

Rules for integrands involving Fresnel integral functions

1. $\int \text{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx$

1: $\int \text{FresnelS}[a + b x] dx$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Basis: $\partial_x \text{FresnelS}[a + b x] = b \text{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{2} (a + b x)^2\right]$

Rule:

$$\int \text{FresnelS}[a + b x] dx \rightarrow \frac{(a + b x) \text{FresnelS}[a + b x]}{b} - \int (a + b x) \text{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{2} (a + b x)^2\right] dx \rightarrow \frac{(a + b x) \text{FresnelS}[a + b x]}{b} + \frac{\text{Cos}\left[\frac{\pi}{2} (a + b x)^2\right]}{b \pi}$$

Program code:

```
Int[FresnelS[a_+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=  
  (a+b*x)*FresnelS[a+b*x]/b + Cos[Pi/2*(a+b*x)^2]/(b*Pi) /;  
FreeQ[{a,b},x]
```

```
Int[FresnelC[a_+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=  
  (a+b*x)*FresnelC[a+b*x]/b - Sin[Pi/2*(a+b*x)^2]/(b*Pi) /;  
FreeQ[{a,b},x]
```

$$2: \int \text{FresnelS}[a + b x]^2 dx$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \text{FresnelS}[a + b x]^2 = 2 b \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{2} (a + b x)^2\right] \text{FresnelS}[a + b x]$$

Rule:

$$\int \text{FresnelS}[a + b x]^2 dx \rightarrow \frac{(a + b x) \text{FresnelS}[a + b x]^2}{b} - 2 \int (a + b x) \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{2} (a + b x)^2\right] \text{FresnelS}[a + b x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[FresnelS[a_ + b_.*x_]^2, x_Symbol] :=
  (a+b*x)*FresnelS[a+b*x]^2/b -
  2*Int[(a+b*x)*Sin[Pi/2*(a+b*x)^2]*FresnelS[a+b*x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b}, x]
```

```
Int[FresnelC[a_ + b_.*x_]^2, x_Symbol] :=
  (a+b*x)*FresnelC[a+b*x]^2/b -
  2*Int[(a+b*x)*Cos[Pi/2*(a+b*x)^2]*FresnelC[a+b*x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b}, x]
```

X: $\int \text{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx$ when $n \neq 1 \wedge n \neq 2$

Rule: If $n \neq 1 \wedge n \neq 2$, then

$$\int \text{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx \rightarrow \int \text{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[FresnelS[a_+b_*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[FresnelS[a+b*x]^n,x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,n},x] && NeQ[n,1] && NeQ[n,2]
```

```
Int[FresnelC[a_+b_*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[FresnelC[a+b*x]^n,x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,n},x] && NeQ[n,1] && NeQ[n,2]
```

$$2. \int (c + d x)^m \text{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx$$

$$1. \int (c + d x)^m \text{FresnelS}[a + b x] dx$$

$$1. \int (d x)^m \text{FresnelS}[b x] dx$$

$$1: \int \frac{\text{FresnelS}[b x]}{x} dx$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: FresnelS}[b x] == \frac{1+i}{4} \text{Erf} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2} (1+i) b x \right] + \frac{1-i}{4} \text{Erf} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2} (1-i) b x \right]$$

$$\text{Basis: FresnelC}[b x] == \frac{1-i}{4} \text{Erf} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2} (1+i) b x \right] + \frac{1+i}{4} \text{Erf} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2} (1-i) b x \right]$$

Rule:

$$\int \frac{\text{FresnelS}[b x]}{x} dx \rightarrow \frac{1+i}{4} \int \frac{\text{Erf}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2}(1+i)bx\right]}{x} dx + \frac{1-i}{4} \int \frac{\text{Erf}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2}(1-i)bx\right]}{x} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[FresnelS[b_*x_]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  (1+I)/4*Int[Erf[Sqrt[Pi]/2*(1+I)*b*x]/x,x] + (1-I)/4*Int[Erf[Sqrt[Pi]/2*(1-I)*b*x]/x,x] /;
FreeQ[b,x]
```

