

Maple 2018.2 Integration Test Results
on the problems in "6 Hyperbolic functions/6.4 Hyperbolic cotangent"

Test results for the 19 problems in "6.4.1 (c+d x)^m (a+b coth)^n.txt"

Problem 1: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^3 \coth(bx + a) dx$$

Optimal(type 4, 79 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{x^4}{4} + \frac{x^3 \ln(1 - e^{2bx+2a})}{b} + \frac{3x^2 \operatorname{polylog}(2, e^{2bx+2a})}{2b^2} - \frac{3x \operatorname{polylog}(3, e^{2bx+2a})}{2b^3} + \frac{3 \operatorname{polylog}(4, e^{2bx+2a})}{4b^4}$$

Result(type 4, 199 leaves):

$$-\frac{x^4}{4} - \frac{3a^4}{2b^4} + \frac{3 \operatorname{polylog}(2, -e^{bx+a}) x^2}{b^2} - \frac{2a^3 x}{b^3} - \frac{6 \operatorname{polylog}(3, -e^{bx+a}) x}{b^3} + \frac{\ln(1 - e^{bx+a}) x^3}{b} + \frac{3 \operatorname{polylog}(2, e^{bx+a}) x^2}{b^2} - \frac{6 \operatorname{polylog}(3, e^{bx+a}) x}{b^3}$$

$$+ \frac{\ln(1 + e^{bx+a}) x^3}{b} + \frac{6 \operatorname{polylog}(4, e^{bx+a})}{b^4} + \frac{6 \operatorname{polylog}(4, -e^{bx+a})}{b^4} + \frac{\ln(1 - e^{bx+a}) a^3}{b^4} + \frac{2a^3 \ln(e^{bx+a})}{b^4} - \frac{a^3 \ln(e^{bx+a} - 1)}{b^4}$$

Problem 2: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \coth(bx + a) dx$$

Optimal(type 4, 41 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x \ln(1 - e^{2bx+2a})}{b} + \frac{\operatorname{polylog}(2, e^{2bx+2a})}{2b^2}$$

Result(type 4, 121 leaves):

$$-\frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{2ax}{b} - \frac{a^2}{b^2} + \frac{\ln(1 - e^{bx+a}) x}{b} + \frac{a \ln(1 - e^{bx+a})}{b^2} + \frac{\operatorname{polylog}(2, e^{bx+a})}{b^2} + \frac{\ln(1 + e^{bx+a}) x}{b} + \frac{\operatorname{polylog}(2, -e^{bx+a})}{b^2} + \frac{2a \ln(e^{bx+a})}{b^2}$$

$$- \frac{a \ln(e^{bx+a} - 1)}{b^2}$$

Problem 3: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \coth(bx + a)^2 dx$$

Optimal(type 4, 63 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{x^2 \coth(bx + a)}{b} + \frac{2x \ln(1 - e^{2bx+2a})}{b^2} + \frac{\operatorname{polylog}(2, e^{2bx+2a})}{b^3}$$

Result(type 4, 155 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{2x^2}{b(e^{2bx+2a}-1)} - \frac{2x^2}{b} - \frac{4ax}{b^2} - \frac{2a^2}{b^3} + \frac{2\ln(1-e^{bx+a})x}{b^2} + \frac{2\ln(1-e^{bx+a})a}{b^3} + \frac{2\operatorname{polylog}(2, e^{bx+a})}{b^3} + \frac{2\ln(1+e^{bx+a})x}{b^2} \\ & + \frac{2\operatorname{polylog}(2, -e^{bx+a})}{b^3} + \frac{4a\ln(e^{bx+a})}{b^3} - \frac{2a\ln(e^{bx+a}-1)}{b^3} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 6: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(dx+c)^3}{a+a\coth(fx+e)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{3d^3x}{8af^3} + \frac{3d(dx+c)^2}{8af^2} + \frac{(dx+c)^3}{4af} + \frac{(dx+c)^4}{8ad} - \frac{3d^3}{8f^4(a+a\coth(fx+e))} - \frac{3d^2(dx+c)}{4f^3(a+a\coth(fx+e))} - \frac{3d(dx+c)^2}{4f^2(a+a\coth(fx+e))} \\ & - \frac{(dx+c)^3}{2f(a+a\coth(fx+e))} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 928 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{f^4 a} \left(-d^3 \left(\frac{(fx+e)^3 \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^4}{8} - \frac{3(fx+e)^2 \cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} + \frac{3(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{4} + \frac{3(fx+e)^2}{8} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. - \frac{3 \cosh(fx+e)^2}{8} \right) - 3cd^2 f \left(\frac{(fx+e)^2 \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^3}{6} - \frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} + \frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{4} + \frac{fx}{4} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. + \frac{e}{4} \right) + 3d^3 e \left(\frac{(fx+e)^2 \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^3}{6} - \frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} + \frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{4} + \frac{fx}{4} + \frac{e}{4} \right) \right. \\ & \left. - 3c^2 d f^2 \left(\frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^2}{4} - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right) + 6cd^2 e f \left(\frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^2}{4} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right) - 3d^3 e^2 \left(\frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^2}{4} - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right) - c^3 f^3 \left(\frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{fx}{2} - \frac{e}{2} \right) \right. \\ & \left. + 3c^2 d e f^2 \left(\frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{fx}{2} - \frac{e}{2} \right) - 3cd^2 e^2 f \left(\frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{fx}{2} - \frac{e}{2} \right) + d^3 e^3 \left(\frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{fx}{2} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. - \frac{e}{2} \right) + d^3 \left(\frac{(fx+e)^3 \cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} - \frac{3(fx+e)^2 \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{4} - \frac{(fx+e)^3}{4} + \frac{3(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. - \frac{3 \sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{8} - \frac{3fx}{8} - \frac{3e}{8} \right) + 3cd^2 f \left(\frac{(fx+e)^2 \cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} - \frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^2}{4} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. + \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right) - 3d^3 e \left(\frac{(fx+e)^2 \cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} - \frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^2}{4} + \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right) \right. \\ & \left. + 3c^2 d f^2 \left(\frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} - \frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{4} - \frac{fx}{4} - \frac{e}{4} \right) - 6cd^2 e f \left(\frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} - \frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{4} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. - \frac{fx}{4} - \frac{e}{4} \right) + 3d^3 e^2 \left(\frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} - \frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{4} - \frac{fx}{4} - \frac{e}{4} \right) + \frac{c^3 f^3 \cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} - \frac{3c^2 d e f^2 \cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$+ \frac{3cd^2e^2f\cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} - \frac{d^3e^3\cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} \Big)$$

Problem 7: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(dx+c)^2}{a+a\coth(fx+e)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 110 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{d^2x}{4af^2} + \frac{(dx+c)^2}{4af} + \frac{(dx+c)^3}{6ad} - \frac{d^2}{4f^3(a+a\coth(fx+e))} - \frac{d(dx+c)}{2f^2(a+a\coth(fx+e))} - \frac{(dx+c)^2}{2f(a+a\coth(fx+e))}$$

