /;
  FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,n},x] && EqQ[m,n-1] && EqQ[d*e-c*f,0]
```

$$2: \int \frac{F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n}{e + f x} dx \text{ when } de - cf = 0$$

Basis: $\text{ExpIntegralEi}'[z] = \frac{e^z}{z}$

Rule: If $de - cf = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{e+fx} dx \rightarrow \frac{F^a \text{ExpIntegralEi}[b(c+dx)^n \text{Log}[F]]}{fn}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_)/(e_.+f_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
  F^a*ExpIntegralEi[b*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F]]/(f*n) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,n},x] && EqQ[d*e-c*f,0]
```

$$3. \int (c+dx)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \text{ when } \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$1: \int (c+dx)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \text{ when } n = 2(m+1)$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If $n = 2(m+1)$, then $(c+dx)^m F[(c+dx)^n] = \frac{1}{d(m+1)} F[(c+dx)^{m+1}] \partial_x (c+dx)^{m+1}$

Rule: If $n = 2(m+1)$, then

$$\int (c+dx)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{d(m+1)} \text{Subst}\left[\int F^{a+bx^2} dx, x, (c+dx)^{m+1}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  1/(d*(m+1))*Subst[Int[F^(a+b*x^2),x],x,(c+d*x)^(m+1)] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && EqQ[n,2*(m+1)]
```

$$2. \int (c + dx)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \text{ when } \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$1: \int (c + dx)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \text{ when } \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge (\theta < n < m+1 \vee m < n < \theta)$$

Reference: G&R 2.321.1, CRC 521, A&S 4.2.55

Derivation: Integration by parts

$$\text{Basis: } (c + dx)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} = (c + dx)^{m-n+1} \partial_x \frac{F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{b d n \text{Log}[F]}$$

Rule: If $\frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge (\theta < n < m+1 \vee m < n < \theta)$, then

$$\int (c + dx)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{(c + dx)^{m-n+1} F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{b d n \text{Log}[F]} - \frac{m-n+1}{b n \text{Log}[F]} \int (c + dx)^{m-n} F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(c_+d_.*x_)^m_.*F^(a_+b_.*(c_+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (c+d*x)^(m-n+1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n)/(b*d*n*Log[F]) -
  (m-n+1)/(b*n*Log[F])*Int[(c+d*x)^(m-n)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x] && IntegerQ[2*(m+1)/n] && LtQ[0,(m+1)/n,5] && IntegerQ[n] && (LtQ[0,n,m+1] || LtQ[m,n,0])
```

```
Int[(c_+d_.*x_)^m_.*F^(a_+b_.*(c_+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (c+d*x)^(m-n+1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n)/(b*d*n*Log[F]) -
  (m-n+1)/(b*n*Log[F])*Int[(c+d*x)^Simplify[m-n]*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && IntegerQ[2*Simplify[(m+1)/n]] && LtQ[0,Simplify[(m+1)/n],5] && Not[RationalQ[m]] && SumSimplerQ[m,-n]
```

$$2: \int (c + dx)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \text{ when } \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge (n > 0 \wedge m < -1 \vee 0 < -n \leq m + 1)$$

Reference: G&R 2.324.1, CRC 523, A&S 4.2.56

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $\frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge (n > 0 \wedge m < -1 \vee 0 < -n \leq m + 1)$, then

$$\int (c + dx)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{(c + dx)^{m+1} F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{d(m+1)} - \frac{bn \operatorname{Log}[F]}{m+1} \int (c + dx)^{m+n} F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(c_+d_*x_)^m_*F^(a_+b_*(c_+d_*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (c+d*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n)/(d*(m+1)) -
  b*n*Log[F]/(m+1)*Int[(c+d*x)^(m+n)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x] && IntegerQ[2*(m+1)/n] && LtQ[-4,(m+1)/n,5] && IntegerQ[n] && (GtQ[n,0] && LtQ[m,-1] || GtQ[-n,0] && LeQ[-n,m+1])
```

```
Int[(c_+d_*x_)^m_*F^(a_+b_*(c_+d_*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (c+d*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n)/(d*(m+1)) -
  b*n*Log[F]/(m+1)*Int[(c+d*x)^Simplify[m+n]*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && IntegerQ[2*Simplify[(m+1)/n]] && LtQ[-4,Simplify[(m+1)/n],5] && Not[RationalQ[m]] && SumSimplerQ[m,n]
```

$$3: \int (c + dx)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \text{ when } \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: If } k \in \mathbb{Z}^+, \text{ then } (c + dx)^m F[(c + dx)^n] = \frac{k}{d} \left((c + dx)^{1/k} \right)^{k(m+1)-1} F \left[\left((c + dx)^{1/k} \right)^{kn} \right] \partial_x (c + dx)^{1/k}$$

Rule: If $\frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (c + dx)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{k}{d} \text{Subst} \left[\int x^{k(m+1)-1} F^{a+bx^{kn}} dx, x, (c + dx)^{1/k} \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(c_+d_*x_)^m_*F^(a_+b_*(c_+d_*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  With[{k=Denominator[n]},
    k/d*Subst[Int[x^(k*(m+1)-1)*F^(a+b*x^(k*n)),x],x,(c+d*x)^(1/k)] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && IntegerQ[2*(m+1)/n] && LtQ[0,(m+1)/n,5] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

$$4: \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \text{ when } d e - c f = 0 \wedge \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: If $d e - c f = 0$, then $\partial_x \frac{(e+fx)^m}{(c+dx)^m} = 0$

Rule: If $d e - c f = 0 \wedge \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(e + f x)^m}{(c + d x)^m} \int (c + d x)^m F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_.*f_.*x_)^m_.*F^(a_.*b_.*(c_.*d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (e+f*x)^m/(c+d*x)^m*Int[(c+d*x)^m*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n},x] && EqQ[d*e-c*f,0] && IntegerQ[2*Simplify[(m+1)/n]] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && NeQ[f,d] && NeQ[c*e,0]
```

$$2. \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \text{ when } de - cf = 0 \wedge \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

$$1: \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \text{ when } de - cf = 0 \wedge \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Basis: If $\frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $\partial_x \text{Gamma} \left[\frac{m+1}{n}, -b(c+dx)^n \text{Log}[F] \right] = -dn(c+dx)^m F^{b(c+dx)^n} (-b \text{Log}[F])^{\frac{m+1}{n}}$

Note: The special case $de - cf = 0$ is important because $\partial_x \text{Gamma}[m, e + fx]$ equals $-f(e + fx)^{m-1} e^{-(e+fx)}$.

Rule: If $de - cf = 0 \wedge \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow -\frac{F^a \left(\frac{f}{d}\right)^m}{dn(-b \text{Log}[F])^{\frac{m+1}{n}}} \text{FunctionExpand} \left[\text{Gamma} \left[\frac{m+1}{n}, -b(c+dx)^n \text{Log}[F] \right] \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_+f_*x_)^m_*F^(a_+b_*(c_+d_*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  With[{p=Simplify[(m+1)/n]},
    -F^a*(f/d)^m/(d*n*(-b*Log[F])^p)*Simplify[FunctionExpand[Gamma[p,-b*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F]]] ] /;
    IGtQ[p,0] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n},x] && EqQ[d*e-c*f,0] && Not[TrueQ[$UseGamma]]
```


$$2: \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b (c+d x)^n} dx \text{ when } d e - c f = 0$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \frac{c+d x}{(-b (c+d x)^n \text{Log}[F])^{1/n}} = 0$$

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \text{Gamma} \left[\frac{m+1}{n}, -b (c+d x)^n \text{Log}[F] \right] = - \frac{d n F^{b (c+d x)^n} (-b (c+d x)^n \text{Log}[F])^{\frac{m+1}{n}}}{c+d x}$$

Note: This rule eliminates numerous steps and results in compact antiderivatives. When m or n is nonnumeric, *Mathematica 8* and *Maple 16* do not take advantage of it.

Note: To avoid introducing the incomplete gamma function when not absolutely necessary, apply the above substitution rule whenever $\frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$.

Note: The special case $d e - c f = 0$ is important because $\partial_x \text{Gamma}[m, e + f x]$ equals $-f (e + f x)^{m-1} e^{-(e+f x)}$.

Rule: If $d e - c f = 0$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b (c+d x)^n} dx \rightarrow - \frac{F^a (e + f x)^{m+1}}{f n} \text{ExpIntegralE} \left[1 - \frac{m+1}{n}, -b (c+d x)^n \text{Log}[F] \right]$$

$$\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b (c+d x)^n} dx \rightarrow - \frac{F^a (e + f x)^{m+1}}{f n (-b (c+d x)^n \text{Log}[F])^{\frac{m+1}{n}}} \text{Gamma} \left[\frac{m+1}{n}, -b (c+d x)^n \text{Log}[F] \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_+f_*x_)^m_*F^(a_+b_*(c_+d_*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
(*-F^a*(e+f*x)^(m+1)/(f*n)*ExpIntegralE[1-(m+1)/n,-b*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F]] *)
-F^a*(e+f*x)^(m+1)/(f*n*(-b*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F])^(m+1)/n)*Gamma[(m+1)/n,-b*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F]] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n},x] && EqQ[d*e-c*f,0]
```

$$2. \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \text{ when } de - cf \neq 0$$

$$1. \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx \text{ when } de - cf \neq 0$$

$$1: \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx \text{ when } de - cf \neq 0 \wedge m > 1$$