```
Int[FresnelC[b_*x_]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  (1-I)/4*Int[Erf[Sqrt[Pi]/2*(1+I)*b*x]/x,x] + (1+I)/4*Int[Erf[Sqrt[Pi]/2*(1-I)*b*x]/x,x] /;
FreeQ[b,x]
```

2: $\int (dx)^m \text{FresnelS}[bx] dx$ when $m \neq -1$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $m \neq -1$, then

$$\int (dx)^m \text{FresnelS}[bx] dx \rightarrow \frac{(dx)^{m+1} \text{FresnelS}[bx]}{d(m+1)} - \frac{b}{d(m+1)} \int (dx)^{m+1} \text{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{2} b^2 x^2\right] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_*x_)^m_*FresnelS[b_*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  (d*x)^(m+1)*FresnelS[b*x]/(d*(m+1)) - b/(d*(m+1))*Int[(d*x)^(m+1)*Sin[Pi/2*b^2*x^2],x] /;
FreeQ[{b,d,m},x] && NeQ[m,-1]
```

```
Int[(d_*x_)^m_*FresnelC[b_*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  (d*x)^(m+1)*FresnelC[b*x]/(d*(m+1)) - b/(d*(m+1))*Int[(d*x)^(m+1)*Cos[Pi/2*b^2*x^2],x] /;
FreeQ[{b,d,m},x] && NeQ[m,-1]
```

$$2: \int (c + d x)^m \text{FresnelS}[a + b x] dx \text{ when } m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \text{FresnelS}[a + b x] = b \text{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{2} (a + b x)^2\right]$$

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int (c + d x)^m \text{FresnelS}[a + b x] dx \rightarrow \frac{(c + d x)^{m+1} \text{FresnelS}[a + b x]}{d (m + 1)} - \frac{b}{d (m + 1)} \int (c + d x)^{m+1} \text{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{2} (a + b x)^2\right] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*FresnelS[a_.+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  (c+d*x)^(m+1)*FresnelS[a+b*x]/(d*(m+1)) -
  b/(d*(m+1))*Int[(c+d*x)^(m+1)*Sin[Pi/2*(a+b*x)^2],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

```
Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*FresnelC[a_.+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  (c+d*x)^(m+1)*FresnelC[a+b*x]/(d*(m+1)) -
  b/(d*(m+1))*Int[(c+d*x)^(m+1)*Cos[Pi/2*(a+b*x)^2],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

$$2. \int (c + d x)^m \text{FresnelS}[a + b x]^2 dx$$

$$1: \int x^m \text{FresnelS}[b x]^2 dx \text{ when } m \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \neq -1$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \text{FresnelS}[b x]^2 == 2 b \text{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{2} b^2 x^2\right] \text{FresnelS}[b x]$$

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \neq -1$, then

$$\int x^m \text{FresnelS}[b x]^2 dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} \text{FresnelS}[b x]^2}{m+1} - \frac{2 b}{m+1} \int x^{m+1} \text{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{2} b^2 x^2\right] \text{FresnelS}[b x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x^m_.*FresnelS[b_*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1)*FresnelS[b*x]^2/(m+1) -
  2*b/(m+1)*Int[x^(m+1)*Sin[Pi/2*b^2*x^2]*FresnelS[b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[b,x] && IntegerQ[m] && NeQ[m,-1]
```

```
Int[x^m_.*FresnelC[b_*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1)*FresnelC[b*x]^2/(m+1) -
  2*b/(m+1)*Int[x^(m+1)*Cos[Pi/2*b^2*x^2]*FresnelC[b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[b,x] && IntegerQ[m] && NeQ[m,-1]
```