Result (type 3, 448 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{f^3a} \left(-d^2 \left(\frac{(fx+e)^2\cosh(fx+e)\sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^3}{6} - \frac{(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} + \frac{\sinh(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)}{4} + \frac{fx}{4} + \frac{e}{4} \right) \right. \\ & - 2cdf \left(\frac{(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)\sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^2}{4} - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right) + 2d^2e \left(\frac{(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)\sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^2}{4} \right. \\ & \left. - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right) - c^2f^2 \left(\frac{\sinh(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{fx}{2} - \frac{e}{2} \right) + 2cdef \left(\frac{\sinh(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{fx}{2} - \frac{e}{2} \right) \\ & - d^2e^2 \left(\frac{\sinh(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{fx}{2} - \frac{e}{2} \right) + d^2 \left(\frac{(fx+e)^2\cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)\sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^2}{4} \right. \\ & \left. + \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right) + 2cdf \left(\frac{(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} - \frac{\sinh(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)}{4} - \frac{fx}{4} - \frac{e}{4} \right) - 2d^2e \left(\frac{(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} \right. \\ & \left. - \frac{\sinh(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)}{4} - \frac{fx}{4} - \frac{e}{4} \right) + \frac{c^2f^2\cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} - cdef\cosh(fx+e)^2 + \frac{d^2e^2\cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} \Big) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 8: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{dx+c}{a+a\coth(fx+e)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 69 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{dx}{4af} + \frac{(dx+c)^2}{4ad} - \frac{d}{4f^2(a+a\coth(fx+e))} + \frac{-dx-c}{2f(a+a\coth(fx+e))}$$

Result (type 3, 164 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{f^2a} \left(-d \left(\frac{(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)\sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^2}{4} - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right) - cf \left(\frac{\sinh(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{fx}{2} - \frac{e}{2} \right) \right. \\ & + de \left(\frac{\sinh(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{fx}{2} - \frac{e}{2} \right) + d \left(\frac{(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} - \frac{\sinh(fx+e)\cosh(fx+e)}{4} - \frac{fx}{4} - \frac{e}{4} \right) + \frac{cf\cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} \\ & \left. - \frac{de\cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 10: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(dx+c)^2}{(a+a \operatorname{coth}(fx+e))^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 150 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{d^2 e^{-4fx-4e}}{128 a^2 f^3} + \frac{d^2 e^{-2fx-2e}}{8 a^2 f^3} - \frac{d e^{-4fx-4e} (dx+c)}{32 a^2 f^2} + \frac{d e^{-2fx-2e} (dx+c)}{4 a^2 f^2} - \frac{e^{-4fx-4e} (dx+c)^2}{16 a^2 f} + \frac{e^{-2fx-2e} (dx+c)^2}{4 a^2 f} + \frac{(dx+c)^3}{12 a^2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1056 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{f^3 a^2} \left(2 d^2 \left(\frac{(fx+e)^2 \sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)^3}{4} - \frac{(fx+e)^2 \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{8} - \frac{(fx+e)^3}{24} - \frac{(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)^2 \cosh(fx+e)^2}{8} \right. \right. \\ & + \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^3 \sinh(fx+e)}{32} - \frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{64} - \frac{fx}{64} - \frac{e}{64} \left. \right) + 4 c d f \left(\frac{(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)^3}{4} \right. \\ & - \frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{8} - \frac{(fx+e)^2}{16} - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2 \sinh(fx+e)^2}{16} \left. \right) - 4 d^2 e \left(\frac{(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)^3}{4} \right. \\ & - \frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{8} - \frac{(fx+e)^2}{16} - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2 \sinh(fx+e)^2}{16} \left. \right) + 2 c^2 f^2 \left(\frac{\cosh(fx+e)^3 \sinh(fx+e)}{4} \right. \\ & - \frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{8} - \frac{fx}{8} - \frac{e}{8} \left. \right) - 4 c d e f \left(\frac{\cosh(fx+e)^3 \sinh(fx+e)}{4} - \frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{8} - \frac{fx}{8} - \frac{e}{8} \right) \\ & + 2 d^2 e^2 \left(\frac{\cosh(fx+e)^3 \sinh(fx+e)}{4} - \frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{8} - \frac{fx}{8} - \frac{e}{8} \right) - 2 d^2 \left(\frac{(fx+e)^2 \sinh(fx+e)^2 \cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right. \\ & - \frac{(fx+e)^2 \cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} - \frac{(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)^3}{8} + \frac{5 (fx+e) \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{16} + \frac{5 (fx+e)^2}{32} \\ & + \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2 \sinh(fx+e)^2}{32} - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2}{8} \left. \right) - 4 c d f \left(\frac{(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)^2 \cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} - \frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right. \\ & - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^3 \sinh(fx+e)}{16} + \frac{5 \sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{32} + \frac{5 fx}{32} + \frac{5 e}{32} \left. \right) + 4 d^2 e \left(\frac{(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)^2 \cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right. \\ & - \frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^3 \sinh(fx+e)}{16} + \frac{5 \sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{32} + \frac{5 fx}{32} + \frac{5 e}{32} \left. \right) - 2 c^2 f^2 \left(\frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2 \sinh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right. \\ & - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \left. \right) + 4 c d e f \left(\frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2 \sinh(fx+e)^2}{4} - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right) - 2 d^2 e^2 \left(\frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2 \sinh(fx+e)^2}{4} - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right) \\ & - d^2 \left(\frac{(fx+e)^2 \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^3}{6} - \frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)^2}{2} + \frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{4} + \frac{fx}{4} + \frac{e}{4} \right) \\ & - 2 c d f \left(\frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^2}{4} - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \right) + 2 d^2 e \left(\frac{(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e) \sinh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{(fx+e)^2}{4} \right. \\ & - \frac{\cosh(fx+e)^2}{4} \left. \right) - c^2 f^2 \left(\frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{fx}{2} - \frac{e}{2} \right) + 2 c d e f \left(\frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{fx}{2} - \frac{e}{2} \right) \\ & - d^2 e^2 \left(\frac{\sinh(fx+e) \cosh(fx+e)}{2} - \frac{fx}{2} - \frac{e}{2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 11: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{dx + c}{(a + a \coth(fx + e))^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 174 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{11 dx}{96 a^3 f} - \frac{dx^2}{16 a^3} + \frac{x(dx + c)}{8 a^3} - \frac{d}{36 f^2 (a + a \coth(fx + e))^3} + \frac{-dx - c}{6f(a + a \coth(fx + e))^3} - \frac{5d}{96 a f^2 (a + a \coth(fx + e))^2} + \frac{-dx - c}{8 a f (a + a \coth(fx + e))^2} \\ & - \frac{11d}{96 f^2 (a^3 + a^3 \coth(fx + e))} + \frac{-dx - c}{8f(a^3 + a^3 \coth(fx + e))} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 770 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{f^2 a^3} \left(4d \left(\frac{(fx + e) \sinh(fx + e)^2 \cosh(fx + e)^4}{6} - \frac{(fx + e) \sinh(fx + e)^2 \cosh(fx + e)^2}{12} - \frac{(fx + e) \cosh(fx + e)^2}{12} - \frac{\sinh(fx + e) \cosh(fx + e)^5}{36} \right. \right. \\ & + \frac{\cosh(fx + e)^3 \sinh(fx + e)}{36} + \frac{\sinh(fx + e) \cosh(fx + e)}{24} + \left. \frac{fx}{24} + \frac{e}{24} \right) + 4cf \left(\frac{\sinh(fx + e)^2 \cosh(fx + e)^4}{6} - \frac{\cosh(fx + e)^2 \sinh(fx + e)^2}{12} \right. \\ & - \left. \frac{\cosh(fx + e)^2}{12} \right) - 4de \left(\frac{\sinh(fx + e)^2 \cosh(fx + e)^4}{6} - \frac{\cosh(fx + e)^2 \sinh(fx + e)^2}{12} - \frac{\cosh(fx + e)^2}{12} \right) \\ & - 4d \left(\frac{(fx + e) \sinh(fx + e)^3 \cosh(fx + e)^3}{6} - \frac{(fx + e) \sinh(fx + e) \cosh(fx + e)^3}{8} + \frac{(fx + e) \cosh(fx + e) \sinh(fx + e)}{16} + \frac{(fx + e)^2}{32} \right. \\ & - \left. \frac{\sinh(fx + e)^2 \cosh(fx + e)^4}{36} + \frac{13 \cosh(fx + e)^2 \sinh(fx + e)^2}{288} + \frac{\cosh(fx + e)^2}{72} \right) - 4cf \left(\frac{\sinh(fx + e)^3 \cosh(fx + e)^3}{6} \right. \\ & - \left. \frac{\cosh(fx + e)^3 \sinh(fx + e)}{8} + \frac{\sinh(fx + e) \cosh(fx + e)}{16} + \frac{fx}{16} + \frac{e}{16} \right) + 4de \left(\frac{\sinh(fx + e)^3 \cosh(fx + e)^3}{6} - \frac{\cosh(fx + e)^3 \sinh(fx + e)}{8} \right. \\ & + \left. \frac{\sinh(fx + e) \cosh(fx + e)}{16} + \frac{fx}{16} + \frac{e}{16} \right) - 3d \left(\frac{(fx + e) \sinh(fx + e)^2 \cosh(fx + e)^2}{4} - \frac{(fx + e) \cosh(fx + e)^2}{4} - \frac{\cosh(fx + e)^3 \sinh(fx + e)}{16} \right. \\ & + \left. \frac{5 \sinh(fx + e) \cosh(fx + e)}{32} + \frac{5fx}{32} + \frac{5e}{32} \right) - 3cf \left(\frac{\cosh(fx + e)^2 \sinh(fx + e)^2}{4} - \frac{\cosh(fx + e)^2}{4} \right) + 3de \left(\frac{\cosh(fx + e)^2 \sinh(fx + e)^2}{4} \right. \\ & - \left. \frac{\cosh(fx + e)^2}{4} \right) + d \left(\frac{(fx + e) \cosh(fx + e) \sinh(fx + e)^3}{4} - \frac{3 (fx + e) \cosh(fx + e) \sinh(fx + e)}{8} + \frac{3 (fx + e)^2}{16} - \frac{\cosh(fx + e)^2 \sinh(fx + e)^2}{16} \right. \\ & + \left. \frac{\cosh(fx + e)^2}{4} \right) + cf \left(\left(\frac{\sinh(fx + e)^3}{4} - \frac{3 \sinh(fx + e)}{8} \right) \cosh(fx + e) + \frac{3fx}{8} + \frac{3e}{8} \right) - de \left(\left(\frac{\sinh(fx + e)^3}{4} - \frac{3 \sinh(fx + e)}{8} \right) \cosh(fx + e) \right. \\ & \left. + \frac{3fx}{8} + \frac{3e}{8} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 12: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(dx + c)^m}{(a + a \coth(fx + e))^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 148 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(dx+c)^{1+m}}{4a^2d(1+m)} + \frac{2^{-2-m}e^{-2e+\frac{2cf}{d}}(dx+c)^m\Gamma\left(1+m, \frac{2f(dx+c)}{d}\right)}{a^2f\left(\frac{f(dx+c)}{d}\right)^m} - \frac{4^{-2-m}e^{-4e+\frac{4cf}{d}}(dx+c)^m\Gamma\left(1+m, \frac{4f(dx+c)}{d}\right)}{a^2f\left(\frac{f(dx+c)}{d}\right)^m}$$