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $de - cf \neq 0 \wedge m > 1$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{f (e + f x)^{m-1} F^{a+b(c+dx)^2}}{2 b d^2 \text{Log}[F]} + \frac{de - cf}{d} \int (e + f x)^{m-1} F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx - \frac{(m-1) f^2}{2 b d^2 \text{Log}[F]} \int (e + f x)^{m-2} F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_+f_*x_)^m_*F^(a_+b_*(c_+d_*x_)^2),x_Symbol1] :=
  f*(e+f*x)^(m-1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^2)/(2*b*d^2*Log[F]) +
  (d*e-c*f)/d*Int[(e+f*x)^(m-1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^2),x] -
  (m-1)*f^2/(2*b*d^2*Log[F])*Int[(e+f*x)^(m-2)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && NeQ[d*e-c*f,0] && FractionQ[m] && GtQ[m,1]
```

$$2: \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx \text{ when } de - cf \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $de - cf \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{f (e + f x)^{m+1} F^{a+b(c+dx)^2}}{(m+1) f^2} + \frac{2 b d (d e - c f) \operatorname{Log}[F]}{f^2 (m+1)} \int (e + f x)^{m+1} F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx - \frac{2 b d^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]}{f^2 (m+1)} \int (e + f x)^{m+2} F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_+f_*x_)^m_*F^(a_+b_*(c_+d_*x_)^2),x_Symbol] :=
  f*(e+f*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^2)/(m+1)*f^2 +
  2*b*d*(d*e-c*f)*Log[F]/(f^2*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^2),x] -
  2*b*d^2*Log[F]/(f^2*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+2)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && NeQ[d*e-c*f,0] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

$$2: \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \text{ when } d e - c f \neq 0 \wedge n - 2 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m < -1$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

$$\text{Basis: } (e + f x)^m = \partial_x \frac{(e + f x)^{m+1}}{f(m+1)}$$

Rule: If $d e - c f \neq 0 \wedge n - 2 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m < -1$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{(e + f x)^{m+1} F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{f(m+1)} - \frac{b d n \text{Log}[F]}{f(m+1)} \int (e + f x)^{m+1} (c + d x)^{n-1} F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e.+f.*x_)^m_*F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (e+f*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n)/(f*(m+1)) -
  b*d*n*Log[F]/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*(c+d*x)^(n-1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && NeQ[d*e-c*f,0] && IGtQ[n,2] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

$$3. \int (e + f x)^m F^{a + \frac{b}{c+dx}} dx \text{ when } de - cf \neq 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^-$$

$$1: \int \frac{F^{a + \frac{b}{c+dx}}}{e + f x} dx \text{ when } de - cf \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{1}{e+fx} = \frac{d}{f(c+dx)} - \frac{de-cf}{f(c+dx)(e+fx)}$$

Rule: If $de - cf \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{F^{a + \frac{b}{c+dx}}}{e + f x} dx \rightarrow \frac{d}{f} \int \frac{F^{a + \frac{b}{c+dx}}}{c + dx} dx - \frac{de - cf}{f} \int \frac{F^{a + \frac{b}{c+dx}}}{(c + dx)(e + f x)} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_+b_/ (c_+d_*x_)) / (e_+f_*x_), x_Symbol] :=
  d/f*Int[F^(a+b/(c+d*x)) / (c+d*x), x] -
  (d*e-c*f)/f*Int[F^(a+b/(c+d*x)) / ((c+d*x)*(e+f*x)), x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f}, x] && NeQ[d*e-c*f, 0]
```

$$2: \int (e + f x)^m F^{a + \frac{b}{c+dx}} dx \text{ when } de - cf \neq 0 \wedge m + 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

$$\text{Basis: } (e + f x)^m = \partial_x \frac{(e + f x)^{m+1}}{f(m+1)}$$

Note: Although resulting integrand appears more complicated than the original one, it is amenable to partial fraction expansion.

Rule: If $de - cf \neq 0 \wedge m + 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^m F^{a + \frac{b}{c + d x}} dx \rightarrow \frac{(e + f x)^{m+1} F^{a + \frac{b}{c + d x}}}{f (m + 1)} + \frac{b d \operatorname{Log}[F]}{f (m + 1)} \int \frac{(e + f x)^{m+1} F^{a + \frac{b}{c + d x}}}{(c + d x)^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_ + f_*x_)^m * F^(a_ + b_ / (c_ + d_*x_)), x_Symbol] :=
  (e + f*x)^(m+1) * F^(a+b/(c+d*x)) / (f*(m+1)) +
  b*d*Log[F] / (f*(m+1)) * Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1) * F^(a+b/(c+d*x)) / (c+d*x)^2, x] /;
FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[d*e - c*f, 0] && ILtQ[m, -1]
```

x: $\int \frac{F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{e+fx} dx$ when $d e - c f \neq 0$

Rule: If $d e - c f \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{e+fx} dx \rightarrow \int \frac{F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{e+fx} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_ + b_* (c_ + d_*x_)^n) / (e_ + f_*x_), x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n) / (e+f*x), x] /;
FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, n}, x] && NeQ[d*e - c*f, 0]
```

$$3: \int u^m F^v dx \text{ when } u = e + f x \wedge v = a + b x^n$$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $u = e + f x \wedge v = a + b x^n$, then

$$\int u^m F^v dx \rightarrow \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+bx^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_^m_*F^v_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandToSum[u,x]^m*F^ExpandToSum[v,x],x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,m},x] && LinearQ[u,x] && BinomialQ[v,x] && Not[LinearMatchQ[u,x] && BinomialMatchQ[v,x]]
```

$$3. \int P_x F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$$

$$1: \int P_x F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule:

$$\int P_x F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow \int F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} \text{ExpandLinearProduct}[P_x, c, d, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_*F^(a_+b_.*(c_+d_*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandLinearProduct[F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),u,c,d,x],x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,n},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x]
```

2: $\int P_x F^{a+b v} dx$ when $v = (c + d x)^n$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $v = (c + d x)^n$, then

$$\int P_x F^{a+b v} dx \rightarrow \int P_x F^{a+b (c+d x)^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_.*F^(a_.*b_.*v_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*F^(a+b*NormalizePowerOfLinear[v,x]),x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,a,b},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && PowerOfLinearQ[v,x] && Not[PowerOfLinearMatchQ[v,x]]
```

x: $\int P_x F^{a+b v^n} dx$ when $v = c + d x$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $v = c + d x$, then

$$\int P_x F^{a+b v^n} dx \rightarrow \int P_x F^{a+b (c+d x)^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[u_.*F^(a_.*b_.*v_^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*F^(a+b*ExpandToSum[v,x]^n),x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,a,b,n},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && LinearQ[v,x] && Not[LinearMatchQ[v,x]] *)
```


$$\mathbf{x:} \int P_x F^v dx \text{ when } v = a + b x^n$$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $v = a + b x^n$, then

$$\int P_x F^v dx \rightarrow \int P_x F^{a+bx^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[u_*F^u_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*F^ExpandToSum[u,x],x] /;
  FreeQ[F,x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && BinomialQ[u,x] && Not[BinomialMatchQ[u,x]] *)
```

$$\mathbf{4:} \int \frac{F^{a+\frac{b}{c+d x}}}{(e+f x)(g+h x)} dx \text{ when } d e - c f = 0$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\mathbf{Basis:} \text{ If } d e - c f = 0, \text{ then } \frac{F^{a+\frac{b}{c+d x}}}{(e+f x)(g+h x)} = -\frac{d}{f(dg-ch)} \frac{F^{a-\frac{bh}{dg-ch}-\frac{db}{dg-ch}-\frac{g+hx}{c+d x}}}{\frac{g+hx}{c+d x}} \partial_x \frac{g+hx}{c+d x}$$

Rule: If $d e - c f = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{F^{a+\frac{b}{c+d x}}}{(e+f x)(g+h x)} dx \rightarrow -\frac{d}{f(dg-ch)} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{F^{a-\frac{bh}{dg-ch}-\frac{db}{dg-ch}}}{x} dx, x, \frac{g+hx}{c+d x}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_+b_/ (c_+d_*x_)) / ((e_+f_*x_)*(g_+h_*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
  -d/(f*(d*g-c*h))*Subst[Int[F^(a-b*h/(d*g-c*h)+d*b*x/(d*g-c*h))/x,x],x,(g+h*x)/(c+d*x)] /;
  FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && EqQ[d*e-c*f,0]
```

$$3. \int u F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}} dx$$

$$1. \int (g+hx)^m F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}} dx$$

$$1: \int (g+hx)^m F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}} dx \text{ when } b c - a d = 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: If $b c - a d = 0$, then $\frac{a+bx}{c+dx} = \frac{b}{d}$

Rule: If $b c - a d = 0$, then

$$\int (g+hx)^m F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}} dx \rightarrow F^{e+f \frac{b}{d}} \int (g+hx)^m dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_+h_*x_)^m_*F^(e_+f_*(a_+b_*x_)/(c_+d_*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
  F^(e+f*b/d)*Int[(g+h*x)^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m},x] && EqQ[b*c-a*d,0]
```

$$2. \int (g + h x)^m F^{e+f} \frac{a+bx}{c+dx} dx \text{ when } b c - a d \neq 0$$

$$1: \int (g + h x)^m F^{e+f} \frac{a+bx}{c+dx} dx \text{ when } b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge d g - c h = 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

$$\text{Basis: } e + f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx} = \frac{d e + b f}{d} - f \frac{b c - a d}{d (c + d x)}$$

Rule: If $b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge d g - c h = 0$, then

$$\int (g + h x)^m F^{e+f} \frac{a+bx}{c+dx} dx \rightarrow \int (g + h x)^m F^{\frac{d e + b f}{d} - f \frac{b c - a d}{d (c + d x)}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_+h_*x_)^m_*F^(e_+f_*(a_+b_*x_)/(c_+d_*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[(g+h*x)^m*F^((d*e+b*f)/d-f*(b*c-a*d)/(d*(c+d*x))),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[d*g-c*h,0]
```

$$2. \int (g + h x)^m F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}} dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge dg - ch \neq 0$$

$$1: \int \frac{F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{g + h x} dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge dg - ch \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{1}{g+hx} = \frac{d}{h(c+dx)} - \frac{dg-ch}{h(c+dx)(g+hx)}$$