$$\mathbf{2:} \int (c + dx)^m \text{FresnelS}[a + bx]^2 dx \text{ when } m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int (c + dx)^m \text{FresnelS}[a + bx]^2 dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b^{m+1}} \text{Subst} \left[\int \text{FresnelS}[x]^2 \text{ExpandIntegrand}[(bc - a + dx)^m, x] dx, x, a + bx \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*FresnelS[a_+b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
  1/b^(m+1)*Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[FresnelS[x]^2,(b*c-a+d*x)^m,x],x],x,a+b*x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

```
Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*FresnelC[a_+b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
  1/b^(m+1)*Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[FresnelC[x]^2,(b*c-a+d*x)^m,x],x],x,a+b*x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

$$\mathbf{x:} \int (c + dx)^m \text{FresnelS}[a + bx]^n dx$$

Rule:

$$\int (c + dx)^m \text{FresnelS}[a + bx]^n dx \rightarrow \int (c + dx)^m \text{FresnelS}[a + bx]^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*FresnelS[a_+b_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(c+d*x)^m*FresnelS[a+b*x]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n},x]
```

```
Int[(c_.+d_.**x_)^m_.*FresnelC[a_.+b_.**x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(c+d*x)^m*FresnelC[a+b*x]^n,x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n},x]
```

$$3. \int e^{c+dx^2} \text{FresnelS}[a+bx]^n dx$$

$$1: \int e^{c+dx^2} \text{FresnelS}[bx] dx \text{ when } d^2 = -\frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: FresnelS}[bx] = \frac{1+i}{4} \text{Erf}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2}(1+i)bx\right] + \frac{1-i}{4} \text{Erf}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2}(1-i)bx\right]$$

$$\text{Basis: FresnelC}[bx] = \frac{1-i}{4} \text{Erf}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2}(1+i)bx\right] + \frac{1+i}{4} \text{Erf}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2}(1-i)bx\right]$$

Note: If $d^2 = -\frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$, then resulting integrands are integrable.

Rule:

$$\int e^{c+dx^2} \text{FresnelS}[bx] dx \rightarrow \frac{1+i}{4} \int e^{c+dx^2} \text{Erf}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2}(1+i)bx\right] dx + \frac{1-i}{4} \int e^{c+dx^2} \text{Erf}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2}(1-i)bx\right] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[E^(c_.+d_.**x_^2)*FresnelS[b_.**x_],x_Symbol] :=
  (1+I)/4*Int[E^(c+d*x^2)*Erf[Sqrt[Pi]/2*(1+I)*b*x],x] + (1-I)/4*Int[E^(c+d*x^2)*Erf[Sqrt[Pi]/2*(1-I)*b*x],x] /;
  FreeQ[{b,c,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,-Pi^2/4*b^4]
```

```
Int[E^(c_.+d_.**x_^2)*FresnelC[b_.**x_],x_Symbol] :=
  (1-I)/4*Int[E^(c+d*x^2)*Erf[Sqrt[Pi]/2*(1+I)*b*x],x] + (1+I)/4*Int[E^(c+d*x^2)*Erf[Sqrt[Pi]/2*(1-I)*b*x],x] /;
  FreeQ[{b,c,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,-Pi^2/4*b^4]
```

X: $\int e^{c+dx^2} \text{FresnelS}[a+bx]^n dx$

Rule:

$$\int e^{c+dx^2} \text{FresnelS}[a+bx]^n dx \rightarrow \int e^{c+dx^2} \text{FresnelS}[a+bx]^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[E^(c_.+d_.*x_^2)*FresnelS[a_.+b_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[E^(c+d*x^2)*FresnelS[a+b*x]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x]
```

```
Int[E^(c_.+d_.*x_^2)*FresnelC[a_.+b_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[E^(c+d*x^2)*FresnelC[a+b*x]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x]
```

$$4. \int \sin[c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx$$

$$1: \int \sin[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x]^n dx \text{ when } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If $d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$, then

$$\sin[d x^2] F[\operatorname{FresnelS}[b x]] = \frac{\pi b}{2 d} \operatorname{Subst}[F[x], x, \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x]] \partial_x \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x]$$

