

Rules for integrands of the form $F^{c(a+bx)} \text{Trig}[d+ex]^n$

1. $\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^n dx$

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1: $\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex] dx$ when $e^2 + b^2 c^2 \text{Log}[F]^2 \neq 0$

Reference: CRC 533, A&S 4.3.136

Reference: CRC 538, A&S 4.3.137

Rule: If $e^2 + b^2 c^2 \text{Log}[F]^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex] dx \rightarrow \frac{bc \text{Log}[F] F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]}{e^2 + b^2 c^2 \text{Log}[F]^2} - \frac{e F^{c(a+bx)} \cos[d+ex]}{e^2 + b^2 c^2 \text{Log}[F]^2}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*Sin[d.+e.*x],x_Symbol] :=
  b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]/(e^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2) -
  e*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]/(e^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*Cos[d.+e.*x],x_Symbol] :=
  b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]/(e^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2) +
  e*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]/(e^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0]
```

2: $\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^n dx$ when $e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 1$

Reference: CRC 542, A&S 4.3.138

Reference: CRC 543, A&S 4.3.139

Rule: If $e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 1$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{bc \operatorname{Log}[F] F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^n}{e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2} - \frac{e n F^{c(a+bx)} \cos[d+ex] \sin[d+ex]^{n-1}}{e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2} + \frac{n(n-1)e^2}{e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2} \int F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^{n-2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*Sin[d.+e.*x]^n,x_Symbol] :=
  b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]^n/(e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2) -
  e*n*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]*Sin[d+e*x]^(n-1)/(e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2) +
  (n*(n-1)*e^2)/(e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]^(n-2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0] && GtQ[n,1]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*Cos[d.+e.*x]^m,x_Symbol] :=
  b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]^m/(e^2*m^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2) +
  e*m*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]*Cos[d+e*x]^(m-1)/(e^2*m^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2) +
  (m*(m-1)*e^2)/(e^2*m^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]^(m-2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^2*m^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0] && GtQ[m,1]
```

2: $\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^n dx$ when $e^2(n+2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 = 0 \wedge n \neq -1 \wedge n \neq -2$

Reference: CRC 551 when $e^2(n+2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 = 0$

Reference: CRC 552 when $e^2(n+2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 = 0$

Rule: If $e^2(n+2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 = 0 \wedge n \neq -1 \wedge n \neq -2$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^n dx \rightarrow -\frac{bc \operatorname{Log}[F] F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^{n+2}}{e^2(n+1)(n+2)} + \frac{F^{c(a+bx)} \operatorname{Cos}[d+ex] \sin[d+ex]^{n+1}}{e(n+1)}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Sin[d.+e.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  -b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]^(n+2)/(e^2*(n+1)*(n+2)) +
  F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]*Sin[d+e*x]^(n+1)/(e*(n+1)) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && EqQ[e^2*(n+2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0] && NeQ[n,-1] && NeQ[n,-2]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Cos[d.+e.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  -b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]^(n+2)/(e^2*(n+1)*(n+2)) -
  F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]*Cos[d+e*x]^(n+1)/(e*(n+1)) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && EqQ[e^2*(n+2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0] && NeQ[n,-1] && NeQ[n,-2]
```

3: $\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^n dx$ when $e^2(n+2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1 \wedge n \neq -2$

Reference: CRC 551, CRC 542 inverted

Reference: CRC 552, CRC 543 inverted

Rule: If $e^2(n+2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1 \wedge n \neq -2$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{bc \operatorname{Log}[F] F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^{n+2}}{e^2(n+1)(n+2)} + \frac{F^{c(a+bx)} \cos[d+ex] \sin[d+ex]^{n+1}}{e(n+1)} + \frac{e^2(n+2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2}{e^2(n+1)(n+2)} \int F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^{n+2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Sin[d.+e.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  -b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]^(n+2)/(e^2*(n+1)*(n+2)) +
  F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]*Sin[d+e*x]^(n+1)/(e*(n+1)) +
  (e^2*(n+2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)/(e^2*(n+1)*(n+2))*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]^(n+2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^2*(n+2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0] && LtQ[n,-1] && NeQ[n,-2]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Cos[d.+e.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  -b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]^(n+2)/(e^2*(n+1)*(n+2)) -
  F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]*Cos[d+e*x]^(n+1)/(e*(n+1)) +
  (e^2*(n+2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)/(e^2*(n+1)*(n+2))*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]^(n+2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^2*(n+2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0] && LtQ[n,-1] && NeQ[n,-2]
```