Rule: If $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge dg - ch \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{g + h x} dx \rightarrow \frac{d}{h} \int \frac{F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{c + d x} dx - \frac{d g - c h}{h} \int \frac{F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{(c + d x) (g + h x)} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(e_.+f.*(a_.+b_.*x_)/(c_.+d_.*x_))/(g_.+h_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
  d/h*Int[F^(e+f*(a+b*x)/(c+d*x))/(c+d*x),x] -
  (d*g-c*h)/h*Int[F^(e+f*(a+b*x)/(c+d*x))/((c+d*x)*(g+h*x)),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[d*g-c*h,0]
```

$$2: \int (g + h x)^m F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}} dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge dg - ch \neq 0 \wedge m + 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

$$\text{Basis: } (g + h x)^m = \partial_x \frac{(g + h x)^{m+1}}{h(m+1)}$$

Note: Although resulting integrand appears more complicated than the original one, it is amenable to partial fraction expansion.

Rule: If $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge dg - ch \neq 0 \wedge m + 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int (g + h x)^m F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}} dx \rightarrow \frac{(g + h x)^{m+1} F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{h (m+1)} - \frac{f (b c - a d) \text{Log}[F]}{h (m+1)} \int \frac{(g + h x)^{m+1} F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{(c + d x)^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.+h_.*x_)^m_*F^(e_.+f_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)/(c_.+d_.*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
  (g+h*x)^(m+1)*F^(e+f*(a+b*x)/(c+d*x))/(h*(m+1)) -
  f*(b*c-a*d)*Log[F]/(h*(m+1))*Int[(g+h*x)^(m+1)*F^(e+f*(a+b*x)/(c+d*x))/(c+d*x)^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[d*g-c*h,0] && ILtQ[m,-1]
```

$$2: \int \frac{F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{(g + h x) (i + j x)} dx \text{ when } d g - c h = 0$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If $d g - c h = 0$, then $\frac{F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{(g+h x) (i+j x)} = -\frac{d}{h (d i - c j)} F^{\frac{f (b i - a j) - (b c - a d) f i + j x}{d i - c j} \frac{i + j x}{c + d x}} \partial_x \frac{i + j x}{c + d x}$

Rule: If $d g - c h = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{(g + h x) (i + j x)} dx \rightarrow -\frac{d}{h (d i - c j)} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{F^{\frac{f (b i - a j) - (b c - a d) f x}{d i - c j}}}{x} dx, x, \frac{i + j x}{c + d x}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(e_.+f_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)/(c_.+d_.*x_))/((g_.+h_.*x_)*(i_.+j_.*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
  -d/(h*(d*i-c*j))*Subst[Int[F^(e+f*(b*i-a*j)/(d*i-c*j)-(b*c-a*d)*f*x/(d*i-c*j))/x,x],x,(i+j*x)/(c+d*x)] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h},x] && EqQ[d*g-c*h,0]
```

$$4. \int u F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$1. \int F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$1: \int F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } a + bx + cx^2 \equiv \frac{4ac - b^2}{4c} + \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{4c}$$

$$\text{Basis: } F^{Z+W} \equiv F^Z F^W$$

Rule:

$$\int F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow F^{\frac{4ac-b^2}{4c}} \int F^{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{4c}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*x_.+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  F^(a-b^2/(4*c))*Int[F^((b+2*c*x)^2/(4*c)),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c},x]
```

2: $\int F^v dx$ when $v = a + b x + c x^2$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $v = a + b x + c x^2$, then

$$\int F^v dx \rightarrow \int F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^v_,x_Symbol] :=  
  Int[F^ExpandToSum[v,x],x] /;  
FreeQ[F,x] && QuadraticQ[v,x] && Not[QuadraticMatchQ[v,x]]
```

$$2. \int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$1. \int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } b e - 2 c d = 0$$

$$1. \int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } b e - 2 c d = 0 \wedge m > 0$$

$$1: \int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } b e - 2 c d = 0$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Rule: If $b e - 2 c d = 0$, then

$$\int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{e F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{2 c \operatorname{Log}[F]}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_*x_)*F^(a_+b_*x_+c_*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  e*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(2*c*Log[F]) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && EqQ[b*e-2*c*d,0]
```


$$2: \int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } b^2 - 4cd = 0 \wedge m > 1$$

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $b^2 - 4cd = 0 \wedge m > 1$, then

$$\int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{e (d + ex)^{m-1} F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{2c \operatorname{Log}[F]} - \frac{(m-1)e^2}{2c \operatorname{Log}[F]} \int (d + ex)^{m-2} F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*F^(a_+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(2*c*Log[F]) -
  (m-1)*e^2/(2*c*Log[F])*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-2)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && EqQ[b^2-4*c*d,0] && GtQ[m,1]
```

$$2. \int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } b^2 - 4cd = 0 \wedge m < 0$$

$$1: \int \frac{F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{d + ex} dx \text{ when } b^2 - 4cd = 0$$

Rule: If $b^2 - 4cd = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{d + ex} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{2e} F^{a-\frac{b^2}{4c}} \operatorname{ExpIntegralEi}\left[\frac{(b+2cx)^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]}{4c}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)/(d_+e_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
  1/(2*e)*F^(a-b^2/(4*c))*ExpIntegralEi[(b+2*c*x)^2*Log[F]/(4*c)] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && EqQ[b^2-4*c*d,0]
```

$$2: \int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } be - 2cd = 0 \wedge m < -1$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $be - 2cd = 0 \wedge m < -1$, then

$$\int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{(d + ex)^{m+1} F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{e(m+1)} - \frac{2c \operatorname{Log}[F]}{e^2(m+1)} \int (d + ex)^{m+2} F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_*x_)^m_*F^(a_+b_*x_+c_*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(e*(m+1)) -
  2*c*Log[F]/(e^2*(m+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+2)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && EqQ[b*e-2*c*d,0] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

$$2. \int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } be - 2cd \neq 0$$

$$1. \int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } be - 2cd \neq 0 \wedge m > 0$$

$$1: \int (d + ex) F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } be - 2cd \neq 0$$

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $be - 2cd \neq 0$, then

$$\int (d + ex) F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{e F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{2c \operatorname{Log}[F]} - \frac{be - 2cd}{2c} \int F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_*x_)*F^(a_+b_*x_+c_*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  e*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(2*C*Log[F]) -
  (b*e-2*c*d)/(2*c)*Int[F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[b*e-2*c*d,0]
```

$$2: \int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } b e - 2 c d \neq 0 \wedge m > 1$$

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $b e - 2 c d \neq 0 \wedge m > 1$, then

$$\int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{e (d + e x)^{m-1} F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{2 c \operatorname{Log}[F]} - \frac{b e - 2 c d}{2 c} \int (d + e x)^{m-1} F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx - \frac{(m-1) e^2}{2 c \operatorname{Log}[F]} \int (d + e x)^{m-2} F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_*x_)^m_*F^(a_+b_*x_+c_*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(2*c*Log[F]) -
  (b*e-2*c*d)/(2*c)*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] -
  (m-1)*e^2/(2*c*Log[F])*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-2)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[b*e-2*c*d,0] && GtQ[m,1]
```

$$2: \int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } be - 2cd \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $be - 2cd \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$, then

$$\int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{(d + ex)^{m+1} F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{e(m+1)} - \frac{(be - 2cd) \operatorname{Log}[F]}{e^2(m+1)} \int (d + ex)^{m+1} F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx - \frac{2c \operatorname{Log}[F]}{e^2(m+1)} \int (d + ex)^{m+2} F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d.+e.*x_)^m.*F^(a.+b.*x_+c.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(e*(m+1)) -
  (b*e-2*c*d)*Log[F]/(e^2*(m+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] -
  2*c*Log[F]/(e^2*(m+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+2)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[b*e-2*c*d,0] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

$$X: \int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $u = d + ex \wedge v = a + bx + cx^2$, then

$$\int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d.+e.*x_)^m.*F^(a.+b.*x_+c.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(d+e*x)^m.*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,m},x]
```

$$4: \int u^m F^v dx \text{ when } u = d + e x \wedge v = a + b x + c x^2$$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $u = d + e x \wedge v = a + b x + c x^2$, then

$$\int u^m F^v dx \rightarrow \int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_^m_.*F_^v_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandToSum[u,x]^m*F^ExpandToSum[v,x],x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,m},x] && LinearQ[u,x] && QuadraticQ[v,x] && Not[LinearMatchQ[u,x] && QuadraticMatchQ[v,x]]
```

$$5. \int u (a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n)^p dx$$

$$1: \int x^m F^{e(c+dx)} (a + b F^{2e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } m > 0 \wedge p \in \mathbb{Z}^-$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $m > 0 \wedge p \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int x^m F^{e(c+dx)} (a + b F^{2e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow x^m \int F^{e(c+dx)} (a + b F^{2e(c+dx)})^p dx - m \int x^{m-1} \left(\int F^{e(c+dx)} (a + b F^{2e(c+dx)})^p dx \right) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*F^(e.*(c_+d_*x_))*(a_+b_*F_^v_)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{u=IntHide[F^(e*(c+d*x))*(a+b*F^v)^p,x]},
  Dist[x^m,u,x] - m*Int[x^(m-1)*u,x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && EqQ[v,2*e*(c+d*x)] && GtQ[m,0] && ILtQ[p,0]
```

$$2. \int (G^{h(f+g x)})^m (a + b (F^{e(c+d x)})^n)^p dx \text{ when } d e n \text{ Log}[F] = g h m \text{ Log}[G]$$

$$1: \int (F^{e(c+d x)})^n (a + b (F^{e(c+d x)})^n)^p dx$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: } (F^{e(c+d x)})^n (a + b (F^{e(c+d x)})^n)^p = \frac{1}{d e n \text{ Log}[F]} \text{Subst} \left[(a + b x)^p, x, (F^{e(c+d x)})^n \right] \partial_x (F^{e(c+d x)})^n$$

Rule:

$$\int (F^{e(c+d x)})^n (a + b (F^{e(c+d x)})^n)^p dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{d e n \text{ Log}[F]} \text{Subst} \left[\int (a + b x)^p dx, x, (F^{e(c+d x)})^n \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(F^(e.*(c.+d.*x_)))^n.*(a.+b.*(F^(e.*(c.+d.*x_)))^n.)^p.,x_Symbol] :=
  1/(d*e*n*Log[F])*Subst[Int[(a+b*x)^p,x,(F^(e*(c+d*x)))^n] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n,p},x]
```

$$2: \int (G^{h(f+gx)})^m (a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n)^p dx \text{ when } d \in n \operatorname{Log}[F] = g h m \operatorname{Log}[G]$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

■ Basis: If $d \in n \operatorname{Log}[F] = g h m \operatorname{Log}[G]$, then $\partial_x \frac{(G^{h(f+gx)})^m}{(F^{e(c+dx)})^n} = 0$