Rule: If $d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$, then

$$\int \sin[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{\pi b}{2 d} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int x^n dx, x, \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x]\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[Sin[d_.*x_^2]*FresnelS[b_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  Pi*b/(2*d)*Subst[Int[x^n,x,FresnelS[b*x]] /;
  FreeQ[{b,d,n},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4]
```

```
Int[Cos[d_.*x_^2]*FresnelC[b_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  Pi*b/(2*d)*Subst[Int[x^n,x,FresnelC[b*x]] /;
  FreeQ[{b,d,n},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4]
```

$$2: \int \sin[c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \text{ when } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \sin[c + d x^2] = \sin[c] \cos[d x^2] + \cos[c] \sin[d x^2]$$

Rule: If $d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$, then

$$\int \sin[c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \rightarrow \sin[c] \int \cos[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx + \cos[c] \int \sin[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[Sin[c+d.*x^2]*FresnelS[b.*x],x_Symbol] :=
  Sin[c]*Int[Cos[d*x^2]*FresnelS[b*x],x] + Cos[c]*Int[Sin[d*x^2]*FresnelS[b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4]
```

```
Int[Cos[c+d.*x^2]*FresnelC[b.*x],x_Symbol] :=
  Cos[c]*Int[Cos[d*x^2]*FresnelC[b*x],x] - Sin[c]*Int[Sin[d*x^2]*FresnelC[b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4]
```

$$X: \int \sin[c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx$$

Rule:

$$\int \sin[c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx \rightarrow \int \sin[c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[Sin[c+d.*x^2]*FresnelS[a.+b.*x]^n.,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[Sin[c+d*x^2]*FresnelS[a+b*x]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x]
```

```
Int[Cos[c_.+d_.*x_^2]*FresnelC[a_.+b_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[Cos[c+d*x^2]*FresnelC[a+b*x]^n,x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x]
```

$$5. \int \cos[c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx$$

$$1: \int \cos[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \text{ when } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$, then

$$\int \cos[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \rightarrow \frac{\operatorname{FresnelC}[b x] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x]}{2 b} - \frac{1}{8} i b x^2 \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\{1, 1\}, \left\{\frac{3}{2}, 2\right\}, -\frac{1}{2} i b^2 \pi x^2\right] + \frac{1}{8} i b x^2 \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\{1, 1\}, \left\{\frac{3}{2}, 2\right\}, \frac{1}{2} i b^2 \pi x^2\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[Cos[d_.*x_^2]*FresnelS[b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  FresnelC[b*x]*FresnelS[b*x]/(2*b) -
  1/8*I*b*x^2*HypergeometricPFQ[{1,1},{3/2,2},-1/2*I*b^2*Pi*x^2] +
  1/8*I*b*x^2*HypergeometricPFQ[{1,1},{3/2,2},1/2*I*b^2*Pi*x^2] /;
  FreeQ[{b,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4]
```

```
Int[Sin[d_.*x_^2]*FresnelC[b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  b*Pi*FresnelC[b*x]*FresnelS[b*x]/(4*d) +
  1/8*I*b*x^2*HypergeometricPFQ[{1,1},{3/2,2},-I*d*x^2] -
  1/8*I*b*x^2*HypergeometricPFQ[{1,1},{3/2,2},I*d*x^2] /;
  FreeQ[{b,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4]
```

$$2: \int \cos [c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] \, dx \text{ when } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \cos [c + d x^2] = \cos [c] \cos [d x^2] - \sin [c] \sin [d x^2]$$

Rule: If $d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$, then

$$\int \cos [c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] \, dx \rightarrow \cos [c] \int \cos [d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] \, dx - \sin [c] \int \sin [d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] \, dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[Cos[c+d.*x^2]*FresnelS[b.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  Cos[c]*Int[Cos[d*x^2]*FresnelS[b*x],x] - Sin[c]*Int[Sin[d*x^2]*FresnelS[b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4]
```