4: $\int F^c(a+bx) \sin[d+ex]^n dx$ when $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

■ **Basis:** $\sin[z] = -\frac{1}{2} i e^{-iz} (-1 + e^{2iz})$

■ **Basis:** $\partial_x \frac{e^{in(d+ex)} \sin[d+ex]^n}{(-1 + e^{2i(d+ex)})^n} = 0$

— **Rule:** If $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^c(a+bx) \sin[d+ex]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{e^{in(d+ex)} \sin[d+ex]^n}{(-1 + e^{2i(d+ex)})^n} \int F^c(a+bx) \frac{(-1 + e^{2i(d+ex)})^n}{e^{in(d+ex)}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*Sin[d.+e.*x]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  E^(I*n*(d+e*x))*Sin[d+e*x]^n/(-1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*(-1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n/E^(I*n*(d+e*x)),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*Cos[d.+e.*x]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  E^(I*n*(d+e*x))*Cos[d+e*x]^n/(1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*(1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n/E^(I*n*(d+e*x)),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

2: $\int F^c(a+bx) \tan[d+ex]^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

■ **Basis:** If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $\tan[z]^n = i^n \frac{(1 - e^{2iz})^n}{(1 + e^{2iz})^n}$

— **Rule:** If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^c(a+bx) \tan[d+ex]^n dx \rightarrow i^n \int F^c(a+bx) \frac{(1 - e^{2i(d+ex)})^n}{(1 + e^{2i(d+ex)})^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*Tan[d.+e.*x]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  I^n*Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(c*(a+b*x))*(1-E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n/(1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Cot[d.+e.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  (-I)^n*Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(c*(a+b*x))*(1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n/(1-E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

$$3. \int F^{c(a+bx)} \sec[d+ex]^n dx$$

$$1: \int F^{c(a+bx)} \sec[d+ex]^n dx \text{ when } e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1$$

Reference: CRC 552 inverted

Reference: CRC 551 inverted

Rule: If $e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sec[d+ex]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{bc \operatorname{Log}[F] F^{c(a+bx)} \sec[d+ex]^n}{e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2} - \frac{en F^{c(a+bx)} \sec[d+ex]^{n+1} \sin[d+ex]}{e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2} + \frac{e^2 n(n+1)}{e^2 n^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2} \int F^{c(a+bx)} \sec[d+ex]^{n+2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Sec[d.+e.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*(Sec[d+e x]^n/(e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)) -
  e*n*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sec[d+e x]^(n+1)*(Sin[d+e x]/(e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)) +
  e^2*n*(n+1)/(e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sec[d+e x]^(n+2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0] && LtQ[n,-1]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Csc[d.+e.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*(Csc[d+e x]^n/(e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)) +
  e*n*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Csc[d+e x]^(n+1)*(Cos[d+e x]/(e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)) +
  e^2*n*(n+1)/(e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Csc[d+e x]^(n+2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[e^2*n^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2,0] && LtQ[n,-1]
```

$$2: \int F^{c(a+bx)} \sec[d+ex]^n dx \text{ when } e^2(n-2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 = 0 \wedge n \neq 1 \wedge n \neq 2$$

Reference: CRC 552 with $e^2(n-2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 = 0$

Reference: CRC 551 with $e^2(n-2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 = 0$

Rule: If $e^2(n-2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 = 0 \wedge n \neq 1 \wedge n \neq 2$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+bx)} \operatorname{Sec}[d+ex]^n dx \rightarrow -\frac{bc \operatorname{Log}[F] F^{c(a+bx)} \operatorname{Sec}[d+ex]^{n-2}}{e^2 (n-1)(n-2)} + \frac{F^{c(a+bx)} \operatorname{Sec}[d+ex]^{n-1} \operatorname{Sin}[d+ex]}{e(n-1)}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*Sec[d.+e.*x]^n,x_Symbol] :=
  -b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sec[d+e x]^(n-2)/(e^2*(n-1)*(n-2)) +
  F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sec[d+e x]^(n-1)*Sin[d+e x]/(e*(n-1)) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && EqQ[b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2+e^2*(n-2)^2,0] && NeQ[n,1] && NeQ[n,2]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*Csc[d.+e.*x]^n,x_Symbol] :=
  -b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Csc[d+e x]^(n-2)/(e^2*(n-1)*(n-2)) +
  F^(c*(a+b*x))*Csc[d+e x]^(n-1)*Cos[d+e x]/(e*(n-1)) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && EqQ[b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2+e^2*(n-2)^2,0] && NeQ[n,1] && NeQ[n,2]
```