– Rule: If $d \in n \operatorname{Log}[F] = g h m \operatorname{Log}[G]$, then

$$\int (G^{h(f+gx)})^m (a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n)^p dx \rightarrow \frac{(G^{h(f+gx)})^m}{(F^{e(c+dx)})^n} \int (F^{e(c+dx)})^n (a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n)^p dx$$

– Program code:

```
Int[(G^(h*(f+g*x)))^m*(a+b*(F^(e*(c+d*x))))^n]^p,x_Symbol] :=
  (G^(h*(f+g*x)))^m/(F^(e*(c+d*x)))^n*Int[(F^(e*(c+d*x)))^n*(a+b*(F^(e*(c+d*x))))^n]^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m,n,p},x] && EqQ[d*e*n*Log[F],g*h*m*Log[G]]
```

$$3. \int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx$$

$$1. \int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } \frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$1: \int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } \operatorname{Abs}\left[\frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]}\right] \geq 1$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

– Basis: If $k \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge k \frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p = \frac{k G^{f h - \frac{c g h}{d}}}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} \operatorname{Subst}\left[x^k \frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} - 1 (a + b x^k)^p, x, F^{\frac{e(c+dx)}{k}}\right] \partial_x F^{\frac{e(c+dx)}{k}}$$

– Rule: If $\operatorname{Abs}\left[\frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]}\right] \geq 1$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{k G^{f h - \frac{c g h}{d}}}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\int x^{k \frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} - 1} (a + b x^k)^p dx, x, F^{\frac{e(c+dx)}{k}} \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.(f_.+g_.*x_)) * (a_+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_., x_Symbol] :=
  With[{m=FullSimplify[g*h*Log[G]/(d*e*Log[F])]},
    Denominator[m]*G^(f*h-c*g*h/d)/(d*e*Log[F])*Subst[Int[x^(Numerator[m]-1)*(a+b*x^Denominator[m])^p,x],x,F^(e*(c+d*x)/Denominator[m])] /;
    LeQ[m,-1] || GeQ[m,1] /;
    FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,p},x]
```

2: $\int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx$ when $\operatorname{Abs} \left[\frac{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]}{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]} \right] > 1$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If $k \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge k \frac{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]}{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p = \frac{k}{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]} \operatorname{Subst} \left[x^{k-1} \left(a + b F^{c e - \frac{d e f}{g}} x^{k \frac{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]}{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]}} \right)^p, x, G^{\frac{h(f+gx)}{k}} \right] \partial_x G^{\frac{h(f+gx)}{k}}$$

Rule: If $\operatorname{Abs} \left[\frac{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]}{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]} \right] > 1$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{k}{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\int x^{k-1} \left(a + b F^{c e - \frac{d e f}{g}} x^{k \frac{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]}{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]}} \right)^p dx, x, G^{\frac{h(f+gx)}{k}} \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.(f_.+g_.*x_)) * (a_+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_., x_Symbol] :=
  With[{m=FullSimplify[d*e*Log[F]/(g*h*Log[G])]},
    Denominator[m]/(g*h*Log[G])*Subst[Int[x^(Denominator[m]-1)*(a+b*F^(c+e-d*e*f/g)*x^Numerator[m])^p,x],x,G^(h*(f+g*x)/Denominator[m])] /;
    LtQ[m,-1] || GtQ[m,1] /;
    FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,p},x]
```

$$2. \int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } \frac{gh \operatorname{Log}[G]}{de \operatorname{Log}[F]} \notin \mathbb{R}$$

$$1: \int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Rule: If $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \int \operatorname{Expand}[G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.(f_.+g_.**x_))*(a_+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.**x_)))^p_,x_Symbol1] :=
  Int[Expand[G^(h*(f+g*x))*(a+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h},x] && IGtQ[p,0]
```

$$2: \int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } p \in \mathbb{Z}^- \vee a > 0$$

Rule: If $p \in \mathbb{Z}^- \vee a > 0$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{a^p G^{h(f+gx)}}{gh \operatorname{Log}[G]} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p, \frac{gh \operatorname{Log}[G]}{de \operatorname{Log}[F]}, \frac{gh \operatorname{Log}[G]}{de \operatorname{Log}[F]} + 1, -\frac{b}{a} F^{e(c+dx)}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.(f_.+g_.**x_))*(a_+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.**x_)))^p_,x_Symbol1] :=
  a^p*G^(h*(f+g*x))/(g*h*Log[G])*Hypergeometric2F1[-p,g*h*Log[G]/(d*e*Log[F]),g*h*Log[G]/(d*e*Log[F])+1,Simplify[-b/a*F^(e*(c+d*x))]] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,p},x] && (ILtQ[p,0] || GtQ[a,0])
```

$$3: \int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } \neg (p \in \mathbb{Z}^- \vee a > 0)$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \frac{(a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p}{\left(1 + \frac{b F^{e(c+dx)}}{a}\right)^p} == 0$$

Rule: If $\neg (p \in \mathbb{Z}^- \vee a > 0)$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{(a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p}{\left(1 + \frac{b F^{e(c+dx)}}{a}\right)^p} \int G^{h(f+gx)} \left(1 + \frac{b F^{e(c+dx)}}{a}\right)^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_(f_.+g_.*x_))*(a_+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  (a+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^p/(1+(b/a)*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^p*Int[G^(h*(f+g*x))*(1+b/a*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,p},x] && Not[ILtQ[p,0] || GtQ[a,0]]
```

$$3: \int G^{hu} (a + b F^{ev})^p dx \text{ when } u == f + gx \wedge v == c + dx$$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $u == f + gx \wedge v == c + dx$, then

$$\int G^{hu} (a + b F^{ev})^p dx \rightarrow \int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.u_)*(a_+b_.*F^(e_.*v_))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[G^(h*ExpandToSum[u,x])*(a+b*F^(e*ExpandToSum[v,x]))^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,e,h,p},x] && LinearQ[{u,v},x] && Not[LinearMatchQ[{u,v},x]]
```

$$4. \int (e + f x)^m (a + b F^{g(i+jx)})^p (c + d F^{h(i+jx)})^q dx \text{ when } (p | q) \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{g}{h} \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\mathbf{x:} \int \frac{(c + d x)^m F^{g(e+fx)}}{a + b F^{h(e+fx)}} dx \text{ when } 0 \leq \frac{g}{h} - 1 < \frac{g}{h}$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{F^{gz}}{a + b F^{hz}} == \frac{F^{(g-h)z}}{b} - \frac{a F^{(g-h)z}}{b(a + b F^{hz})}$$

Rule: If $0 \leq \frac{g}{h} - 1 < \frac{g}{h}$, then

$$\int \frac{(c + d x)^m F^{g(e+fx)}}{a + b F^{h(e+fx)}} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} \int (c + d x)^m F^{(g-h)(e+fx)} dx - \frac{a}{b} \int \frac{(c + d x)^m F^{(g-h)(e+fx)}}{a + b F^{h(e+fx)}} dx$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[(c + d * x)^m * F^(g * (e + f * x)) / (a + b * F^(h * (e + f * x))), x_Symbol] :=
  1/b * Int[(c + d * x)^m * F^((g - h) * (e + f * x)), x] -
  a/b * Int[(c + d * x)^m * F^((g - h) * (e + f * x)) / (a + b * F^(h * (e + f * x))), x] /;
FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, m}, x] && LeQ[0, g/h - 1, g/h] *)
```

$$\mathbf{x:} \int \frac{(c + dx)^m F^g(e+fx)}{a + b F^h(e+fx)} dx \text{ when } \frac{g}{h} < \frac{g}{h} + 1 \leq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{F^g z}{a + b F^h z} == \frac{F^g z}{a} - \frac{b F^{(g+h)} z}{a (a + b F^h z)}$$

Rule: If $\frac{g}{h} < \frac{g}{h} + 1 \leq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^m F^g(e+fx)}{a + b F^h(e+fx)} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{a} \int (c + dx)^m F^g(e+fx) dx - \frac{b}{a} \int \frac{(c + dx)^m F^{(g+h)}(e+fx)}{a + b F^h(e+fx)} dx$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*F^(g_.*(e_.+f_.*x_))/(a_.+b_.*F^(h_.*(e_.+f_.*x_))),x_Symbol] :=
  1/a*Int[(c+d*x)^m*F^(g*(e+f*x)),x] -
  b/a*Int[(c+d*x)^m*F^((g+h)*(e+f*x))/(a+b*F^(h*(e+f*x))),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m},x] && LeQ[g/h,g/h+1,0] *)
```

$$1: \int (e + f x)^m (a + b F^u)^p (c + d F^v)^q dx \text{ when } (p \mid q) \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{u}{v} \in \mathbb{R}$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $(p \mid q) \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{u}{v} \in \mathbb{R}$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^m (a + b F^u)^p (c + d F^v)^q dx \rightarrow \int (e + f x)^m \text{ExpandIntegrand}[(a + b F^u)^p (c + d F^v)^q, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_.*f_.*x_)^m_.*(a_.*b_.*F^u_)^p_.*(c_.*d_.*F^v_)^q_.,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{w=ExpandIntegrand[(e+f*x)^m,(a+b*F^u)^p*(c+d*F^v)^q,x]},
    Int[w,x] /;
    SumQ[w] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,m},x] && IntegersQ[p,q] && LinearQ[{u,v},x] && RationalQ[Simplify[u/v]]
```

$$5. \int G^{h(f+g x)} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx$$

$$1: \int G^{h(f+g x)} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx \text{ when } \frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G] + s t \operatorname{Log}[H]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} \in \mathbb{R}$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Rule: If $k \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge k \frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G] + s t \operatorname{Log}[H]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$G^{h(f+g x)} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p = \frac{k G^{f h - \frac{c g h}{d}} H^{r t - \frac{c s t}{d}}}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} \operatorname{Subst} \left[x^k \frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G] + s t \operatorname{Log}[H]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} - 1 (a + b x^k)^p, x, F^{\frac{e(c+d x)}{k}} \right] \partial_x F^{\frac{e(c+d x)}{k}}$$

Rule: If $\frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G] + s t \operatorname{Log}[H]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} \in \mathbb{R}$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+g x)} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{k G^{f h - \frac{c g h}{d}} H^{r t - \frac{c s t}{d}}}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\int x^k \frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G] + s t \operatorname{Log}[H]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} - 1 (a + b x^k)^p dx, x, F^{\frac{e(c+d x)}{k}} \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_(f_.+g_.*x_))*H^(t_.(r_.+s_.*x_))*(a+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{m=FullSimplify[(g*h*Log[G]+s*t*Log[H])/(d*e*Log[F])]},
    Denominator[m]*G^(f*h-c*g*h/d)*H^(r*t-c*s*t/d)/(d*e*Log[F])*
    Subst[Int[x^(Numerator[m]-1)*(a+b*x^Denominator[m])^p,x],x,F^(e*(c+d*x)/Denominator[m])]/;
    RationalQ[m] /;
    FreeQ[{F,G,H,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,r,s,t,p},x]
```

$$2. \int G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } \frac{gh \operatorname{Log}[G] + st \operatorname{Log}[H]}{de \operatorname{Log}[F]} \notin \mathbb{R}$$

$$1. \int G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } p \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$1: \int G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } de p \operatorname{Log}[F] + gh \operatorname{Log}[G] = 0 \wedge p \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: If $de p \operatorname{Log}[F] + gh \operatorname{Log}[G] = 0 \wedge p \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $G^{h(f+gx)} = G^{(f-\frac{cG}{d})h} (F^{e(c+dx)})^{-p}$

