

## Rules for integrands of the form $(d \sin[e + f x])^m (a + b \tan[e + f x])^n$

1:  $\int \sin[e + f x]^m (a + b \tan[e + f x])^n dx$  when  $\frac{m}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis:  $\sin[e + f x]^2 = \frac{\tan[e + f x]^2}{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2}$

Basis: If  $\frac{m}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then  $\sin[e + f x]^m F[b \tan[e + f x]] = \frac{b}{f} \text{Subst}\left[\frac{x^m F[x]}{(b^2 + x^2)^{\frac{m}{2} + 1}}, x, b \tan[e + f x]\right] \partial_x (b \tan[e + f x])$

Rule: If  $\frac{m}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int \sin[e + f x]^m (a + b \tan[e + f x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{b}{f} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{x^m (a + x)^n}{(b^2 + x^2)^{\frac{m}{2} + 1}} dx, x, b \tan[e + f x]\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[sin[e_+f_*x_]^m_*(a_+b_*tan[e_+f_*x_] )^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  b/f*Subst[Int[x^m*(a+x)^n/(b^2+x^2)^(m/2+1),x],x,b*Tan[e+f*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,n},x] && IntegerQ[m/2]
```

2.  $\int \sin[e + f x]^m (a + b \tan[e + f x])^n dx$  when  $\frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$

1:  $\int \sin[e + f x]^m (a + b \tan[e + f x])^n dx$  when  $\frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If  $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ , then

$$\int \sin[e + f x]^m (a + b \tan[e + f x])^n dx \rightarrow \int \text{Expand}[\sin[e + f x]^m (a + b \tan[e + f x])^n, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[sin[e_+f_*x_]^m_*(a_+b_*tan[e_+f_*x_] )^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[Expand[Sin[e+f*x]^m*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f},x] && IntegerQ[(m-1)/2] && IGtQ[n,0]
```

**2:**  $\int \sin[ex + fx]^m (a + b \tan[ex + fx])^n dx$  when  $\frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis:  $a + b \tan[z] = \frac{a \cos[z] + b \sin[z]}{\cos[z]}$

Note: This rule sucks...

Rule: If  $\frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$ , then

$$\int \sin[ex + fx]^m (a + b \tan[ex + fx])^n dx \rightarrow \int \frac{\sin[ex + fx]^m (a \cos[ex + fx] + b \sin[ex + fx])^n}{\cos[ex + fx]^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[sin[e_.+f_.*x_]^m.*(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[Sin[e+f*x]^m*(a*cos[e+f*x]+b*sin[e+f*x])^n/Cos[e+f*x]^n,x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,e,f},x] && IntegerQ[(m-1)/2] && ILtQ[n,0] && (LtQ[m,5] && GtQ[n,-4] || EqQ[m,5] && EqQ[n,-1])
```

### Rules for integrands of the form $(d \csc[ex + fx])^m (a + b \tan[ex + fx])^n$

**1:**  $\int (d \csc[ex + fx])^m (a + b \tan[ex + fx])^n dx$  when  $m \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis:  $\partial_x \left( (d \csc[ex + fx])^m \left( \frac{\sin[ex + fx]}{d} \right)^m \right) = 0$

Rule: If  $m \notin \mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int (d \csc[ex + fx])^m (a + b \tan[ex + fx])^n dx \rightarrow (d \csc[ex + fx])^{\text{FracPart}[m]} \left( \frac{\sin[ex + fx]}{d} \right)^{\text{FracPart}[m]} \int \frac{(a + b \tan[ex + fx])^n}{\left( \frac{\sin[ex + fx]}{d} \right)^m} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^m.*(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  (d*Csc[e+f*x])^FracPart[m]*(Sin[e+f*x]/d)^FracPart[m]*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^n/(Sin[e+f*x]/d)^m,x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,m,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]]
```

## Rules for integrands of the form $\text{Cos}[e + f x]^m \text{Sin}[e + f x]^p (a + b \text{Tan}[e + f x])^n$

1:  $\int \text{Cos}[e + f x]^m \text{Sin}[e + f x]^p (a + b \text{Tan}[e + f x])^n dx$  when  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis:  $a + b \text{Tan}[z] = \frac{a \text{Cos}[z] + b \text{Sin}[z]}{\text{Cos}[z]}$

Rule: If  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int \text{Cos}[e + f x]^m \text{Sin}[e + f x]^p (a + b \text{Tan}[e + f x])^n dx \rightarrow \int \text{Cos}[e + f x]^{m-n} \text{Sin}[e + f x]^p (a \text{Cos}[e + f x] + b \text{Sin}[e + f x])^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[cos[e_+f_*x_]^m_*sin[e_+f_*x_]^p_*(a_+b_*tan[e_+f_*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[Cos[e+f*x]^(m-n)*Sin[e+f*x]^p*(a*Cos[e+f*x]+b*Sin[e+f*x])^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,m,p},x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

```
Int[sin[e_+f_*x_]^m_*cos[e_+f_*x_]^p_*(a_+b_*cot[e_+f_*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[Sin[e+f*x]^(m-n)*Cos[e+f*x]^p*(a*Sin[e+f*x]+b*Cos[e+f*x])^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,m,p},x] && IntegerQ[n]
```