3: $\int F^{c(a+bx)} \operatorname{Sec}[d+ex]^n dx$ when $e^2(n-2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 1 \wedge n \neq 2$

Reference: CRC 552

Reference: CRC 551

Rule: If $e^2(n-2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 1 \wedge n \neq 2$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+bx)} \operatorname{Sec}[d+ex]^n dx \rightarrow -\frac{bc \operatorname{Log}[F] F^{c(a+bx)} \operatorname{Sec}[d+ex]^{n-2}}{e^2 (n-1)(n-2)} + \frac{F^{c(a+bx)} \operatorname{Sec}[d+ex]^{n-1} \operatorname{Sin}[d+ex]}{e(n-1)} + \frac{e^2 (n-2)^2 + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]^2}{e^2 (n-1)(n-2)} \int F^{c(a+bx)} \operatorname{Sec}[d+ex]^{n-2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*Sec[d.+e.*x]^n,x_Symbol] :=
  -b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sec[d+e x]^(n-2)/(e^2*(n-1)*(n-2)) +
  F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sec[d+e x]^(n-1)*Sin[d+e x]/(e*(n-1)) +
  (e^2*(n-2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)/(e^2*(n-1)*(n-2))*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sec[d+e x]^(n-2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2+e^2*(n-2)^2,0] && GtQ[n,1] && NeQ[n,2]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*Csc[d.+e.*x]^n,x_Symbol] :=
  -b*c*Log[F]*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Csc[d+e x]^(n-2)/(e^2*(n-1)*(n-2)) -
  F^(c*(a+b*x))*Csc[d+e x]^(n-1)*Cos[d+e x]/(e*(n-1)) +
  (e^2*(n-2)^2+b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2)/(e^2*(n-1)*(n-2))*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Csc[d+e x]^(n-2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[b^2*c^2*Log[F]^2+e^2*(n-2)^2,0] && GtQ[n,1] && NeQ[n,2]
```

x: $\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sec[d+ex]^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

- **Basis:** $\sec[z] = \frac{2e^{iz}}{1+e^{2iz}}$
- **Basis:** $\csc[z] = \frac{2ie^{-iz}}{1-e^{-2iz}}$

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sec[d+ex]^n dx \rightarrow 2^n \int F^{c(a+bx)} \frac{e^{in(d+ex)}}{(1+e^{2i(d+ex)})^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Sec[d.+e.*x_]^n.,x_Symbol] :=
  2^n*Int[SimplifyIntegrand[F^(c*(a+b*x))*E^(I*n*(d+e*x))/(1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[n] *)
```

```
(* Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Csc[d.+e.*x_]^n.,x_Symbol] :=
  (2*I)^n*Int[SimplifyIntegrand[F^(c*(a+b*x))*E^(-I*n*(d+e*x))/(1-E^(-2*I*(d+e*x)))^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[n] *)
```

4: $\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sec[d+ex]^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}$

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sec[d+ex]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{2^n e^{in(d+ex)} F^{c(a+bx)}}{ien + bc \log[F]} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[n, \frac{n}{2} - \frac{ibc \log[F]}{2e}, 1 + \frac{n}{2} - \frac{ibc \log[F]}{2e}, -e^{2i(d+ex)}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Sec[d.+k.*Pi+e.*x_]^n.,x_Symbol] :=
  2^n*E^(I*k*n*Pi)*E^(I*n*(d+e*x))*F^(c*(a+b*x))/(I*e*n+b*c*Log[F])*
  Hypergeometric2F1[n,n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),1+n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),-E^(2*I*k*Pi)*E^(2*I*(d+e*x))] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[4*k] && IntegerQ[n]
```