Rule: If $de p \operatorname{Log}[F] + gh \operatorname{Log}[G] = 0 \wedge p \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow G^{(f-\frac{cG}{d})h} \int (F^{e(c+dx)})^{-p} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow G^{(f-\frac{cG}{d})h} \int H^{t(r+sx)} (b + a F^{-e(c+dx)})^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.(f_.+g_.**x_))*H^(t_.(r_.+s_.**x_))*(a_+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.**x_)))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  G^( (f-c*g/d)*h)*Int[H^(t*(r+s*x))*(b+a*F^(-e*(c+d*x)))^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,H,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,r,s,t},x] && EqQ[d*e*p*Log[F]+g*h*Log[G],0] && IntegerQ[p]
```

$$2: \int G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Rule: If $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \int \operatorname{Expand}[G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.(f_.+g_.**x_))*H^(t_.(r_.+s_.**x_))*(a_+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.**x_)))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[Expand[G^(h*(f+g*x))*H^(t*(r+s*x))*(a+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,H,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,r,s,t},x] && IGtQ[p,0]
```


$$3: \int G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } p \in \mathbb{Z}^-$$

Rule: If $p \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{a^p G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)}}{g h \log[G] + s t \log[H]} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p, \frac{g h \log[G] + s t \log[H]}{d e \log[F]}, \frac{g h \log[G] + s t \log[H]}{d e \log[F]} + 1, -\frac{b}{a} F^{e(c+dx)}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.(f_.+g_.*x_))*H^(t_.(r_.+s_.*x_))*(a_+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  a^p*G^(h*(f+g*x))*H^(t*(r+s*x))/(g*h*Log[G]+s*t*Log[H])*
  Hypergeometric2F1[-p,(g*h*Log[G]+s*t*Log[H])/(d*e*Log[F]),(g*h*Log[G]+s*t*Log[H])/(d*e*Log[F])+1,Simplify[-b/a*F^(e*(c+d*x))]] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,H,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,r,s,t},x] && IntegerQ[p,0]
```

$$2: \int G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } p \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

Rule: If $p \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p}{(g h \log[G] + s t \log[H]) \left(\frac{a+b F^{e(c+dx)}}{a}\right)^p} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p, \frac{g h \log[G] + s t \log[H]}{d e \log[F]}, \frac{g h \log[G] + s t \log[H]}{d e \log[F]} + 1, -\frac{b}{a} F^{e(c+dx)}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.(f_.+g_.*x_))*H^(t_.(r_.+s_.*x_))*(a_+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  G^(h*(f+g*x))*H^(t*(r+s*x))*(a+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^p/((g*h*Log[G]+s*t*Log[H])*((a+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))/a)^p)*
  Hypergeometric2F1[-p,(g*h*Log[G]+s*t*Log[H])/(d*e*Log[F]),(g*h*Log[G]+s*t*Log[H])/(d*e*Log[F])+1,Simplify[-b/a*F^(e*(c+d*x))]] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,H,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,r,s,t,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[p]]
```

$$3: \int G^{h u} H^{t w} (a + b F^{e v})^p dx \text{ when } u = f + g x \wedge v = c + d x \wedge w = r + s x$$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $u = f + g x \wedge v = c + d x \wedge w = r + s x$, then

$$\int G^{h u} H^{t w} (a + b F^{e v})^p dx \rightarrow \int G^{h (f+g x)} H^{t (r+s x)} (a + b F^{e (c+d x)})^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h.u)*H^(t.w)*(a+b.*F^(e.*v))^p,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[G^(h*ExpandToSum[u,x])*H^(t*ExpandToSum[w,x])*(a+b*F^(e*ExpandToSum[v,x]))^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,H,a,b,e,h,t,p},x] && LinearQ[{u,v,w},x] && Not[LinearMatchQ[{u,v,w},x]]
```

$$6. \int u F^{e(c+dx)} (a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx$$

$$1: \int F^{e(c+dx)} (a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } p \neq -1$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

$$\text{Basis: } F^{e(c+dx)} (a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p = \partial_x \frac{(a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^{p+1}}{b d e (p+1) \text{Log}[F]} - \frac{a n x^{n-1} (a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p}{b d e \text{Log}[F]}$$

Rule: If $p \neq -1$, then

$$\int F^{e(c+dx)} (a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{(a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^{p+1}}{b d e (p+1) \text{Log}[F]} - \frac{a n}{b d e \text{Log}[F]} \int x^{n-1} (a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(e.*(c_.+d_.*x_))*(a_.*x_^n_.+b_.*F^(e.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
(a*x^n+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^(p+1)/(b*d*e*(p+1)*Log[F]) -
a*n/(b*d*e*Log[F])*Int[x^(n-1)*(a*x^n+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n,p},x] && NeQ[p,-1]
```

$$2: \int x^m F^{e(c+dx)} (ax^n + bF^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } p \neq -1$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

$$\text{Basis: } x^m F^{e(c+dx)} (ax^n + bF^{e(c+dx)})^p = x^m \partial_x \frac{(ax^n + bF^{e(c+dx)})^{p+1}}{bde(p+1)\text{Log}[F]} - \frac{anx^{m+n-1}(ax^n + bF^{e(c+dx)})^p}{bde\text{Log}[F]}$$

Rule: If $p \neq -1$, then

$$\int x^m F^{e(c+dx)} (ax^n + bF^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{x^m (ax^n + bF^{e(c+dx)})^{p+1}}{bde(p+1)\text{Log}[F]} - \frac{an}{bde\text{Log}[F]} \int x^{m+n-1} (ax^n + bF^{e(c+dx)})^p dx - \frac{m}{bde(p+1)\text{Log}[F]} \int x^{m-1} (ax^n + bF^{e(c+dx)})^{p+1} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x^m_*F^(e.*(c.+d.*x_))*(a.*x_^n_.+b.*F^(e.*(c.+d.*x_)))^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  x^m*(a*x^n+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^(p+1)/(b*d*e*(p+1)*Log[F]) -
  a*n/(b*d*e*Log[F])*Int[x^(m+n-1)*(a*x^n+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^p,x] -
  m/(b*d*e*(p+1)*Log[F])*Int[x^(m-1)*(a*x^n+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^(p+1),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,m,n,p},x] && NeQ[p,-1]
```

$$7. \int \frac{u(f+gx)^m}{a+bF^{d+ex}+cF^{2(d+ex)}} dx \text{ when } \sqrt{b^2-4ac} \neq 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

$$1: \int \frac{(f+gx)^m}{a+bF^{d+ex}+cF^{2(d+ex)}} dx \text{ when } \sqrt{b^2-4ac} \neq 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

■ Basis: If $q = \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}$, then $\frac{1}{a+bz+cz^2} = \frac{2c}{q(b-q+2cz)} - \frac{2c}{q(b+q+2cz)}$

■ Rule: If $\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \neq 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, let $q = \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}$, then

$$\int \frac{(f+gx)^m}{a+bF^{d+ex}+cF^{2(d+ex)}} dx \rightarrow \frac{2c}{q} \int \frac{(f+gx)^m}{b-q+2cF^{d+ex}} dx - \frac{2c}{q} \int \frac{(f+gx)^m}{b+q+2cF^{d+ex}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(f_.+g_.*x_)^m_./(a_.+b_.*F_^u_.+c_.*F_^v_),x_Symbol] :=
  With[{q=Rt[b^2-4*a*c,2]},
    2*c/q*Int[(f+g*x)^m/(b-q+2*c*F^u),x] - 2*c/q*Int[(f+g*x)^m/(b+q+2*c*F^u),x] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,f,g},x] && EqQ[v,2*u] && LinearQ[u,x] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

2: $\int \frac{(f+gx)^m F^{d+ex}}{a+bF^{d+ex}+cF^{2(d+ex)}} dx$ when $\sqrt{b^2-4ac} \neq 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

- Basis: If $q = \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}$, then $\frac{1}{a+bz+cz^2} = \frac{2c}{q(b-q+2cz)} - \frac{2c}{q(b+q+2cz)}$
- Rule: If $\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \neq 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, let $q = \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}$, then

$$\int \frac{(f+gx)^m F^{d+ex}}{a+bF^{d+ex}+cF^{2(d+ex)}} dx \rightarrow \frac{2c}{q} \int \frac{(f+gx)^m F^{d+ex}}{b-q+2cF^{d+ex}} dx - \frac{2c}{q} \int \frac{(f+gx)^m F^{d+ex}}{b+q+2cF^{d+ex}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(f_.+g_.*x_)^m_.*F_^u_./(a_.+b_.*F_^u_.+c_.*F_^v_),x_Symbol] :=
  With[{q=Rt[b^2-4*a*c,2]},
    2*c/q*Int[(f+g*x)^m*F^u/(b-q+2*c*F^u),x] - 2*c/q*Int[(f+g*x)^m*F^u/(b+q+2*c*F^u),x] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,f,g},x] && EqQ[v,2*u] && LinearQ[u,x] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

$$3: \int \frac{(f+gx)^m (h+iF^{d+ex})}{a+bF^{d+ex}+cF^{2(d+ex)}} dx \text{ when } \sqrt{b^2-4ac} \neq 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

■ Basis: If $q = \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}$, then $\frac{h+iz}{a+bz+cz^2} = \left(\frac{2ch-bi}{q} + i\right) \frac{1}{b-q+2cz} - \left(\frac{2ch-bi}{q} - i\right) \frac{1}{b+q+2cz}$

■ Rule: If $\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \neq 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, let $q = \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}$, then

$$\int \frac{(f+gx)^m (h+iF^{d+ex})}{a+bF^{d+ex}+cF^{2(d+ex)}} dx \rightarrow \left(\frac{2ch-bi}{q} + i\right) \int \frac{(f+gx)^m}{b-q+2cF^{d+ex}} dx - \left(\frac{2ch-bi}{q} - i\right) \int \frac{(f+gx)^m}{b+q+2cF^{d+ex}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(f_.+g_.*x_)^m.*(h_.+i_.*F^u_)/(a_.+b_.*F^u_+c_.*F^v_),x_Symbol] :=
  With[{q=Rt[b^2-4*a*c,2]},
    (Simplify[(2*c*h-b*i)/q]+i)*Int[(f+g*x)^m/(b-q+2*c*F^u),x] -
    (Simplify[(2*c*h-b*i)/q]-i)*Int[(f+g*x)^m/(b+q+2*c*F^u),x] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,f,g,h,i},x] && EqQ[v,2*u] && LinearQ[u,x] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

$$8. \int \frac{u}{a + b F^{d+e x} + c F^{-(d+e x)}} dx$$

$$1: \int \frac{x^m}{a F^{c+d x} + b F^{-(c+d x)}} dx \text{ when } m > 0$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $m > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{x^m}{a F^{c+d x} + b F^{-(c+d x)}} dx \rightarrow x^m \int \frac{1}{a F^{c+d x} + b F^{-(c+d x)}} dx - m \int x^{m-1} \int \frac{1}{a F^{c+d x} + b F^{-(c+d x)}} dx dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x^m_./ (a_.*F^(c_.+d_.*x_)+b_.*F^v_),x_Symbol] :=
  With[{u=IntHide[1/(a*F^(c+d*x)+b*F^v),x]},
    x^m*u - m*Int[x^(m-1)*u,x] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x] && EqQ[v,-(c+d*x)] && GtQ[m,0]
```