Result(type 8, 22 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(dx+c)^m}{(a+a\coth(fx+e))^2} dx$$

Problem 13: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (dx+c)(a+b\coth(fx+e)) dx$$

Optimal(type 4, 69 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a(dx+c)^2}{2d} - \frac{b(dx+c)^2}{2d} + \frac{b(dx+c)\ln(1-e^{2fx+2e})}{f} + \frac{bd\operatorname{polylog}(2, e^{2fx+2e})}{2f^2}$$

Result(type 4, 200 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{adx^2}{2} - \frac{bdx^2}{2} + cax + bcx - \frac{2bc\ln(e^{fx+e})}{f} + \frac{bc\ln(1+e^{fx+e})}{f} + \frac{bc\ln(e^{fx+e}-1)}{f} - \frac{2bdex}{f} - \frac{bd e^2}{f^2} + \frac{bd\ln(1-e^{fx+e})x}{f} \\ & + \frac{bd\ln(1-e^{fx+e})e}{f^2} + \frac{bd\operatorname{polylog}(2, e^{fx+e})}{f^2} + \frac{bd\ln(1+e^{fx+e})x}{f} + \frac{bd\operatorname{polylog}(2, -e^{fx+e})}{f^2} + \frac{2bd e\ln(e^{fx+e})}{f^2} - \frac{bd e\ln(e^{fx+e}-1)}{f^2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 16: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (dx+c)^3(a+b\coth(fx+e))^3 dx$$

Optimal(type 4, 524 leaves, 28 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{3b^3d(dx+c)^2}{2f^2} - \frac{3ab^2(dx+c)^3}{f} + \frac{b^3(dx+c)^3}{2f} + \frac{a^3(dx+c)^4}{4d} - \frac{3a^2b(dx+c)^4}{4d} + \frac{3ab^2(dx+c)^4}{4d} - \frac{b^3(dx+c)^4}{4d} \\ & - \frac{3b^3d(dx+c)^2\coth(fx+e)}{2f^2} - \frac{3ab^2(dx+c)^3\coth(fx+e)}{f} - \frac{b^3(dx+c)^3\coth(fx+e)^2}{2f} + \frac{3b^3d^2(dx+c)\ln(1-e^{2fx+2e})}{f^3} \\ & + \frac{9ab^2d(dx+c)^2\ln(1-e^{2fx+2e})}{f^2} + \frac{3a^2b(dx+c)^3\ln(1-e^{2fx+2e})}{f} + \frac{b^3(dx+c)^3\ln(1-e^{2fx+2e})}{f} + \frac{3b^3d^3\operatorname{polylog}(2, e^{2fx+2e})}{2f^4} \\ & + \frac{9ab^2d^2(dx+c)\operatorname{polylog}(2, e^{2fx+2e})}{f^3} + \frac{9a^2bd(dx+c)^2\operatorname{polylog}(2, e^{2fx+2e})}{2f^2} + \frac{3b^3d(dx+c)^2\operatorname{polylog}(2, e^{2fx+2e})}{2f^2} \\ & - \frac{9ab^2d^3\operatorname{polylog}(3, e^{2fx+2e})}{2f^4} - \frac{9a^2bd^2(dx+c)\operatorname{polylog}(3, e^{2fx+2e})}{2f^3} - \frac{3b^3d^2(dx+c)\operatorname{polylog}(3, e^{2fx+2e})}{2f^3} + \frac{9a^2bd^3\operatorname{polylog}(4, e^{2fx+2e})}{4f^4} \\ & + \frac{3b^3d^3\operatorname{polylog}(4, e^{2fx+2e})}{4f^4} \end{aligned}$$