```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Sec[d_.+e_.*x_] ^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  2^n*E^(I*n*(d+e*x))*F^(c*(a+b*x))/(I*e*n+b*c*Log[F])*
  Hypergeometric2F1[n,n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),1+n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),-E^(2*I*(d+e*x))] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Csc[d_.+k_.*Pi+e_.*x_] ^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  (-2*I)^n*E^(I*k*n*Pi)*E^(I*n*(d+e*x))*(F^(c*(a+b*x))/(I*e*n+b*c*Log[F]))*
  Hypergeometric2F1[n,n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),1+n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),E^(2*I*k*Pi)*E^(2*I*(d+e*x))] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[4*k] && IntegerQ[n]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Csc[d_.+e_.*x_] ^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  (-2*I)^n*E^(I*n*(d+e*x))*(F^(c*(a+b*x))/(I*e*n+b*c*Log[F]))*
  Hypergeometric2F1[n,n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),1+n/2-I*b*c*Log[F]/(2*e),E^(2*I*(d+e*x))] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

5: $\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sec[d+ex]^n dx$ when $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

■ Basis: $\partial_x \frac{(1+e^{2i(d+ex)})^n \sec[d+ex]^n}{e^{in(d+ex)}} = 0$

Rule: If $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sec[d+ex]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(1+e^{2i(d+ex)})^n \sec[d+ex]^n}{e^{in(d+ex)}} \int F^{c(a+bx)} \frac{e^{in(d+ex)}}{(1+e^{2i(d+ex)})^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Sec[d_.+e_.*x_] ^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  (1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n*Sec[d+e*x]^n/E^(I*n*(d+e*x))*Int[SimplifyIntegrand[F^(c*(a+b*x))*E^(I*n*(d+e*x))/(1+E^(2*I*(d+e*x)))^n,x],x]
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Csc[d_.+e_.*x_] ^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  (1-E^(-2*I*(d+e*x)))^n*Csc[d+e*x]^n/E^(-I*n*(d+e*x))*Int[SimplifyIntegrand[F^(c*(a+b*x))*E^(-I*n*(d+e*x))/(1-E^(-2*I*(d+e*x)))^n,x],x]
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

4. $\int u F^c(a+bx) (f+g \sin[d+ex])^n dx$ when $f^2 - g^2 = 0$

1: $\int F^c(a+bx) (f+g \sin[d+ex])^n dx$ when $f^2 - g^2 = 0 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

■ Basis: If $f^2 - g^2 = 0$, then $f + g \sin[z] = 2f \cos\left[\frac{z}{2} - \frac{f\pi}{4g}\right]^2$

■ Basis: If $f - g = 0$, then $f + g \cos[z] = 2f \cos\left[\frac{z}{2}\right]^2$

■ Basis: If $f + g = 0$, then $f + g \cos[z] = 2f \sin\left[\frac{z}{2}\right]^2$