$$2: \int \frac{u}{a + b F^{d+ex} + c F^{-(d+ex)}} dx$$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{1}{a+bz+\frac{c}{z}} \Rightarrow \frac{z}{c+az+bz^2}$$

Rule:

$$\int \frac{u}{a + b F^{d+ex} + c F^{-(d+ex)}} dx \rightarrow \int \frac{u F^{d+ex}}{c + a F^{d+ex} + b F^{2(d+ex)}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_/(a_+b_.*F_^v_+c_.*F_^w_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*F^v/(c+a*F^v+b*F^(2*v)),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c},x] && EqQ[w,-v] && LinearQ[v,x] &&
If[RationalQ[Coefficient[v,x,1]], GtQ[Coefficient[v,x,1],0], LtQ[LeafCount[v],LeafCount[w]]]
```


$$9. \int \frac{u F^{g(d+ex)^n}}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$1: \int \frac{F^{g(d+ex)^n}}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule:

$$\int \frac{F^{g(d+ex)^n}}{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \int F^{g(d+ex)^n} \text{ExpandIntegrand}\left[\frac{1}{a+bx+cx^2}, x\right] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(g_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_)/(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(g*(d+e*x)^n),1/(a+b*x+c*x^2),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,g,n},x]
```

```
Int[F^(g_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_)/(a_.+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(g*(d+e*x)^n),1/(a+c*x^2),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,c,d,e,g,n},x]
```

$$2: \int \frac{P_x^m F^{g(d+ex)^n}}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule:

$$\int \frac{P_x^m F^{g(d+ex)^n}}{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \int F^{g(d+ex)^n} \text{ExpandIntegrand}\left[\frac{P_x^m}{a+bx+cx^2}, x\right] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_^m_*F^(g.*(d_.+e.*x_)^n_.)/(a_.+b_.*x_.+c.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(g*(d+e*x)^n),u^m/(a+b*x+c*x^2),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,g,n},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && IntegerQ[m]
```

```
Int[u_^m_*F^(g.*(d_.+e.*x_)^n_.)/(a_.+c.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(g*(d+e*x)^n),u^m/(a+c*x^2),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,c,d,e,g,n},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && IntegerQ[m]
```

$$10: \int F^{\frac{a+bx^4}{x^2}} dx$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Rule:

$$\int F^{\frac{a+bx^4}{x^2}} dx \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{Exp}\left[2\sqrt{-a\operatorname{Log}[F]}\sqrt{-b\operatorname{Log}[F]}\right] \operatorname{Erf}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a\operatorname{Log}[F]} + \sqrt{-b\operatorname{Log}[F]}x^2}{x}\right]}{4\sqrt{-b\operatorname{Log}[F]}} - \frac{\sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{Exp}\left[-2\sqrt{-a\operatorname{Log}[F]}\sqrt{-b\operatorname{Log}[F]}\right] \operatorname{Erf}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a\operatorname{Log}[F]} - \sqrt{-b\operatorname{Log}[F]}x^2}{x}\right]}{4\sqrt{-b\operatorname{Log}[F]}}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^((a_.+b_.*x_^4)/x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Sqrt[Pi]*Exp[2*Sqrt[-a*Log[F]]*Sqrt[-b*Log[F]]]*Erf[(Sqrt[-a*Log[F]]+Sqrt[-b*Log[F]]*x^2)/x]/
  (4*Sqrt[-b*Log[F]]) -
  Sqrt[Pi]*Exp[-2*Sqrt[-a*Log[F]]*Sqrt[-b*Log[F]]]*Erf[(Sqrt[-a*Log[F]]-Sqrt[-b*Log[F]]*x^2)/x]/
  (4*Sqrt[-b*Log[F]]) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b},x]
```

11: $\int x^m (e^x + x^m)^n dx$ when $m > 0 \wedge n < 0 \wedge n \neq -1$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } x^m (e^x + x^m)^n = - (e^x + m x^{m-1}) (e^x + x^m)^n + (e^x + x^m)^{n+1} + m x^{m-1} (e^x + x^m)^n$$

Rule: If $m > 0 \wedge n < 0 \wedge n \neq -1$, then

$$\int x^m (e^x + x^m)^n dx \rightarrow -\frac{(e^x + x^m)^{n+1}}{n+1} + \int (e^x + x^m)^{n+1} dx + m \int x^{m-1} (e^x + x^m)^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*(E^x_+x_^m_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
- (E^x+x^m)^(n+1)/(n+1) +
Int[(E^x+x^m)^(n+1),x] +
m*Int[x^(m-1)*(E^x+x^m)^n,x] /;
RationalQ[m,n] && GtQ[m,0] && LtQ[n,0] && NeQ[n,-1]
```

$$12: \int u F^{a(v+b \operatorname{Log}[z])} dx$$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

$$\text{Basis: } F^{a(v+b \operatorname{Log}[z])} == F^{av} z^{ab \operatorname{Log}[F]}$$

Rule:

$$\int u F^{a(v+b \operatorname{Log}[z])} dx \rightarrow \int u F^{av} z^{ab \operatorname{Log}[F]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_*F^(a.*(v_.*b_*Log[z_])),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*F^(a*v)*z^(a*b*Log[F]),x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,a,b},x]
```

$$13. \int u F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx$$

$$1: \int F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction, algebraic simplification, and integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \frac{d+ex}{(c(d+ex)^n)^{\frac{1}{n}}} == 0$$

$$\text{Basis: } (c(d+ex)^n)^{\frac{1}{n}} F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2} == e^{af \operatorname{Log}[F] + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]}{n} + bf \operatorname{Log}[F] \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2}$$

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{G[\operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]]}{d+ex} == \frac{1}{en} \operatorname{Subst}[G[x], x, \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]] \partial_x \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]$$

Rule:

$$\int F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{d+ex}{(c(d+ex)^n)^{\frac{1}{n}}} \int \frac{(c(d+ex)^n)^{\frac{1}{n}} F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2}}{d+ex} dx$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{d+ex}{(c(dx+e)^n)^{\frac{1}{n}}} \int \frac{e^{af \log[F] + \frac{\log[c(dx+e)^n]}{n} + bf \log[F] \log[c(dx+e)^n]^2}}{d+ex} dx$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{d+ex}{en(c(dx+e)^n)^{\frac{1}{n}}} \text{Subst} \left[\int e^{af \log[F] + \frac{x}{n} + bf \log[F] x^2} dx, x, \log[c(dx+e)^n] \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(f.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)/(e*n*(c*(d+e*x)^n)^(1/n))*Subst[Int[E^(a*f*Log[F]+x/n+b*f*Log[F]*x^2),x],x,Log[c*(d+e*x)^n] /;
  FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,n},x]
```

$$2. \int (g+hx)^m F^{f(a+b \log[c(dx+e)^n]^2)} dx$$

$$1: \int (g+hx)^m F^{f(a+b \log[c(dx+e)^n]^2)} dx \text{ when } eg-dh=0$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction, algebraic simplification, and integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: If } eg-dh=0, \text{ then } \partial_x \frac{(g+hx)^{m+1}}{(c(dx+e)^n)^{\frac{m+1}{n}}} = 0$$

$$\text{Basis: } (c(dx+e)^n)^{\frac{m+1}{n}} F^{f(a+b \log[c(dx+e)^n]^2)} = e^{af \log[F] + \frac{(m+1) \log[c(dx+e)^n]}{n} + bf \log[F] \log[c(dx+e)^n]^2}$$

$$\text{Basis: If } eg-dh=0, \text{ then } \frac{G[\log[c(dx+e)^n]]}{g+hx} = \frac{1}{hn} \text{Subst}[G[x], x, \log[c(dx+e)^n]] \partial_x \log[c(dx+e)^n]$$

Rule: If $eg-dh=0$, then

$$\int (g+hx)^m F^{f(a+b \log[c(dx+e)^n]^2)} dx \rightarrow \frac{(g+hx)^{m+1}}{(c(dx+e)^n)^{\frac{m+1}{n}}} \int \frac{(c(dx+e)^n)^{\frac{m+1}{n}} F^{f(a+b \log[c(dx+e)^n]^2)}}{g+hx} dx$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{(g+hx)^{m+1}}{(c(dx+e)^n)^{\frac{m+1}{n}}} \int \frac{e^{af \log[F] + \frac{(m+1) \log[c(dx+e)^n]}{n} + bf \log[F] \log[c(dx+e)^n]^2}}{g+hx} dx$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{(g + h x)^{m+1}}{h n (c (d + e x)^n)^{\frac{m+1}{n}}} \text{Subst} \left[\int e^{a f \text{Log}[F] + \frac{(m+1)x}{n} + b f \text{Log}[F] x^2} dx, x, \text{Log}[c (d + e x)^n] \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.+h_.*x_)^m_.*F_^(f_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  (g+h*x)^(m+1)/(h*n*(c*(d+e*x)^n)^(m+1)/n)*
  Subst[Int[E^(a*f*Log[F]+(m+1)*x/n+b*f*Log[F]*x^2),x],x,Log[c*(d+e*x)^n] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m,n},x] && EqQ[e*g-d*h,0]
```

