

Rules for integrands of the form $(dx)^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n$

1. $\int (dx)^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

1: $\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n}{x} dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: $\frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{b} \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Tanh}[-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b}], x, a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx]] \partial_x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])$

Note: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then $x^n \operatorname{Tanh}[-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b}]$ is integrable in closed-form.

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n}{x} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int x^n \operatorname{Tanh}\left[-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b}\right] dx, x, a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx]\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*ArcCosh[c_.*x_])^n_/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  1/b*Subst[Int[x^n*Tanh[-a/b+x/b],x],x,a+b*ArcCosh[c*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[n,0]
```

2: $\int (dx)^m (a+b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m \neq -1$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Basis: $\partial_x (a+b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n = \frac{bcn(a+b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^{n-1}}{\sqrt{1+cx}\sqrt{-1+cx}}$

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m \neq -1$, then

$$\int (dx)^m (a+b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(dx)^{m+1} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n}{d(m+1)} - \frac{bcn}{d(m+1)} \int \frac{(dx)^{m+1} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^{n-1}}{\sqrt{1+cx}\sqrt{-1+cx}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d.*x_)^m.*(a.+b.*ArcCosh[c.*x_])^n.,x_Symbol] :=
  (d*x)^(m+1)*(a+b*ArcCosh[c*x])^n/(d*(m+1)) -
  b*c*n/(d*(m+1))*Int[(d*x)^(m+1)*(a+b*ArcCosh[c*x])^(n-1)/(Sqrt[1+c*x]*Sqrt[-1+c*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m},x] && IGtQ[n,0] && NeQ[m,-1]
```

$$2. \int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n dx \text{ when } m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

$$1: \int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n dx \text{ when } m \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n > 0$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n = \frac{bcn(a+b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^{n-1}}{\sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{-1+cx}}$$

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m \neq -1$, then

$$\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n}{m+1} - \frac{bcn}{m+1} \int \frac{x^{m+1} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^{n-1}}{\sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{-1+cx}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x_^m.*(a_.+b_.*ArcCosh[c.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1)*(a+b*ArcCosh[c*x])^n/(m+1) -
  b*c*n/(m+1)*Int[x^(m+1)*(a+b*ArcCosh[c*x])^(n-1)/(Sqrt[1+c*x]*Sqrt[-1+c*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[m,0] && GtQ[n,0]
```

$$2. \int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n dx \text{ when } m \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n < -1$$

$$1: \int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n dx \text{ when } m \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge -2 \leq n < -1$$

Derivation: Integration by parts and integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n}{\sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{-1+cx}} = \partial_x \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^{n+1}}{bc(n+1)}$$

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \left(x^m \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{-1+cx} \right) = -\frac{x^{m-1} (m - (m+1) c^2 x^2)}{\sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{-1+cx}}$$

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{F[x]}{\sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{-1+cx}} = \frac{1}{bc} \operatorname{Subst} \left[F \left[\frac{\cosh \left[\frac{-a+x}{c} \right]}{c} \right], x, a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx] \right] \partial_x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])$$

Basis: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\frac{x^{m-1} (m - (m+1) c^2 x^2)}{\sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{-1+cx}} == \frac{1}{bc^m} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\operatorname{Cosh} \left[-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b} \right]^{m-1} \left(m - (m+1) \operatorname{Cosh} \left[-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b} \right]^2 \right), x, a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx] \right] \\ \partial_x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])$$

Note: Although not essential, by switching to the hyperbolic trig world this rule saves numerous steps and results in more compact antiderivatives.

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge -2 \leq n < -1$, then

$$\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n dx \\ \rightarrow \frac{x^m \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{-1+cx} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^{n+1}}{bc(n+1)} + \frac{1}{bc(n+1)} \int \frac{x^{m-1} (m - (m+1) c^2 x^2) (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^{n+1}}{\sqrt{-1+cx} \sqrt{1+cx}} dx \\ \rightarrow \frac{x^m \sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{-1+cx} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^{n+1}}{bc(n+1)} + \\ \frac{1}{b^2 c^{m+1} (n+1)} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\int x^{n+1} \operatorname{Cosh} \left[-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b} \right]^{m-1} \left(m - (m+1) \operatorname{Cosh} \left[-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b} \right]^2 \right) dx, x, a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx] \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[x^m.*(a.+b.*ArcCosh[c.*x])^n,x_Symbol] :=
  x^m*Sqrt[1+c*x]*Sqrt[-1+c*x]*(a+b*ArcCosh[c*x])^(n+1)/(b*c*(n+1)) +
  1/(b^2*c^(m+1)*(n+1))*
  Subst[Int[ExpandTrigReduce[x^(n+1),Cosh[-a/b+x/b]^(m-1)*(m-(m+1)*Cosh[-a/b+x/b]^2),x],x],x,a+b*ArcCosh[c*x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[m,0] && GeQ[n,-2] && LtQ[n,-1]
```

2: $\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n dx$ when $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n < -2$

Derivation: Integration by parts

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n}{\sqrt{1+cx} \sqrt{-1+cx}} == \partial_x \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^{n+1}}{bc(n+1)}$$

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \left(x^m \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{-1+c x} \right) = -\frac{m x^{m-1}}{\sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{-1+c x}} + \frac{c^2 (m+1) x^{m+1}}{\sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{-1+c x}}$$

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n < -2$, then

$$\int x^m (a+b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[c x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{x^m \sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{-1+c x} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[c x])^{n+1}}{b c (n+1)} + \frac{m}{b c (n+1)} \int \frac{x^{m-1} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[c x])^{n+1}}{\sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{-1+c x}} dx - \frac{c (m+1)}{b (n+1)} \int \frac{x^{m+1} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[c x])^{n+1}}{\sqrt{1+c x} \sqrt{-1+c x}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*ArcCosh[c_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  x^m*Sqrt[1+c*x]*Sqrt[-1+c*x]*(a+b*ArcCosh[c*x])^(n+1)/(b*c*(n+1)) +
  m/(b*c*(n+1))*Int[x^(m-1)*(a+b*ArcCosh[c*x])^(n+1)/(Sqrt[1+c*x]*Sqrt[-1+c*x]),x] -
  c*(m+1)/(b*(n+1))*Int[x^(m+1)*(a+b*ArcCosh[c*x])^(n+1)/(Sqrt[1+c*x]*Sqrt[-1+c*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[m,0] && LtQ[n,-2]
```

3: $\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n dx$ when $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: $F[x] = \frac{1}{bc} \operatorname{Subst} \left[F \left[\frac{\cosh \left[-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b} \right]}{c} \right] \operatorname{Sinh} \left[-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b} \right], x, a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx] \right] \partial_x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])$

Note: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then $x^n \cosh \left[-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b} \right]^m \sinh \left[-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b} \right]$ is integrable in closed-form.

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{bc^{m+1}} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\int x^n \cosh \left[-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b} \right]^m \sinh \left[-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b} \right] dx, x, a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx] \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[x^m_.*(a_.*b_.*ArcCosh[c_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  1/(b*c^(m+1))*Subst[Int[x^n*Cosh[-a/b+x/b]^m*Sinh[-a/b+x/b],x],x,a+b*ArcCosh[c*x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

U: $\int (dx)^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n dx$

Rule:

$$\int (dx)^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n dx \rightarrow \int (dx)^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcCosh}[cx])^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.*x_)^m_.*(a_.*b_.*ArcCosh[c_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(d*x)^(m*(a+b*ArcCosh[c*x])^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n},x]
```