```
Int[Sin[c+d.*x^2]*FresnelC[b.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  Sin[c]*Int[Cos[d*x^2]*FresnelC[b*x],x] + Cos[c]*Int[Sin[d*x^2]*FresnelC[b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4]
```

$$X: \int \cos [c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n \, dx$$

Rule:

$$\int \cos [c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n \, dx \rightarrow \int \cos [c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n \, dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[Cos[c_.+d_.*x^2]*FresnelS[a_.+b_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[Cos[c+d*x^2]*FresnelS[a+b*x]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x]
```

```
Int[Sin[c_+d_*x_^2]*FresnelC[a_+b_*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=  
  Unintegrable[Sin[c+d*x^2]*FresnelC[a+b*x]^n,x] /;  
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x]
```

$$6. \int (e x)^m \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx$$

$$1. \int x^m \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \text{ when } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$1. \int x^m \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \text{ when } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

$$1: \int x \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \text{ when } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$$

Derivation: Integration by parts and algebraic simplification

$$\text{Basis: } -\partial_x \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[d x^2]}{2d} = x \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2]$$

$$\text{Basis: If } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4, \text{ then } \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} b^2 \pi x^2\right] = \frac{d}{b^2 \pi} \operatorname{Sin}[2 d x^2]$$

Rule: If $d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$, then

$$\int x \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \rightarrow -\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x]}{2d} + \frac{1}{2 b \pi} \int \operatorname{Sin}[2 d x^2] dx$$

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[d x^2]}{2d} = x \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2]$$

$$\text{Basis: If } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4, \text{ then } \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} b^2 \pi x^2\right] = \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Sin}[2 d x^2]$$

Rule: If $d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$, then

$$\int x \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x] dx \rightarrow \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x]}{2d} - \frac{b}{4d} \int \operatorname{Sin}[2 d x^2] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x_*Sin[d.*x^2]*FresnelS[b.*x],x_Symbol] :=
  -Cos[d*x^2]*FresnelS[b*x]/(2*d) + 1/(2*b*Pi)*Int[Sin[2*d*x^2],x] /;
FreeQ[{b,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4]
```

```
Int[x_*Cos[d_*x_^2]*FresnelC[b_*x_],x_Symbol] :=  
  Sin[d*x^2]*FresnelC[b*x]/(2*d) - b/(4*d)*Int[Sin[2*d*x^2],x] /;  
FreeQ[{b,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4]
```

$$2: \int x^m \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \text{ when } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4 \wedge m - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Integration by parts and algebraic simplification

$$\text{Basis: } -\partial_x \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[d x^2]}{2 d} = x \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2]$$

$$\text{Basis: If } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4, \text{ then } \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} b^2 \pi x^2\right] = \frac{d}{b^2 \pi} \operatorname{Sin}[2 d x^2]$$

Rule: If $d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4 \wedge m - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int x^m \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \rightarrow -\frac{x^{m-1} \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x]}{2 d} + \frac{1}{2 b \pi} \int x^{m-1} \operatorname{Sin}[2 d x^2] dx + \frac{m-1}{2 d} \int x^{m-2} \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx$$

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[d x^2]}{2 d} = x \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2]$$

$$\text{Basis: If } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4, \text{ then } \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} b^2 \pi x^2\right] = \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Sin}[2 d x^2]$$

Rule: If $d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4 \wedge m - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int x^m \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x] dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m-1} \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x]}{2 d} - \frac{b}{4 d} \int x^{m-1} \operatorname{Sin}[2 d x^2] dx - \frac{m-1}{2 d} \int x^{m-2} \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x^m_*Sin[d_*x^2]*FresnelS[b_*x],x_Symbol] :=
-x^(m-1)*Cos[d*x^2]*FresnelS[b*x]/(2*d) +
1/(2*b*Pi)*Int[x^(m-1)*Sin[2*d*x^2],x] +
(m-1)/(2*d)*Int[x^(m-2)*Cos[d*x^2]*FresnelS[b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{b,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4] && IGtQ[m,1]
```

```

Int[x^m * Cos[d.*x^2] * FresnelC[b.*x], x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m-1) * Sin[d*x^2] * FresnelC[b*x] / (2*d) -
  b / (4*d) * Int[x^(m-1) * Sin[2*d*x^2], x] -
  (m-1) / (2*d) * Int[x^(m-2) * Sin[d*x^2] * FresnelC[b*x], x] /;
FreeQ[{b,d},x] && EqQ[d^2, Pi^2/4*b^4] && IGtQ[m,1]