2: $\int (g + h x)^m F^{f (a + b \text{Log}[c (d + e x)^n]^2)} dx$ when $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int (g + h x)^m F^{f (a + b \text{Log}[c (d + e x)^n]^2)} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{e^{m+1}} \text{Subst} \left[\int F^{f (a + b \text{Log}[c x^n]^2)} \text{ExpandIntegrand}[(e g - d h + h x)^m, x] dx, x, d + e x \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.+h_.*x_)^m_.*F_^(f_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  1/e^(m+1)*Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(f*(a+b*Log[c*x^n]^2)),(e*g-d*h+h*x)^m,x],x],x,d+e*x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,n},x] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

$$\mathbf{U:} \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx$$

Rule:

$$\int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx \rightarrow \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.+h_.*x_)^m_.*F^(f_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(g+h*x)^m*F^(f*(a+b*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n]^2),x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m,n},x]
```

$$14. \int u F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx$$

$$1. \int F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx$$

$$\mathbf{1:} \int F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx \text{ when } 2 a b f \operatorname{Log}[F] \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: If $2 a b f \operatorname{Log}[F] \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} = c^{2 a b f \operatorname{Log}[F]} (d+ex)^{2 a b f n \operatorname{Log}[F]} F^{a^2 f+b^2 f \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2}$

Rule: If $2 a b f \operatorname{Log}[F] \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx \rightarrow c^{2 a b f \operatorname{Log}[F]} \int (d+ex)^{2 a b f n \operatorname{Log}[F]} F^{a^2 f+b^2 f \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(f_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  c^(2*a*b*f*Log[F])*Int[(d+e*x)^(2*a*b*f*n*Log[F])*F^(a^2*f+b^2*f*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n]^2),x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,n},x] && IntegerQ[2*a*b*f*Log[F]]
```


$$2: \int F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx \text{ when } 2abf \operatorname{Log}[F] \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion and piecewise constant extraction

$$\text{Basis: } F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2} == (c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \operatorname{Log}[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2}$$

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \frac{(c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \operatorname{Log}[F]}}{(d+ex)^{2abfn \operatorname{Log}[F]}} == 0$$

Rule: If $2abf \operatorname{Log}[F] \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\begin{aligned} \int F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx &\rightarrow \int (c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \operatorname{Log}[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2} dx \\ &\rightarrow \frac{(c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \operatorname{Log}[F]}}{(d+ex)^{2abfn \operatorname{Log}[F]}} \int (d+ex)^{2abfn \operatorname{Log}[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2} dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(f.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.]^2),x_Symbol] :=
(c*(d+e*x)^n)^(2*a*b*f*Log[F])/(d+e*x)^(2*a*b*f*n*Log[F])*
Int[(d+e*x)^(2*a*b*f*n*Log[F])*F^(a^2*f+b^2*f*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[2*a*b*f*Log[F]]]
```

$$2. \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx$$

$$1. \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx \text{ when } eg - dh = 0$$

$$1: \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx \text{ when } eg - dh = 0 \wedge 2abf \operatorname{Log}[F] \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge (m \in \mathbb{Z} \vee h = e)$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion and algebraic simplification

Basis: If $2abf \operatorname{Log}[F] \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2} = c^{2abf \operatorname{Log}[F]} (d+ex)^{2abfn \operatorname{Log}[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2}$

Basis: If $eg - dh = 0 \wedge (m \in \mathbb{Z} \vee h = e)$, then $(g + h x)^m (d + e x)^z = \frac{h^m}{e^m} (d + e x)^{m+z}$

Rule: If $eg - dh = 0 \wedge 2abf \operatorname{Log}[F] \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge (m \in \mathbb{Z} \vee h = e)$, then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx \rightarrow \\ & c^{2abf \operatorname{Log}[F]} \int (g + h x)^m (d + e x)^{2abfn \operatorname{Log}[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2} dx \rightarrow \\ & \frac{h^m c^{2abf \operatorname{Log}[F]}}{e^m} \int (d + e x)^{m+2abfn \operatorname{Log}[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2} dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_+h_*x_)^m_*F^(f_*(a_+b_*Log[c_*(d_+e_*x_)^n_] ^2),x_Symbol1] :=
  h^m*c^(2*a*b*f*Log[F])/e^m*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+2*a*b*f*n*Log[F])*F^(a^2*f+b^2*f*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m,n},x] && EqQ[e*g-d*h,0] && IntegerQ[2*a*b*f*Log[F]] && (IntegerQ[m] || EqQ[h,e])
```

$$2: \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx \text{ when } eg - dh = 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion and piecewise constant extraction

$$\text{Basis: } F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2} = (c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \operatorname{Log}[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2}$$

$$\text{Basis: If } eg - dh = 0, \text{ then } \partial_x \frac{(g+hx)^m (c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \operatorname{Log}[F]}}{(d+ex)^{m+2abfn \operatorname{Log}[F]}} = 0$$

Rule: If $eg - dh = 0$, then

$$\begin{aligned} \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx &\rightarrow \int (g + h x)^m (c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \operatorname{Log}[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2} dx \\ &\rightarrow \frac{(g + h x)^m (c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \operatorname{Log}[F]}}{(d+ex)^{m+2abfn \operatorname{Log}[F]}} \int (d+ex)^{m+2abfn \operatorname{Log}[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2} dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_+h_*x_)^m_*F^(f_*(a_+b_*Log[c_*(d_+e_*x_)^n_] ^2),x_Symbol1] :=
(g+h*x) ^m*(c*(d+e*x) ^n)^(2*a*b*f*Log[F])/(d+e*x)^(m+2*a*b*f*n*Log[F])*
Int[(d+e*x)^(m+2*a*b*f*n*Log[F])*F^(a^2*f+b^2*f*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m,n},x] && EqQ[e*g-d*h,0]
```

$$\mathbf{2:} \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n])^2} dx \text{ when } m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n])^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{e^{m+1}} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\int F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c x^n])^2} \operatorname{ExpandIntegrand}[(e g - d h + h x)^m, x] dx, x, d + e x \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_+h_*x_)^m_*F^(f_*(a_+b_*Log[c_*(d_+e_*x_)^n_])^2),x_Symbol] :=
  1/e^(m+1)*Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(f*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])^2),(e*g-d*h+h*x)^m,x],x],x,d+e*x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,n},x] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

$$\mathbf{U:} \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n])^2} dx$$

Rule:

$$\int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n])^2} dx \rightarrow \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n])^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_+h_*x_)^m_*F^(f_*(a_+b_*Log[c_*(d_+e_*x_)^n_])^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(g+h*x)^m*F^(f*(a+b*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n])^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m,n},x]
```

$$15. \int \text{Log}[a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n] dx$$

$$1: \int \text{Log}[a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n] dx \text{ when } a > 0$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: } f[(F^{e(c+dx)})^n] = \frac{1}{d e n \text{Log}[F]} \text{Subst}\left[\frac{f[x]}{x}, x, (F^{e(c+dx)})^n\right] \partial_x (F^{e(c+dx)})^n$$

Rule:

$$\int \text{Log}[a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n] dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{d e n \text{Log}[F]} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{\text{Log}[a + b x]}{x} dx, x, (F^{e(c+dx)})^n\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[Log[a_+b_.*(F^(e_.*(c_+d_.*x_)))^n_],x_Symbol] :=
  1/(d*e*n*Log[F])*Subst[Int[Log[a+b*x]/x,x],x,(F^(e*(c+d*x)))^n] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && GtQ[a,0]
```

$$2: \int \text{Log}[a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n] dx \text{ when } a \neq 0$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $a \neq 0$, then

$$\int \text{Log}[a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n] dx \rightarrow x \text{Log}[a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n] - b d e n \text{Log}[F] \int \frac{x (F^{e(c+dx)})^n}{a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[Log[a_+b_.*(F^(e_.*(c_+d_.*x_)))^n_],x_Symbol] :=
  x*Log[a+b*(F^(e*(c+d*x)))^n] - b*d*e*n*Log[F]*Int[x*(F^(e*(c+d*x)))^n/(a+b*(F^(e*(c+d*x)))^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && Not[GtQ[a,0]]
```

16. $\int u (a F^v)^n dx$

x: $\int u (a F^v)^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

–

Basis: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $(a F^v)^n = a^n F^{n v}$

Note: This rule not necessary since *Mathematica* automatically does this simplification.

