

Rules for integrands of the form $(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p$

1: $\int (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx$ when $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge (n = 1 \vee p = 1)$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Basis: $\partial_x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p = b c n p \frac{x^{n-1} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^{p-1}}{1 - c^2 x^{2n}}$

Rule: If $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge (n = 1 \vee p = 1)$, then

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx \rightarrow x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p - b c n p \int \frac{x^n (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^{p-1}}{1 - c^2 x^{2n}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_^n_.])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  x*(a+b*ArcTanh[c*x^n])^p -
  b*c*n*p*Int[x^n*(a+b*ArcTanh[c*x^n])^(p-1)/(1-c^2*x^(2*n)),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x] && IGtQ[p,0] && (EqQ[n,1] || EqQ[p,1])
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_^n_.])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  x*(a+b*ArcCoth[c*x^n])^p -
  b*c*n*p*Int[x^n*(a+b*ArcCoth[c*x^n])^(p-1)/(1-c^2*x^(2*n)),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x] && IGtQ[p,0] && (EqQ[n,1] || EqQ[p,1])
```

$$2. \int (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx \text{ when } p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$1: \int (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx \text{ when } p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \operatorname{ArcTanh}[z] == \frac{\operatorname{Log}[1+z]}{2} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[1-z]}{2}$$

$$\text{Basis: } \operatorname{ArcCoth}[z] == \frac{\operatorname{Log}[1+z^{-1}]}{2} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[1-z^{-1}]}{2}$$

Rule: If $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx \rightarrow \int \operatorname{ExpandIntegrand}\left[\left(a + \frac{b \operatorname{Log}[1 + c x^n]}{2} - \frac{b \operatorname{Log}[1 - c x^n]}{2}\right)^p, x\right] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.*b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a+b*Log[1+c*x^n]/2-b*Log[1-c*x^n]/2)^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && IGtQ[n,0]
```

```
Int[(a_.*b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a+b*Log[1+x^(-n)/c]/2-b*Log[1-x^(-n)/c]/2)^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && IGtQ[n,0]
```

$$2: \int (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx \text{ when } p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

$$\text{Basis: } \operatorname{ArcTanh}[z] == \operatorname{ArcCoth}\left[\frac{1}{z}\right]$$

Rule: If $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx \rightarrow \int \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCoth}\left[\frac{x^{-n}}{c}\right] \right)^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[(a+b*ArcCoth[x^(-n)/c])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && ILtQ[n,0]
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[(a+b*ArcTanh[x^(-n)/c])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && ILtQ[n,0]
```

3: $\int (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx$ when $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{F}$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If $k \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then $F[x] = k \operatorname{Subst}[x^{k-1} F[x^k], x, x^{1/k}] \partial_x x^{1/k}$

Rule: If $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{F}$, let $k \rightarrow \operatorname{Denominator}[n]$, then

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx \rightarrow k \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int x^{k-1} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^{kn}])^p dx, x, x^{1/k}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{k=Denominator[n]},
  k*Subst[Int[x^(k-1)*(a+b*ArcTanh[c*x^(k*n)])^p,x],x,x^(1/k)] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && FractionQ[n]
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{k=Denominator[n]},
  k*Subst[Int[x^(k-1)*(a+b*ArcCoth[c*x^(k*n)])^p,x],x,x^(1/k)] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && FractionQ[n]
```

U: $\int (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx$

Rule:

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx \rightarrow \int (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_^n_.])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(a+b*ArcTanh[c*x^n])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n,p},x]
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_^n_.])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(a+b*ArcCoth[c*x^n])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n,p},x]
```