Rule: If $f^2 - g^2 = 0 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^c(a+bx) (f+g \sin[d+ex])^n dx \rightarrow 2^n f^n \int F^c(a+bx) \cos\left[\frac{d}{2} + \frac{ex}{2} - \frac{f\pi}{4g}\right]^{2n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.*(a_.+b_.*x_))*(f_+g_.*Sin[d_.+e_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  2^n*f^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d/2+e*x/2-f*Pi/(4*g)]^(2*n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && EqQ[f^2-g^2,0] && ILtQ[n,0]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a_.+b_.*x_))*(f_+g_.*Cos[d_.+e_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  2^n*f^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d/2+e*x/2]^(2*n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && EqQ[f-g,0] && ILtQ[n,0]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a_.+b_.*x_))*(f_+g_.*Sin[d_.+e_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  2^n*f^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d/2+e*x/2]^(2*n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && EqQ[f+g,0] && ILtQ[n,0]
```

2: $\int F^{c(a+bx)} \operatorname{Cos}[d+ex]^m (f+g \operatorname{Sin}[d+ex])^n dx$ when $f^2 - g^2 = 0 \wedge (m|n) \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m+n = 0$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

■ **Basis: If $f^2 - g^2 = 0$, then $\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[z]}{f+g \operatorname{Sin}[z]} = \frac{1}{g} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{f\pi}{4g} - \frac{z}{2}\right]$**

■ **Basis: If $f - g = 0$, then $\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[z]}{f+g \operatorname{Cos}[z]} = \frac{1}{f} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{z}{2}\right]$**

■ **Basis: If $f + g = 0$, then $\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[z]}{f+g \operatorname{Cos}[z]} = \frac{1}{f} \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{z}{2}\right]$**

■ **Rule: If $f^2 - g^2 = 0 \wedge (m|n) \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m+n = 0$, then**

$$\int F^{c(a+bx)} \operatorname{Cos}[d+ex]^m (f+g \operatorname{Sin}[d+ex])^n dx \rightarrow g^n \int F^{c(a+bx)} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{f\pi}{4g} - \frac{d}{2} - \frac{ex}{2}\right]^m dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*Cos[d.+e.*x]^m.*(f.+g.*Sin[d.+e.*x])^n.,x_Symbol] :=
  g^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Tan[f*Pi/(4*g)-d/2-e*x/2]^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && EqQ[f^2-g^2,0] && IntegersQ[m,n] && EqQ[m+n,0]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*Sin[d.+e.*x]^m.*(f.+g.*Cos[d.+e.*x])^n.,x_Symbol] :=
  f^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Tan[d/2+e*x/2]^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && EqQ[f-g,0] && IntegersQ[m,n] && EqQ[m+n,0]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*Sin[d.+e.*x]^m.*(f.+g.*Cos[d.+e.*x])^n.,x_Symbol] :=
  f^n*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cot[d/2+e*x/2]^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && EqQ[f+g,0] && IntegersQ[m,n] && EqQ[m+n,0]
```

$$3: \int_{F^c(a+bx)} \frac{h+i \operatorname{Cos}[d+ex]}{f+g \operatorname{Sin}[d+ex]} dx \text{ when } f^2 - g^2 = 0 \wedge h^2 - i^2 = 0 \wedge gh+fi = 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

$$\blacksquare \text{ Basis: } \frac{h+i \operatorname{Cos}[z]}{f+g \operatorname{Sin}[z]} = \frac{2i \operatorname{Cos}[z]}{f+g \operatorname{Sin}[z]} + \frac{h-i \operatorname{Cos}[z]}{f+g \operatorname{Sin}[z]}$$

— **Rule: If $f^2 - g^2 = 0 \wedge h^2 - i^2 = 0 \wedge gh+fi = 0$, then**

$$\int_{F^c(a+bx)} \frac{h+i \operatorname{Cos}[d+ex]}{f+g \operatorname{Sin}[d+ex]} dx \rightarrow 2i \int_{F^c(a+bx)} \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[d+ex]}{f+g \operatorname{Sin}[d+ex]} dx + \int_{F^c(a+bx)} \frac{h-i \operatorname{Cos}[d+ex]}{f+g \operatorname{Sin}[d+ex]} dx$$

— **Program code:**

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*(h+i.*Cos[d.+e.*x])/(f+g.*Sin[d.+e.*x]),x_Symbol] :=
  2*i*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*(Cos[d+e*x]/(f+g*Sin[d+e*x])),x] +
  Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*((h-i*Cos[d+e*x])/(f+g*Sin[d+e*x])),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i},x] && EqQ[f^2-g^2,0] && EqQ[h^2-i^2,0] && EqQ[g*h-f*i,0]
```

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*(h+i.*Sin[d.+e.*x])/(f+g.*Cos[d.+e.*x]),x_Symbol] :=
  2*i*Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*(Sin[d+e*x]/(f+g*Cos[d+e*x])),x] +
  Int[F^(c*(a+b*x))*((h-i*Sin[d+e*x])/(f+g*Cos[d+e*x])),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i},x] && EqQ[f^2-g^2,0] && EqQ[h^2-i^2,0] && EqQ[g*h+f*i,0]
```

$$5: \int_{F^c} u \operatorname{Trig}[v]^n dx \text{ when } u = a+bx \wedge v = d+ex$$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $u = a+bx \wedge v = d+ex$, then