```

2: $\int x^m \sin[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx$ when $d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4 \wedge m+2 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4 \wedge m+2 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int x^m \sin[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} \sin[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x]}{m+1} - \frac{d x^{m+2}}{\pi b (m+1) (m+2)} + \frac{d}{\pi b (m+1)} \int x^{m+1} \cos[2 d x^2] dx - \frac{2 d}{m+1} \int x^{m+2} \cos[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx$$

$$\int x^m \cos[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x] dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} \cos[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x]}{m+1} - \frac{b x^{m+2}}{2 (m+1) (m+2)} - \frac{b}{2 (m+1)} \int x^{m+1} \cos[2 d x^2] dx + \frac{2 d}{m+1} \int x^{m+2} \sin[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x] dx$$

Program code:

```

Int[x^m * Sin[d.*x^2] * FresnelS[b.*x], x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1) * Sin[d*x^2] * FresnelS[b*x] / (m+1) -
  d*x^(m+2) / (Pi*b*(m+1)*(m+2)) +
  d / (Pi*b*(m+1)) * Int[x^(m+1) * Cos[2*d*x^2], x] -
  2*d / (m+1) * Int[x^(m+2) * Cos[d*x^2] * FresnelS[b*x], x] /;
FreeQ[{b,d},x] && EqQ[d^2, Pi^2/4*b^4] && ILtQ[m,-2]

```

```

Int[x^m_*Cos[d_*x^2]*FresnelC[b_*x],x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1)*Cos[d*x^2]*FresnelC[b*x]/(m+1) -
  b*x^(m+2)/(2*(m+1)*(m+2)) -
  b/(2*(m+1))*Int[x^(m+1)*Cos[2*d*x^2],x] +
  2*d/(m+1)*Int[x^(m+2)*Sin[d*x^2]*FresnelC[b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{b,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4] && ILtQ[m,-2]

```

X: $\int (e x)^m \sin[c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx$

Rule:

$$\int (e x)^m \sin[c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx \rightarrow \int (e x)^m \sin[c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx$$

Program code:

```

Int[(e_*x_)^m_*Sin[c_*d_*x^2]*FresnelS[a_*b_*x]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*SIN[c+d*x^2]*FresnelS[a+b*x]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x]

```

```

Int[(e_*x_)^m_*Cos[c_*d_*x^2]*FresnelC[a_*b_*x]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*COS[c+d*x^2]*FresnelC[a+b*x]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x]

```

$$7. \int (e x)^m \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx$$

$$1. \int x^m \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \text{ when } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$1. \int x^m \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \text{ when } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

$$1: \int x \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \text{ when } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$$

Derivation: Integration by parts and algebraic simplification

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[d x^2]}{2 d} = x \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2]$$

$$\text{Basis: If } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4, \text{ then } \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} b^2 \pi x^2\right] = \frac{2 d}{\pi b^2} \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2]^2$$

$$\text{Rule: If } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4, \text{ then}$$

$$\int x \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \rightarrow \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x]}{2 d} - \frac{1}{\pi b} \int \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2]^2 dx$$

$$\text{Basis: } -\partial_x \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[d x^2]}{2 d} = x \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2]$$

$$\text{Basis: If } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4, \text{ then } \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} b^2 \pi x^2\right] = \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2]^2$$

$$\text{Rule: If } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4, \text{ then}$$

$$\int x \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x] dx \rightarrow -\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x]}{2 d} + \frac{b}{2 d} \int \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2]^2 dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x_*Cos[d_*x^2]*FresnelS[b_*x],x_Symbol] :=
  Sin[d*x^2]*FresnelS[b*x]/(2*d) - 1/(Pi*b)*Int[Sin[d*x^2]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{b,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4]
```