Result(type ?, 2776 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 17: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (dx + c) (a + b \coth(fx + e))^3 dx$$

Optimal(type 4, 243 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & 3ab^2cx + \frac{b^3dx}{2f} + \frac{3ab^2dx^2}{2} + \frac{a^3(dx+c)^2}{2d} - \frac{3a^2b(dx+c)^2}{2d} - \frac{b^3(dx+c)^2}{2d} - \frac{b^3d\coth(fx+e)}{2f^2} - \frac{3ab^2(dx+c)\coth(fx+e)}{f} \\ & - \frac{b^3(dx+c)\coth(fx+e)^2}{2f} + \frac{3a^2b(dx+c)\ln(1-e^{2fx+2e})}{f} + \frac{b^3(dx+c)\ln(1-e^{2fx+2e})}{f} + \frac{3ab^2d\ln(\sinh(fx+e))}{f^2} \\ & + \frac{3a^2bd\text{polylog}(2, e^{2fx+2e})}{2f^2} + \frac{b^3d\text{polylog}(2, e^{2fx+2e})}{2f^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 650 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{6ba^2dex}{f} + \frac{3b\ln(1-e^{fx+e})a^2dx}{f} + \frac{3b\ln(1+e^{fx+e})a^2dx}{f} + \frac{3b\ln(1-e^{fx+e})a^2de}{f^2} + \frac{6ba^2de\ln(e^{fx+e})}{f^2} - \frac{3ba^2de\ln(e^{fx+e}-1)}{f^2} \\ & + \frac{b^3\ln(1-e^{fx+e})de}{f^2} - \frac{6b^2ad\ln(e^{fx+e})}{f^2} + \frac{3b^2ad\ln(1+e^{fx+e})}{f^2} + \frac{3b^2ad\ln(e^{fx+e}-1)}{f^2} + \frac{2b^3de\ln(e^{fx+e})}{f^2} - \frac{b^3de\ln(e^{fx+e}-1)}{f^2} \\ & - \frac{6ba^2c\ln(e^{fx+e})}{f} + \frac{3ba^2c\ln(1+e^{fx+e})}{f} + \frac{3ba^2c\ln(e^{fx+e}-1)}{f} - \frac{2b^3dex}{f} - \frac{3ba^2de^2}{f^2} + \frac{b^3\ln(1-e^{fx+e})dx}{f} + \frac{b^3\ln(1+e^{fx+e})dx}{f} \\ & + \frac{3ba^2d\text{polylog}(2, e^{fx+e})}{f^2} + \frac{3ba^2d\text{polylog}(2, -e^{fx+e})}{f^2} - \frac{b^3de^2}{f^2} + \frac{b^3d\text{polylog}(2, e^{fx+e})}{f^2} + \frac{b^3d\text{polylog}(2, -e^{fx+e})}{f^2} - \frac{2b^3c\ln(e^{fx+e})}{f} \\ & + \frac{b^3c\ln(1+e^{fx+e})}{f} + \frac{b^3c\ln(e^{fx+e}-1)}{f} \\ & - \frac{b^2(6adfxe^{2fx+2e} + 2bdfxe^{2fx+2e} + 6acfe^{2fx+2e} + 2bcfe^{2fx+2e} - 6adfx + bde^{2fx+2e} - 6acf - bd)}{f^2(e^{2fx+2e}-1)^2} - \frac{3ba^2x^2d}{2} + 3ba^2cx + 3ab^2cx \\ & + \frac{3ab^2dx^2}{2} + \frac{a^3dx^2}{2} - \frac{b^3x^2d}{2} + ca^3x + b^3cx \end{aligned}$$

Problem 19: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{dx + c}{(a + b \coth(fx + e))^2} dx$$

Optimal(type 4, 195 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(dx+c)^2}{2(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{(-2adfx-2acf+bd)^2}{4a(a-b)(a+b)^2df^2} + \frac{b(dx+c)}{(a^2-b^2)f(a+b\coth(fx+e))} + \frac{b(-2adfx-2acf+bd)\ln\left(1+\frac{-a+b}{(a+b)e^{2fx+2e}}\right)}{(a^2-b^2)^2f^2}$$

$$+ \frac{abd \operatorname{polylog}\left(2, \frac{a-b}{(a+b)e^{2fx+2e}}\right)}{(a^2-b^2)^2 f^2}$$

Result(type 4, 523 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{dx^2}{2(a^2+2ba+b^2)} + \frac{cx}{a^2+2ba+b^2} - \frac{2b^2(dx+c)}{(a-b)f(a^2+2ba+b^2)(ae^{2fx+2e}+be^{2fx+2e}-a+b)} - \frac{2b^2 d \ln(e^{fx+e})}{(a+b)^2(a-b)^2 f^2} \\ & + \frac{b^2 d \ln(ae^{2fx+2e}+be^{2fx+2e}-a+b)}{(a+b)^2(a-b)^2 f^2} + \frac{4bac \ln(e^{fx+e})}{(a+b)^2(a-b)^2 f} - \frac{2bac \ln(ae^{2fx+2e}+be^{2fx+2e}-a+b)}{(a+b)^2(a-b)^2 f} - \frac{4bade \ln(e^{fx+e})}{(a+b)^2(a-b)^2 f^2} \\ & + \frac{2bade \ln(ae^{2fx+2e}+be^{2fx+2e}-a+b)}{(a+b)^2(a-b)^2 f^2} - \frac{2bad \ln\left(1 - \frac{(a+b)e^{2fx+2e}}{a-b}\right)x}{(a+b)^2(a-b)^2 f} - \frac{2bad \ln\left(1 - \frac{(a+b)e^{2fx+2e}}{a-b}\right)e}{(a+b)^2(a-b)^2 f^2} + \frac{2badx^2}{(a+b)^2(a-b)^2} \\ & + \frac{4badex}{(a+b)^2(a-b)^2 f} + \frac{2bad e^2}{(a+b)^2(a-b)^2 f^2} - \frac{bad \operatorname{polylog}\left(2, \frac{(a+b)e^{2fx+2e}}{a-b}\right)}{(a+b)^2(a-b)^2 f^2} \end{aligned}$$

Test results for the 58 problems in "6.4.2 Hyperbolic cotangent functions.txt"

Problem 5: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \coth(bx+a)^n dx$$

Optimal(type 5, 41 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\coth(bx+a)^{1+n} \operatorname{hypergeom}\left(\left[1, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{n}{2}\right], \left[\frac{3}{2} + \frac{n}{2}\right], \coth(bx+a)^2\right)}{b(1+n)}$$

Result(type 8, 10 leaves):

$$\int \coth(bx+a)^n dx$$

Problem 6: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (b \coth(dx+c))^n dx$$