$$\int_{F^c} u \operatorname{Trig}[v]^n dx \rightarrow \int_{F^c(a+bx)} \operatorname{Trig}[d+ex]^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.*u)*G_[v_]^n.,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[F^(c*ExpandToSum[u,x])*G[ExpandToSum[v,x]]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,c,n},x] && TrigQ[G] && LinearQ[{u,v},x] && Not[LinearMatchQ[{u,v},x]]
```

6. $\int (fx)^m F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

1: $\int (fx)^m F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m > 0$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Note: Each term of the resulting integrand will be similar in form to the original integrand, but the degree of the monomial will be smaller by one.

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m > 0$, let $u = \int F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^n dx$, then

$$\int (fx)^m F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^n dx \rightarrow (fx)^m u - fm \int (fx)^{m-1} u dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(f.*x_)^m.*F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Sin[d.+e.*x_]^n.,x_Symbol] :=
  Module[{u=IntHide[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x]^n,x]},
    Dist[(f*x)^m,u,x] - f*m*Int[(f*x)^(m-1)*u,x] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && IGtQ[n,0] && GtQ[m,0]
```

```
Int[(f.*x_)^m.*F^(c.*(a.+b.*x_))*Cos[d.+e.*x_]^n.,x_Symbol] :=
  Module[{u=IntHide[F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x]^n,x]},
    Dist[(f*x)^m,u,x] - f*m*Int[(f*x)^(m-1)*u,x] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && IGtQ[n,0] && GtQ[m,0]
```

2: $\int (f x)^m F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex] dx$ when $m < -1$

Derivation: Integration by parts

■ **Basis:** $(f x)^m = \partial_x \frac{(f x)^{m+1}}{f(m+1)}$

– **Basis:** $\partial_x (F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]) = e F^{c(a+bx)} \cos[d+ex] + bc \operatorname{Log}[F] F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]$

Rule: If $m < -1$, then

$$\int (f x)^m F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex] dx \rightarrow \frac{(f x)^{m+1}}{f(m+1)} F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex] - \frac{e}{f(m+1)} \int (f x)^{m+1} F^{c(a+bx)} \cos[d+ex] dx - \frac{bc \operatorname{Log}[F]}{f(m+1)} \int (f x)^{m+1} F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(f_.*x_)^m_*F^(c_.*(a_.*b_.*x_))*Sin[d_.*e_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  (f*x)^(m+1)/(f*(m+1))*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x] -
  e/(f*(m+1))*Int[(f*x)^(m+1)*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x],x] -
  b*c*Log[F]/(f*(m+1))*Int[(f*x)^(m+1)*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,m},x] && (LtQ[m,-1] || SumSimplerQ[m,1])
```

```
Int[(f_.*x_)^m_*F^(c_.*(a_.*b_.*x_))*Cos[d_.*e_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  (f*x)^(m+1)/(f*(m+1))*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x] +
  e/(f*(m+1))*Int[(f*x)^(m+1)*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Sin[d+e*x],x] -
  b*c*Log[F]/(f*(m+1))*Int[(f*x)^(m+1)*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Cos[d+e*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,m},x] && (LtQ[m,-1] || SumSimplerQ[m,1])
```

$$\mathbf{x}: \int (f x)^m F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^n dx \text{ when } n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\blacksquare \text{ Basis: } \sin[z] = \frac{i}{2} (e^{-iz} - e^{iz})$$

$$\text{--- Basis: } \cos[z] = \frac{1}{2} (e^{-iz} + e^{iz})$$

--- **Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then**

$$\int (f x)^m F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{i^n}{2^n} \int (f x)^m F^{c(a+bx)} \operatorname{ExpandIntegrand}[e^{-i(d+ex)} - e^{i(d+ex)}]^n, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[(f_.**x)^m_.*F^(c_.*(a_.+b_.**x))*Sin[d_.+e_.**x]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  I^n/2^n*Int[ExpandIntegrand[(f*x)^m*F^(c*(a+b*x)), (E^(-I*(d+e*x))-E^(I*(d+e*x)))^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && IGtQ[n,0] *)
```

```
(* Int[(f_.**x)^m_.*F^(c_.*(a_.+b_.**x))*Cos[d_.+e_.**x]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  1/2^n*Int[ExpandIntegrand[(f*x)^m*F^(c*(a+b*x)), (E^(-I*(d+e*x))+E^(I*(d+e*x)))^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && IGtQ[n,0] *)
```