```
Int[x_*Sin[d_*x_^2]*FresnelC[b_*x_],x_Symbol] :=  
  -Cos[d*x^2]*FresnelC[b*x]/(2*d) + b/(2*d)*Int[Cos[d*x^2]^2,x] /;  
FreeQ[{b,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4]
```

$$2: \int x^m \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \text{ when } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4 \wedge m - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Integration by parts and algebraic simplification

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[d x^2]}{2d} = x \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2]$$

$$\text{Basis: If } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4, \text{ then } \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} b^2 \pi x^2\right] = \frac{2d}{\pi b^2} \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2]^2$$

Rule: If $d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4 \wedge m - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int x^m \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m-1} \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x]}{2d} - \frac{1}{\pi b} \int x^{m-1} \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2]^2 dx - \frac{m-1}{2d} \int x^{m-2} \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx$$

$$\text{Basis: } -\partial_x \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[d x^2]}{2d} = x \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2]$$

$$\text{Basis: If } d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4, \text{ then } \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} b^2 \pi x^2\right] = \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2]^2$$

Rule: If $d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4$, then

$$\int x^m \operatorname{Sin}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x] dx \rightarrow -\frac{x^{m-1} \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x]}{2d} + \frac{b}{2d} \int x^{m-1} \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2]^2 dx + \frac{m-1}{2d} \int x^{m-2} \operatorname{Cos}[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x^m * Cos[d.*x^2] * FresnelS[b.*x], x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m-1) * Sin[d*x^2] * FresnelS[b*x] / (2*d) -
  1/(Pi*b) * Int[x^(m-1) * Sin[d*x^2]^2, x] -
  (m-1) / (2*d) * Int[x^(m-2) * Sin[d*x^2] * FresnelS[b*x], x] /;
FreeQ[{b,d}, x] && EqQ[d^2, Pi^2/4*b^4] && IGtQ[m, 1]
```

```
Int[x^m_*Sin[d_*x^2]*FresnelC[b_*x_],x_Symbol] :=
-x^(m-1)*Cos[d*x^2]*FresnelC[b*x]/(2*d) +
b/(2*d)*Int[x^(m-1)*Cos[d*x^2]^2,x] +
(m-1)/(2*d)*Int[x^(m-2)*Cos[d*x^2]*FresnelC[b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{b,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4] && IGtQ[m,1]
```

2: $\int x^m \cos[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx$ when $d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4 \wedge m+1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $d^2 = \frac{\pi^2}{4} b^4 \wedge m+1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int x^m \cos[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} \cos[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x]}{m+1} - \frac{d}{\pi b (m+1)} \int x^{m+1} \sin[2 d x^2] dx + \frac{2 d}{m+1} \int x^{m+2} \sin[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[b x] dx$$

$$\int x^m \sin[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x] dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} \sin[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x]}{m+1} - \frac{b}{2 (m+1)} \int x^{m+1} \sin[2 d x^2] dx - \frac{2 d}{m+1} \int x^{m+2} \cos[d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelC}[b x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x^m_*Cos[d_*x^2]*FresnelS[b_*x_],x_Symbol] :=
x^(m+1)*Cos[d*x^2]*FresnelS[b*x]/(m+1) -
d/(Pi*b*(m+1))*Int[x^(m+1)*Sin[2*d*x^2],x] +
2*d/(m+1)*Int[x^(m+2)*Sin[d*x^2]*FresnelS[b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{b,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4] && ILtQ[m,-1]
```