Optimal(type 5, 46 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(b \coth(dx+c))^{1+n} \operatorname{hypergeom}\left(\left[1, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{n}{2}\right], \left[\frac{3}{2} + \frac{n}{2}\right], \coth(dx+c)^2\right)}{bd(1+n)}$$

Result(type 8, 12 leaves):

$$\int (b \coth(dx+c))^n dx$$

Problem 7: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (b \coth(dx + c)^2)^n dx$$

Optimal(type 5, 47 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\coth(dx + c) (b \coth(dx + c)^2)^n \operatorname{hypergeom}\left(\left[1, \frac{1}{2} + n\right], \left[\frac{3}{2} + n\right], \coth(dx + c)^2\right)}{d(1 + 2n)}$$

Result(type 8, 14 leaves):

$$\int (b \coth(dx + c)^2)^n dx$$

Problem 10: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (b \coth(dx + c)^2)^{2/3} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 239 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}(\coth(dx + c)^{1/3}) (b \coth(dx + c)^2)^{2/3}}{d \coth(dx + c)^{4/3}} - \frac{(b \coth(dx + c)^2)^{2/3} \ln(1 - \coth(dx + c)^{1/3} + \coth(dx + c)^{2/3})}{4d \coth(dx + c)^{4/3}} \\ & + \frac{(b \coth(dx + c)^2)^{2/3} \ln(1 + \coth(dx + c)^{1/3} + \coth(dx + c)^{2/3})}{4d \coth(dx + c)^{4/3}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{(1 - 2 \coth(dx + c)^{1/3}) \sqrt{3}}{3}\right) (b \coth(dx + c)^2)^{2/3} \sqrt{3}}{2d \coth(dx + c)^{4/3}} \\ & + \frac{\operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{(1 + 2 \coth(dx + c)^{1/3}) \sqrt{3}}{3}\right) (b \coth(dx + c)^2)^{2/3} \sqrt{3}}{2d \coth(dx + c)^{4/3}} - \frac{3 (b \coth(dx + c)^2)^{2/3} \tanh(dx + c)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 8, 14 leaves):

$$\int (b \coth(dx + c)^2)^{2/3} dx$$

Problem 12: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (b \coth(dx + c)^3)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 29 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(b \coth(dx + c)^3)^{1/3} \ln(\sinh(dx + c)) \tanh(dx + c)}{d}$$

Result(type 3, 191 leaves):

$$\frac{\left(\frac{b(e^{2dx+2c}+1)^3}{(e^{2dx+2c}-1)^3}\right)^{1/3} (e^{2dx+2c}-1)x}{e^{2dx+2c}+1} - \frac{2\left(\frac{b(e^{2dx+2c}+1)^3}{(e^{2dx+2c}-1)^3}\right)^{1/3} (e^{2dx+2c}-1)(dx+c)}{(e^{2dx+2c}+1)d}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\frac{b (e^{2dx+2c} + 1)^3}{(e^{2dx+2c} - 1)^3} \right)^{1/3} (e^{2dx+2c} - 1) \ln(e^{2dx+2c} - 1)}{(e^{2dx+2c} + 1) d}$$

Problem 13: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (b \coth(dx + c)^4)^n dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 51 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\coth(dx + c) (b \coth(dx + c)^4)^n \operatorname{hypergeom}\left(\left[1, \frac{1}{2} + 2n\right], \left[\frac{3}{2} + 2n\right], \coth(dx + c)^2\right)}{d(1 + 4n)}$$

Result (type 8, 14 leaves):

$$\int (b \coth(dx + c)^4)^n dx$$

Problem 15: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (b \coth(dx + c)^4)^{2/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 239 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}(\coth(dx + c)^{1/3}) (b \coth(dx + c)^4)^{2/3}}{d \coth(dx + c)^{8/3}} - \frac{(b \coth(dx + c)^4)^{2/3} \ln(1 - \coth(dx + c)^{1/3} + \coth(dx + c)^{2/3})}{4d \coth(dx + c)^{8/3}} \\ & + \frac{(b \coth(dx + c)^4)^{2/3} \ln(1 + \coth(dx + c)^{1/3} + \coth(dx + c)^{2/3})}{4d \coth(dx + c)^{8/3}} + \frac{\operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{(1 - 2 \coth(dx + c)^{1/3}) \sqrt{3}}{3}\right) (b \coth(dx + c)^4)^{2/3} \sqrt{3}}{2d \coth(dx + c)^{8/3}} \\ & - \frac{\operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{(1 + 2 \coth(dx + c)^{1/3}) \sqrt{3}}{3}\right) (b \coth(dx + c)^4)^{2/3} \sqrt{3}}{2d \coth(dx + c)^{8/3}} - \frac{3 (b \coth(dx + c)^4)^{2/3} \tanh(dx + c)}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 14 leaves):

$$\int (b \coth(dx + c)^4)^{2/3} dx$$

Problem 16: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{(b \coth(dx + c)^4)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 239 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{3 \coth(dx+c)}{d (b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{1/3}} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}(\coth(dx+c)^{1/3}) \coth(dx+c)^{4/3}}{d (b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{1/3}} - \frac{\coth(dx+c)^{4/3} \ln(1 - \coth(dx+c)^{1/3} + \coth(dx+c)^{2/3})}{4 d (b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{1/3}} \\
& + \frac{\coth(dx+c)^{4/3} \ln(1 + \coth(dx+c)^{1/3} + \coth(dx+c)^{2/3})}{4 d (b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{1/3}} + \frac{\operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{(1 - 2 \coth(dx+c)^{1/3}) \sqrt{3}}{3}\right) \coth(dx+c)^{4/3} \sqrt{3}}{2 d (b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{1/3}} \\
& - \frac{\operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{(1 + 2 \coth(dx+c)^{1/3}) \sqrt{3}}{3}\right) \coth(dx+c)^{4/3} \sqrt{3}}{2 d (b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{1/3}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result(type 8, 14 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1}{(b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{1/3}} dx$$

Problem 17: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{(b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 311 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{3 \coth(dx+c)}{b d (b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{1/3}} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}(\coth(dx+c)^{1/3}) \coth(dx+c)^{4/3}}{b d (b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{1/3}} - \frac{\coth(dx+c)^{4/3} \ln(1 - \coth(dx+c)^{1/3} + \coth(dx+c)^{2/3})}{4 b d (b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{1/3}} \\
& + \frac{\coth(dx+c)^{4/3} \ln(1 + \coth(dx+c)^{1/3} + \coth(dx+c)^{2/3})}{4 b d (b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{1/3}} + \frac{\operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{(1 - 2 \coth(dx+c)^{1/3}) \sqrt{3}}{3}\right) \coth(dx+c)^{4/3} \sqrt{3}}{2 b d (b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{1/3}} \\
& - \frac{\operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{(1 + 2 \coth(dx+c)^{1/3}) \sqrt{3}}{3}\right) \coth(dx+c)^{4/3} \sqrt{3}}{2 b d (b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{1/3}} - \frac{3 \tanh(dx+c)}{7 b d (b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{1/3}} - \frac{3 \tanh(dx+c)^3}{13 b d (b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{1/3}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result(type 8, 14 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1}{(b \coth(dx+c)^4)^{4/3}} dx$$