–

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int u (a F^v)^n dx \rightarrow a^n \int u F^{n v} dx$$

–

Program code:

```
(* Int[u_.*(a_.*F_^v_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  a^n*Int[u*F^(n*v),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a},x] && IntegerQ[n] *)
```

2: $\int u (a F^v)^n dx$ when $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

■ Basis: $\partial_x \frac{(a F^{v[x]})^n}{F^{n v[x]}} == 0$

— Rule: If $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int u (a F^v)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(a F^v)^n}{F^{n v}} \int u F^{n v} dx$$

— Program code:

```
Int[u_.*(a_.*F_^v_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  (a*F^v)^n/F^(n*v)*Int[u*F^(n*v),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

$$17: \int f[F^{a+bx}] dx$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: } f[F^{a+bx}] = \frac{1}{b \log[F]} \text{Subst}\left[\frac{f[x]}{x}, x, F^{a+bx}\right] \partial_x F^{a+bx}$$

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{1}{b \log[F]} = \frac{F^{a+bx}}{\partial_x F^{a+bx}}$$

Rule:

$$\int f[F^{a+bx}] dx \rightarrow \frac{F^{a+bx}}{\partial_x F^{a+bx}} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{f[x]}{x} dx, x, F^{a+bx}\right]$$

-

Program code:

```
Int[u_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{v=FunctionOfExponential[u,x]},
    v/D[v,x]*Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u,x]/x,x],x,v] /;
  FunctionOfExponentialQ[u,x] &&
  Not[MatchQ[u,w_*(a_.*v_^n_)^m_ /; FreeQ[{a,m,n},x] && IntegerQ[m+n]]] &&
  Not[MatchQ[u,E^(c_.*(a_.+b_.*x))*F_[v_] /; FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]]]
```


$$18. \int u (a F^v + b G^w)^n dx$$

$$1. \int u (a F^v + b G^w)^n dx \text{ when } n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$$

$$1: \int u (a F^v + b F^w)^n dx \text{ when } n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int u (a F^v + b F^w)^n dx \rightarrow \int u F^{nv} (a + b F^{w-v})^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u.*(a.*F^v_+b.*F^w_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*F^(n*v)*(a+b*F^ExpandToSum[w-v,x])^n,x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,a,b,n},x] && ILtQ[n,0] && LinearQ[{v,w},x]
```

$$2: \int u (a F^v + b G^w)^n dx \text{ when } n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int u (a F^v + b G^w)^n dx \rightarrow \int u F^{nv} (a + b E^{\text{Log}[G] w - \text{Log}[F] v})^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u.*(a.*F^v_+b.*G^w_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*F^(n*v)*(a+b*E^ExpandToSum[Log[G]*w-Log[F]*v,x])^n,x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,n},x] && ILtQ[n,0] && LinearQ[{v,w},x]
```

$$2. \int u (a F^v + b G^w)^n dx \text{ when } n \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

$$1: \int u (a F^v + b F^w)^n dx \text{ when } n \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

$$\blacksquare \text{ Basis: } \partial_x \frac{(a F^{f[x]} + b F^{g[x]})^n}{F^{n f[x]} (a + b F^{g[x]-f[x]})^n} = 0$$

– Rule: If $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int u (a F^v + b F^w)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(a F^v + b F^w)^n}{F^{nv} (a + b F^{w-v})^n} \int u F^{nv} (a + b F^{w-v})^n dx$$

– Program code:

```
Int[u_.*(a_.*F_^v_+b_.*F_^w_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
(a*F^v+b*F^w)^n/(F^(n*v)*(a+b*F^ExpandToSum[w-v,x])^n)*Int[u*F^(n*v)*(a+b*F^ExpandToSum[w-v,x])^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] && LinearQ[{v,w},x]
```

2: $\int u (a F^v + b G^w)^n dx$ when $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

■ Basis: $\partial_x \frac{(a F^{f[x]} + b G^{g[x]})^n}{F^{n f[x]} (a + b E^{\text{Log}[G] g[x] - \text{Log}[F] f[x]})^n} == 0$

– Rule: If $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int u (a F^v + b G^w)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(a F^v + b G^w)^n}{F^{n v} (a + b E^{\text{Log}[G] w - \text{Log}[F] v})^n} \int u F^{n v} (a + b E^{\text{Log}[G] w - \text{Log}[F] v})^n dx$$

– Program code:

```
Int[u_.*(a_.*F_^v_+b_.*G_^w_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  (a*F^v+b*G^w)^n/(F^(n*v)*(a+b*E^ExpandToSum[Log[G]*w-Log[F]*v,x])^n)*Int[u*F^(n*v)*(a+b*E^ExpandToSum[Log[G]*w-Log[F]*v,x])^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] && LinearQ[{v,w},x]
```

$$19: \int u F^v G^w dx$$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

$$\text{Basis: } F^v G^w == E^{v \text{Log}[F] + w \text{Log}[G]}$$

Rule:

$$\int u F^v G^w dx \rightarrow \int u E^{v \text{Log}[F] + w \text{Log}[G]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_.*F_^v_*G_^w_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{z=v*Log[F]+w*Log[G]},
    Int[u*NormalizeIntegrand[E^z,x],x] /;
    BinomialQ[z,x] || PolynomialQ[z,x] && LeQ[Exponent[z,x],2] /;
    FreeQ[{F,G},x]
```

20: $\int F^u (v + w) y \, dx$ when $\partial_x \frac{vy}{\text{Log}[F] \partial_x u} = wy$

Basis: $\partial_x (F^{f[x]} g[x]) = F^{f[x]} (\text{Log}[F] g[x] f'[x] + g'[x])$

Rule: Let $z = \frac{vy}{\text{Log}[F] \partial_x u}$, if $\partial_x z = wy$, then

$$\int F^u (v + w) y \, dx \rightarrow F^{f[x]} z$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^u_*(v_+w_)*y_.,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{z=v*y/(Log[F]*D[u,x])},
    F^u*z /;
    EqQ[D[z,x],w*y]] /;
    FreeQ[F,x]
```

21: $\int F^u v^n w \, dx$ when $\text{Log}[F] v \partial_x u + (n + 1) \partial_x v$ divides w

Basis: $\partial_x (F^{f[x]} g[x]^{n+1}) = F^{f[x]} g[x]^n (\text{Log}[F] g[x] f'[x] + (n + 1) g'[x])$

Rule: Let $z = \text{Log}[F] v \partial_x u + (n + 1) \partial_x v$, if z divides w , then

$$\int F^u v^n w \, dx \rightarrow \frac{w}{z} F^u v^{n+1}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^u_*v_^n_.*w_.,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{z=Log[F]*v*D[u,x]+(n+1)*D[v,x]},
    Coefficient[w,x,Exponent[w,x]]/Coefficient[z,x,Exponent[z,x]]*F^u*v^(n+1) /;
    EqQ[Exponent[w,x],Exponent[z,x]] && EqQ[w*Coefficient[z,x,Exponent[z,x]],z*Coefficient[w,x,Exponent[w,x]]] /;
    FreeQ[{F,n},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && PolynomialQ[v,x] && PolynomialQ[w,x]
```

$$22. \int u \frac{\left(a + b F^{\frac{c \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}}} \right)^n}{A + Bx + Cx^2} dx \text{ when } Cdf - Aeg = 0 \wedge Beg - C(e f + dg) = 0$$

$$1: \int \frac{\left(a + b F^{\frac{c \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}}} \right)^n}{A + Bx + Cx^2} dx \text{ when } Cdf - Aeg = 0 \wedge Beg - C(e f + dg) = 0 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: } F[x] = 2(e f - d g) \text{ Subst} \left[\frac{x}{(e-gx^2)^2} F \left[-\frac{d-fx^2}{e-gx^2} \right], x, \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}} \right] \partial_x \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}}$$

$$\text{Basis: If } Cdf - Aeg = 0 \wedge Beg - C(e f + dg) = 0, \text{ then } \frac{1}{A+Bx+Cx^2} = \frac{2eg}{C(e f - dg)} \text{ Subst} \left[\frac{1}{x}, x, \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}} \right] \partial_x \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}}$$

Rule: If $Cdf - Aeg = 0 \wedge Beg - C(e f + dg) = 0 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int \frac{\left(a + b F^{\frac{c \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}}} \right)^n}{A + Bx + Cx^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{2eg}{C(e f - dg)} \text{ Subst} \left[\int \frac{(a + b F^{cx})^n}{x} dx, x, \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}} \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*F^(c_.*Sqrt[d_.+e_.*x_]/Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]))^n_./(A_.+B_.*x_+C_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  2*e*g/(C*(e*f-d*g))*Subst[Int[(a+b*F^(C*x))^n/x,x],x,Sqrt[d+e*x]/Sqrt[f+g*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,A,B,C,F},x] && EqQ[C*d*f-A*e*g,0] && EqQ[B*e*g-C*(e*f+d*g),0] && IGtQ[n,0]
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*F^(c_.*Sqrt[d_.+e_.*x_]/Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]))^n_./(A_.+C_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  2*e*g/(C*(e*f-d*g))*Subst[Int[(a+b*F^(C*x))^n/x,x],x,Sqrt[d+e*x]/Sqrt[f+g*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,A,C,F},x] && EqQ[C*d*f-A*e*g,0] && EqQ[e*f+d*g,0] && IGtQ[n,0]
```

$$2: \int \frac{\left(a + b F \frac{c \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}} \right)^n}{A + Bx + Cx^2} dx \text{ when } Cdf - Aeg = 0 \wedge Beg - C(e f + dg) = 0 \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Rule: If $Cdf - Aeg = 0 \wedge Beg - C(e f + dg) = 0 \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int \frac{\left(a + b F \frac{c \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}} \right)^n}{A + Bx + Cx^2} dx \rightarrow \int \frac{\left(a + b F \frac{c \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}} \right)^n}{A + Bx + Cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*F^(c_.*Sqrt[d_.+e_.*x_]/Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]))^n/(A_.+B_.*x_+C_.*x_^2),x_Symbol1] :=
  Unintegrable[(a+b*F^(c*Sqrt[d+e*x]/Sqrt[f+g*x]))^n/(A+B*x+C*x^2),x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,A,B,C,F,n},x] && EqQ[C*d*f-A*e*g,0] && EqQ[B*e*g-C*(e*f+d*g),0] && Not[IGtQ[n,0]]
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*F^(c_.*Sqrt[d_.+e_.*x_]/Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]))^n/(A_.+C_.*x_^2),x_Symbol1] :=
  Unintegrable[(a+b*F^(c*Sqrt[d+e*x]/Sqrt[f+g*x]))^n/(A+C*x^2),x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,A,C,F,n},x] && EqQ[C*d*f-A*e*g,0] && EqQ[e*f+d*g,0] && Not[IGtQ[n,0]]
```