$$7. \int F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^m \cos[f+gx]^n dx$$

$$\mathbf{1:} \int F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^m \cos[f+gx]^n dx \text{ when } (m | n) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $(m | n) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^m \cos[f+gx]^n dx \rightarrow \int F^{c(a+bx)} \operatorname{TrigReduce}[\sin[d+ex]^m \cos[f+gx]^n] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c_.*(a_.+b_.**x))*Sin[d_.+e_.**x]^m_.*Cos[f_.+g_.**x]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandTrigReduce[F^(c*(a+b*x)), Sin[d+e*x]^m*Cos[f+g*x]^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && IGtQ[m,0] && IGtQ[n,0]
```

$$2: \int x^p F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^m \cos[f+gx]^n dx \text{ when } (m | n | p) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $(m | n | p) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int x^p F^{c(a+bx)} \sin[d+ex]^m \cos[f+gx]^n dx \rightarrow \int x^p F^{c(a+bx)} \text{TrigReduce}[\sin[d+ex]^m \cos[f+gx]^n] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x^p.*F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*Sin[d.+e.*x]^m.*Cos[f.+g.*x]^n.,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandTrigReduce[x^p.*F^(c.*(a.+b.*x)),Sin[d.+e.*x]^m.*Cos[f.+g.*x]^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && IGtQ[m,0] && IGtQ[n,0] && IGtQ[p,0]
```

$$8: \int F^{c(a+bx)} \text{Trig}[d+ex]^m \text{Trig}[d+ex]^n dx \text{ when } (m | n) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $(m | n) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int F^{c(a+bx)} \text{Trig}[d+ex]^m \text{Trig}[d+ex]^n dx \rightarrow \int F^{c(a+bx)} \text{TrigToExp}[\text{Trig}[d+ex]^m \text{Trig}[d+ex]^n, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x))*G[d.+e.*x]^m.*H[d.+e.*x]^n.,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandTrigToExp[F^(c.*(a.+b.*x)),G[d.+e.*x]^m.*H[d.+e.*x]^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && IGtQ[m,0] && IGtQ[n,0] && TrigQ[G] && TrigQ[H]
```


9: $\int F^{a+bx+cx^2} \sin[d+ex+fx^2]^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

- Derivation: Algebraic expansion

- Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int F^{a+bx+cx^2} \sin[d+ex+fx^2]^n dx \rightarrow \int F^{a+bx+cx^2} \text{TrigToExp}[\sin[d+ex+fx^2]^n] dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[F^u_*Sin[v]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandTrigToExp[F^u,Sin[v]^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[F,x] && (LinearQ[u,x] || PolyQ[u,x,2]) && (LinearQ[v,x] || PolyQ[v,x,2]) && IGtQ[n,0]
```

```
Int[F^u_*Cos[v]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandTrigToExp[F^u,Cos[v]^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[F,x] && (LinearQ[u,x] || PolyQ[u,x,2]) && (LinearQ[v,x] || PolyQ[v,x,2]) && IGtQ[n,0]
```

10: $\int F^{a+bx+cx^2} \sin[d+ex+fx^2]^m \cos[d+ex+fx^2]^n dx$ when $(m|n) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

- Derivation: Algebraic expansion

- Rule: If $(m|n) \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int F^{a+bx+cx^2} \sin[d+ex+fx^2]^m \cos[d+ex+fx^2]^n dx \rightarrow \int F^{a+bx+cx^2} \text{TrigToExp}[\sin[d+ex+fx^2]^m \cos[d+ex+fx^2]^n] dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[F^u_*Sin[v]^m_*Cos[v]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandTrigToExp[F^u,Sin[v]^m*Cos[v]^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[F,x] && (LinearQ[u,x] || PolyQ[u,x,2]) && (LinearQ[v,x] || PolyQ[v,x,2]) && IGtQ[m,0] && IGtQ[n,0]
```