Problem 18: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (b \coth(dx+c)^m)^{2/3} dx$$

Optimal(type 5, 52 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{3 \coth(dx+c) (b \coth(dx+c)^m)^{2/3} \operatorname{hypergeom}\left(\left[1, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{m}{3}\right], \left[\frac{3}{2} + \frac{m}{3}\right], \coth(dx+c)^2\right)}{d (3 + 2m)}$$

Result(type 8, 14 leaves):

$$\int (b \coth(dx + c))^m)^{2/3} dx$$

Problem 19: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{(b \coth(dx + c))^m)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal(type 5, 52 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{3 \coth(dx + c) \operatorname{hypergeom}\left(\left[1, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{3}\right], \left[\frac{3}{2} - \frac{m}{3}\right], \coth(dx + c)^2\right)}{d(3 - 2m)(b \coth(dx + c))^m)^{2/3}}$$

Result(type 8, 14 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1}{(b \coth(dx + c))^m)^{2/3}} dx$$

Problem 24: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \coth(dx + c))^2 dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 38 leaves, 2 steps):

$$(a^2 + b^2)x - \frac{b^2 \coth(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{2ab \ln(\sinh(dx + c))}{d}$$

Result(type 3, 115 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{b^2 \coth(dx + c)}{d} - \frac{\ln(\coth(dx + c) - 1) a^2}{2d} - \frac{\ln(\coth(dx + c) - 1) ba}{d} - \frac{\ln(\coth(dx + c) - 1) b^2}{2d} + \frac{\ln(\coth(dx + c) + 1) a^2}{2d} \\ & - \frac{\ln(\coth(dx + c) + 1) ba}{d} + \frac{\ln(\coth(dx + c) + 1) b^2}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 26: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sinh(x)^2}{1 + \coth(x)} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 30 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{3x}{8} - \frac{1}{8(1 - \coth(x))} + \frac{1}{8(1 + \coth(x))^2} + \frac{1}{4(1 + \coth(x))}$$

Result(type 3, 69 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 \left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 1 \right)^4} - \frac{1}{\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 1 \right)^3} + \frac{1}{2 \left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 1 \right)} - \frac{3 \ln\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 1\right)}{8} + \frac{1}{4 \left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) - 1 \right)^2} + \frac{1}{4 \left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) - 1 \right)} + \frac{3 \ln\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{8}$$

Problem 27: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sinh(x)}{1 + \coth(x)} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 15 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 \cosh(x)}{3} - \frac{\sinh(x)}{3(1 + \coth(x))}$$

Result(type 3, 39 leaves):

$$-\frac{2}{3 \left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 1 \right)^3} + \frac{1}{\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 1 \right)^2} + \frac{1}{2 \left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 1 \right)} - \frac{1}{2 \left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) - 1 \right)}$$

Problem 31: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \operatorname{sech}(x)^2 \sqrt{1 + \coth(x)} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 17 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\sqrt{1 + \coth(x)}\right) + \sqrt{1 + \coth(x)} \tanh(x)$$

Result(type 8, 13 leaves):

$$\int \operatorname{sech}(x)^2 \sqrt{1 + \coth(x)} dx$$

Problem 35: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{sech}(x)^3}{a + b \coth(x)} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 75 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\arctan(\sinh(x))}{2a} - \frac{b^2 \arctan(\sinh(x))}{a^3} - \frac{b \operatorname{sech}(x)}{a^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{a \cosh(x) + b \sinh(x)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}{a^3} + \frac{\operatorname{sech}(x) \tanh(x)}{2a}$$

Result(type 3, 186 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2b \arctan\left(\frac{2 \tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) b + 2a}{2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}\right)}{a\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} + \frac{2b^3 \arctan\left(\frac{2 \tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) b + 2a}{2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}\right)}{a^3\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^3}{a\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)^2} - \frac{2 \tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^2 b}{a^2\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)^2} + \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)}{a\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)^2} \\
& - \frac{2b}{a^2\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)^2} + \frac{\arctan\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\right)}{a} - \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\right) b^2}{a^3}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 37: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tanh(x)^3}{1 + \coth(x)} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 31 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{3x}{2} + 2 \ln(\cosh(x)) + \frac{3 \tanh(x)}{2} - \tanh(x)^2 + \frac{\tanh(x)^2}{2(1 + \coth(x))}$$

Result(type 3, 79 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 1\right)^2} + \frac{1}{\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 1} - \frac{7 \ln\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 1\right)}{2} + \frac{2\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^3 - \tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^2 + \tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\right)}{\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)^2} + 2 \ln\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right) \\
& - \frac{\ln\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{2}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 38: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tanh(x)}{1 + \coth(x)} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 15 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{2(1 + \coth(x))} + \ln(\cosh(x))$$

Result(type 3, 46 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 1\right)^2} + \frac{1}{\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 1} - \frac{3 \ln\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 1\right)}{2} + \ln\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right) - \frac{\ln\left(\tanh\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{2}$$

Problem 44: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \coth(a + 2 \ln(x)) \, dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 35 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{\arctan\left(e^{\frac{a}{2}} x\right)}{e^{\frac{3a}{2}}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(e^{\frac{a}{2}} x\right)}{e^{\frac{3a}{2}}}$$

Result(type 3, 82 leaves):

$$\frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{\ln\left((-e^a)^{3/2} - x e^{2a}\right)}{2(-e^a)^{3/2}} - \frac{\ln\left((-e^a)^{3/2} + x e^{2a}\right)}{2(-e^a)^{3/2}} + \frac{\ln\left(-x\sqrt{e^a} + 1\right)}{2(e^a)^{3/2}} - \frac{\ln\left(x\sqrt{e^a} + 1\right)}{2(e^a)^{3/2}}$$

Problem 45: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\coth(a + 2 \ln(x))}{x} \, dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 10 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\ln(\sinh(a + 2 \ln(x)))}{2}$$

Result(type 3, 25 leaves):

$$-\frac{\ln(\coth(a + 2 \ln(x)) - 1)}{4} - \frac{\ln(\coth(a + 2 \ln(x)) + 1)}{4}$$

Problem 46: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\coth(a + 2 \ln(x))}{x^2} \, dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 29 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{x} + e^{\frac{a}{2}} \arctan\left(e^{\frac{a}{2}} x\right) - e^{\frac{a}{2}} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(e^{\frac{a}{2}} x\right)$$

Result(type 3, 92 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{\sqrt{e^a} \ln\left((e^a)^{3/2} - x e^{2a}\right)}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{e^a} \ln\left(-(e^a)^{3/2} - x e^{2a}\right)}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{-e^a} \ln\left((-e^a)^{3/2} - x e^{2a}\right)}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{-e^a} \ln\left(-(-e^a)^{3/2} - x e^{2a}\right)}{2}$$

Problem 47: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (ex)^m \coth(a + 2 \ln(x)) \, dx$$

Optimal(type 5, 56 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(ex)^{1+m}}{e(1+m)} - \frac{2(ex)^{1+m} \text{hypergeom}\left(\left[1, \frac{1}{4} + \frac{m}{4}\right], \left[\frac{5}{4} + \frac{m}{4}\right], e^{2a} x^4\right)}{e(1+m)}$$