```
Int[x^m_*Sin[d_*x^2]*FresnelC[b_*x_],x_Symbol] :=
x^(m+1)*Sin[d*x^2]*FresnelC[b*x]/(m+1) -
b/(2*(m+1))*Int[x^(m+1)*Sin[2*d*x^2],x] -
2*d/(m+1)*Int[x^(m+2)*Cos[d*x^2]*FresnelC[b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{b,d},x] && EqQ[d^2,Pi^2/4*b^4] && ILtQ[m,-1]
```

X: $\int (e x)^m \cos [c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx$

Rule:

$$\int (e x)^m \cos [c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx \rightarrow \int (e x)^m \cos [c + d x^2] \operatorname{FresnelS}[a + b x]^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e.*x_)^m_.*Cos[c_+d_.*x_^2]*FresnelS[a_+b_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*cos[c+d*x^2]*FresnelS[a+b*x]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x]
```

```
Int[(e.*x_)^m_.*Sin[c_+d_.*x_^2]*FresnelC[a_+b_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*sin[c+d*x^2]*FresnelC[a+b*x]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x]
```

$$8. \int u \operatorname{FresnelS}[d (a + b \operatorname{Log}[c x^n])] dx$$

$$1: \int \operatorname{FresnelS}[d (a + b \operatorname{Log}[c x^n])] dx$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \operatorname{FresnelS}[d (a + b \operatorname{Log}[c x^n])] = \frac{b d n \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{2} (d (a + b \operatorname{Log}[c x^n]))^2\right]}{x}$$

Rule:

$$\int \operatorname{FresnelS}[d (a + b \operatorname{Log}[c x^n])] dx \rightarrow x \operatorname{FresnelS}[d (a + b \operatorname{Log}[c x^n])] - b d n \int \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{2} (d (a + b \operatorname{Log}[c x^n]))^2\right] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[FresnelS[d_.*(a_.*b_.*Log[c_.*x^n_.]),x_Symbol] :=
  x*FresnelS[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])] - b*d*n*Int[Sin[Pi/2*(d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n]))^2],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x]
```

```
Int[FresnelC[d_.*(a_.*b_.*Log[c_.*x^n_.]),x_Symbol] :=
  x*FresnelC[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])] - b*d*n*Int[Cos[Pi/2*(d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n]))^2],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x]
```

$$2: \int \frac{\text{FresnelS}[d (a + b \text{Log}[c x^n])]}{x} dx$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{F[\text{Log}[c x^n]]}{x} == \frac{1}{n} \text{Subst}[F[x], x, \text{Log}[c x^n]] \partial_x \text{Log}[c x^n]$$

Rule:

$$\int \frac{\text{FresnelS}[d (a + b \text{Log}[c x^n])]}{x} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{n} \text{Subst}[\text{FresnelS}[d (a + b x)], x, \text{Log}[c x^n]]$$

Program code:

```
Int[F_[d_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  1/n*Subst[F[d*(a+b*x)],x,Log[c*x^n]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x] && MemberQ[{FresnelS,FresnelC},F]
```

$$3: \int (e x)^m \text{FresnelS}[d (a + b \text{Log}[c x^n])] dx \text{ when } m \neq -1$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \text{FresnelS}[d (a + b \text{Log}[c x^n])] = \frac{b d n \text{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{2} (d (a + b \text{Log}[c x^n]))^2\right]}{x}$$

Rule: If $m \neq -1$, then

$$\int (e x)^m \text{FresnelS}[d (a + b \text{Log}[c x^n])] dx \rightarrow \frac{(e x)^{m+1} \text{FresnelS}[d (a + b \text{Log}[c x^n])]}{e (m+1)} - \frac{b d n}{m+1} \int (e x)^m \text{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{2} (d (a + b \text{Log}[c x^n]))^2\right] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e.*x_)^m_.*FresnelS[d_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])],x_Symbol] :=
(e*x)^(m+1)*FresnelS[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])]/(e*(m+1)) -
b*d*n/(m+1)*Int[(e*x)^m*Sin[Pi/2*(d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n]))^2],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x] && NeQ[m,-1]
```

```
Int[(e.*x_)^m_.*FresnelC[d_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])],x_Symbol] :=
(e*x)^(m+1)*FresnelC[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])]/(e*(m+1)) -
b*d*n/(m+1)*Int[(e*x)^m*Cos[Pi/2*(d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n]))^2],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x] && NeQ[m,-1]
```