Result(type 8, 15 leaves):

$$\int (ex)^m \coth(a + 2 \ln(x)) \, dx$$

Problem 48: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (ex)^m \coth(a + 2 \ln(x))^3 \, dx$$

Optimal(type 5, 162 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(3+m)(5+m)(ex)^{1+m}}{8e(1+m)} - \frac{(ex)^{1+m}(1+e^{2a}x^4)^2}{4e(1-e^{2a}x^4)^2} - \frac{(ex)^{1+m}(e^{2a}(3-m) - e^{4a}(5+m)x^4)}{8e^{2a}(1-e^{2a}x^4)}$$

$$- \frac{(m^2+2m+9)(ex)^{1+m} \text{hypergeom}\left(\left[1, \frac{1}{4} + \frac{m}{4}\right], \left[\frac{5}{4} + \frac{m}{4}\right], e^{2a} x^4\right)}{4e(1+m)}$$

Result(type 8, 17 leaves):

$$\int (ex)^m \coth(a + 2 \ln(x))^3 \, dx$$

Problem 49: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\coth(d(a + b \ln(cx^n)))^2}{x} \, dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 28 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \frac{\coth(ad + bd \ln(cx^n))}{bdn} + \ln(x)$$

Result(type 3, 79 leaves):

$$- \frac{\coth(d(a + b \ln(cx^n)))}{bdn} - \frac{\ln(\coth(d(a + b \ln(cx^n))) - 1)}{2bdn} + \frac{\ln(\coth(d(a + b \ln(cx^n))) + 1)}{2bdn}$$

Problem 50: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\coth(d(a + b \ln(cx^n)))^2}{x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal(type 5, 132 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{-bdn+2}{2bdnx^2} + \frac{1+e^{2ad}(cx^n)^{2bd}}{bdnx^2(1-e^{2ad}(cx^n)^{2bd})} - \frac{2 \text{hypergeom}\left(\left[1, -\frac{1}{bdn}\right], \left[1 - \frac{1}{bdn}\right], e^{2ad}(cx^n)^{2bd}\right)}{bdnx^2}$$

Result(type 8, 188 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2x^2} - \frac{\frac{2}{dbnx^2 \left(\left(e^{d \left(a+b \left(\ln(c) + \ln(e^n \ln(x)) - \frac{1\pi \operatorname{csgn}(1c e^n \ln(x)) (-\operatorname{csgn}(1c e^n \ln(x)) + \operatorname{csgn}(1c)) (-\operatorname{csgn}(1c e^n \ln(x)) + \operatorname{csgn}(1e^n \ln(x))) \right)} \right)} \right)^2 - 1 \right)}}{dbnx^3 \left(\left(e^{d \left(a+b \left(\ln(c) + \ln(e^n \ln(x)) - \frac{1\pi \operatorname{csgn}(1c e^n \ln(x)) (-\operatorname{csgn}(1c e^n \ln(x)) + \operatorname{csgn}(1c)) (-\operatorname{csgn}(1c e^n \ln(x)) + \operatorname{csgn}(1e^n \ln(x))) \right)} \right)} \right)^2 - 1 \right)} dx + \int$$

Problem 51: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \coth(d(a + b \ln(cx^n)))^p dx$$

Optimal(type 6, 107 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(-1 - e^{2ad} (cx^n)^{2bd} \right)^p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left(\frac{1}{2bdn}, p, -p, 1 + \frac{1}{2bdn}, e^{2ad} (cx^n)^{2bd}, -e^{2ad} (cx^n)^{2bd} \right)}{\left(1 + e^{2ad} (cx^n)^{2bd} \right)^p}$$

Result(type 8, 17 leaves):

$$\int \coth(d(a + b \ln(cx^n)))^p dx$$

Problem 55: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\tanh(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \coth(x)^2 + c \coth(x)^4}} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 86 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arctanh} \left(\frac{2a + b \coth(x)^2}{2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a + b \coth(x)^2 + c \coth(x)^4}} \right)}{2\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh} \left(\frac{2a + b + (b + 2c) \coth(x)^2}{2\sqrt{a+b+c} \sqrt{a + b \coth(x)^2 + c \coth(x)^4}} \right)}{2\sqrt{a+b+c}}$$

Result(type 8, 21 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\tanh(x)}{\sqrt{a + b \coth(x)^2 + c \coth(x)^4}} dx$$

Test results for the 17 problems in "6.4.7 (d hyper)^m (a+b (c coth)^n)^p.txt"

Problem 1: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \coth(dx + c)^2)^5 dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 152 leaves, 4 steps):

$$(a+b)^5 x - \frac{b(5a^4 + 10a^3b + 10a^2b^2 + 5ab^3 + b^4) \coth(dx+c)}{d} - \frac{b^2(10a^3 + 10a^2b + 5ab^2 + b^3) \coth(dx+c)^3}{3d} \\ - \frac{b^3(10a^2 + 5ba + b^2) \coth(dx+c)^5}{5d} - \frac{b^4(5a+b) \coth(dx+c)^7}{7d} - \frac{b^5 \coth(dx+c)^9}{9d}$$

Result(type 3, 471 leaves):

$$- \frac{2 \coth(dx+c)^5 a^2 b^3}{d} - \frac{\coth(dx+c)^5 a b^4}{d} - \frac{10 \coth(dx+c)^3 a^3 b^2}{3d} - \frac{10 \coth(dx+c)^3 a^2 b^3}{3d} - \frac{5 \coth(dx+c)^3 a b^4}{3d} + \frac{5 \ln(\coth(dx+c) + 1) a^4 b}{2d} \\ + \frac{5 \ln(\coth(dx+c) + 1) a^3 b^2}{d} + \frac{5 \ln(\coth(dx+c) + 1) a^2 b^3}{d} + \frac{5 \ln(\coth(dx+c) + 1) a b^4}{2d} - \frac{5 a^4 b \coth(dx+c)}{d} - \frac{10 a^3 b^2 \coth(dx+c)}{d} \\ - \frac{10 a^2 b^3 \coth(dx+c)}{d} - \frac{5 a b^4 \coth(dx+c)}{d} - \frac{5 \ln(\coth(dx+c) - 1) a^4 b}{2d} - \frac{5 \ln(\coth(dx+c) - 1) a^3 b^2}{d} - \frac{5 \ln(\coth(dx+c) - 1) a^2 b^3}{d} \\ - \frac{5 \ln(\coth(dx+c) - 1) a b^4}{2d} - \frac{5 \coth(dx+c)^7 a b^4}{7d} - \frac{\coth(dx+c)^7 b^5}{7d} - \frac{\coth(dx+c)^5 b^5}{5d} - \frac{\coth(dx+c)^3 b^5}{3d} - \frac{\ln(\coth(dx+c) - 1) a^5}{2d} \\ - \frac{\ln(\coth(dx+c) - 1) b^5}{2d} - \frac{b^5 \coth(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{\ln(\coth(dx+c) + 1) a^5}{2d} + \frac{\ln(\coth(dx+c) + 1) b^5}{2d} - \frac{b^5 \coth(dx+c)^9}{9d}$$

Problem 2: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \coth(dx+c)^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 70 leaves, 4 steps):

$$(a+b)^3 x - \frac{b(3a^2 + 3ba + b^2) \coth(dx+c)}{d} - \frac{b^2(3a+b) \coth(dx+c)^3}{3d} - \frac{b^3 \coth(dx+c)^5}{5d}$$

Result(type 3, 234 leaves):

$$\frac{\ln(\coth(dx+c) + 1) a^3}{2d} + \frac{3 \ln(\coth(dx+c) + 1) a^2 b}{2d} + \frac{3 \ln(\coth(dx+c) + 1) a b^2}{2d} + \frac{\ln(\coth(dx+c) + 1) b^3}{2d} - \frac{\coth(dx+c)^3 a b^2}{d} \\ - \frac{3 \coth(dx+c) a^2 b}{d} - \frac{3 \coth(dx+c) a b^2}{d} - \frac{\coth(dx+c)^3 b^3}{3d} - \frac{\coth(dx+c) b^3}{d} - \frac{\ln(\coth(dx+c) - 1) a^3}{2d} - \frac{3 \ln(\coth(dx+c) - 1) a^2 b}{2d} \\ - \frac{3 \ln(\coth(dx+c) - 1) a b^2}{2d} - \frac{\ln(\coth(dx+c) - 1) b^3}{2d} - \frac{b^3 \coth(dx+c)^5}{5d}$$

Problem 3: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \coth(dx+c)^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 128 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x}{(a+b)^3} + \frac{b \coth(dx+c)}{4a(a+b)d(a+b \coth(dx+c))^2} + \frac{b(7a+3b) \coth(dx+c)}{8a^2(a+b)^2d(a+b \coth(dx+c))^2} - \frac{(15a^2+10ba+3b^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \tanh(dx+c)}{\sqrt{b}}\right) \sqrt{b}}{8a^{5/2}(a+b)^3d}$$

Result(type 3, 351 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\ln(\coth(dx+c)+1)}{2d(a+b)^3} + \frac{7b^2 \coth(dx+c)^3}{8d(a+b)^3(a+b \coth(dx+c))^2} + \frac{5b^3 \coth(dx+c)^3}{4d(a+b)^3(a+b \coth(dx+c))^2a} + \frac{3b^4 \coth(dx+c)^3}{8d(a+b)^3(a+b \coth(dx+c))^2a^2} \\ & + \frac{9ba \coth(dx+c)}{8d(a+b)^3(a+b \coth(dx+c))^2} + \frac{7b^2 \coth(dx+c)}{4d(a+b)^3(a+b \coth(dx+c))^2} + \frac{5b^3 \coth(dx+c)}{8d(a+b)^3(a+b \coth(dx+c))^2a} \\ & + \frac{15b \arctan\left(\frac{\coth(dx+c)b}{\sqrt{ba}}\right)}{8d(a+b)^3\sqrt{ba}} + \frac{5b^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\coth(dx+c)b}{\sqrt{ba}}\right)}{4d(a+b)^3a\sqrt{ba}} + \frac{3b^3 \arctan\left(\frac{\coth(dx+c)b}{\sqrt{ba}}\right)}{8d(a+b)^3a^2\sqrt{ba}} - \frac{\ln(\coth(dx+c)-1)}{2d(a+b)^3} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 6: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \coth(x)^3 \sqrt{a+b \coth(x)^2} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 51 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(a+b \coth(x)^2)^{3/2}}{3b} + \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \coth(x)^2}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right) \sqrt{a+b} - \sqrt{a+b \coth(x)^2}$$

Result(type 3, 252 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{(a+b \coth(x)^2)^{3/2}}{3b} - \frac{\sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2b+2(\coth(x)-1)b+a+b}}{2} \\ & - \frac{\sqrt{b} \ln\left(\frac{(\coth(x)-1)b+b}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2b+2(\coth(x)-1)b+a+b}\right)}{2} \\ & + \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ln\left(\frac{2a+2b+2(\coth(x)-1)b+2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2b+2(\coth(x)-1)b+a+b}}{\coth(x)-1}\right)}{2} \\ & - \frac{\sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2b-2(1+\coth(x))b+a+b}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \ln\left(\frac{(1+\coth(x))b-b}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2b-2(1+\coth(x))b+a+b}\right)}{2} \\ & + \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ln\left(\frac{2a+2b-2(1+\coth(x))b+2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2b-2(1+\coth(x))b+a+b}}{1+\coth(x)}\right)}{2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 7: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \coth(x)^2 \sqrt{a + b \coth(x)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 67 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(a + 2b) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\coth(x) \sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a + b \coth(x)^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\coth(x) \sqrt{a + b}}{\sqrt{a + b \coth(x)^2}}\right) \sqrt{a + b} - \frac{\coth(x) \sqrt{a + b \coth(x)^2}}{2}$$

Result (type 3, 275 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\coth(x) \sqrt{a + b \coth(x)^2}}{2} - \frac{a \ln\left(\coth(x) \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a + b \coth(x)^2}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\sqrt{(\coth(x) - 1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x) - 1)b + a + b}}{2} \\ & - \frac{\sqrt{b} \ln\left(\frac{(\coth(x) - 1)b + b}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{(\coth(x) - 1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x) - 1)b + a + b}\right)}{2} \\ & + \frac{\sqrt{a + b} \ln\left(\frac{2a + 2b + 2(\coth(x) - 1)b + 2\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{(\coth(x) - 1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x) - 1)b + a + b}}{\coth(x) - 1}\right)}{2} \\ & + \frac{\sqrt{(1 + \coth(x))^2 b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + a + b}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \ln\left(\frac{(1 + \coth(x))b - b}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{(1 + \coth(x))^2 b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + a + b}\right)}{2} \\ & - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} \ln\left(\frac{2a + 2b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + 2\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{(1 + \coth(x))^2 b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + a + b}}{1 + \coth(x)}\right)}{2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 8: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \coth(x) \sqrt{a + b \coth(x)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 36 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \coth(x)^2}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right) \sqrt{a + b} - \sqrt{a + b \coth(x)^2}$$

Result (type 3, 237 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{(\coth(x) - 1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x) - 1)b + a + b}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \ln\left(\frac{(\coth(x) - 1)b + b}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{(\coth(x) - 1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x) - 1)b + a + b}\right)}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ln\left(\frac{2a+2b+2(\coth(x)-1)b+2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2b+2(\coth(x)-1)b+a+b}}{\coth(x)-1}\right)}{2} \\
& - \frac{\sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2b-2(1+\coth(x))b+a+b}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \ln\left(\frac{(1+\coth(x))b-b}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2b-2(1+\coth(x))b+a+b}\right)}{2} \\
& + \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ln\left(\frac{2a+2b-2(1+\coth(x))b+2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2b-2(1+\coth(x))b+a+b}}{1+\coth(x)}\right)}{2}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 9: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \coth(x)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 48 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\coth(x)\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a+b \coth(x)^2}}\right)\sqrt{b} + \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\coth(x)\sqrt{a+b}}{\sqrt{a+b \coth(x)^2}}\right)\sqrt{a+b}$$

Result (type 3, 237 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{\sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2b+2(\coth(x)-1)b+a+b}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \ln\left(\frac{(\coth(x)-1)b+b}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2b+2(\coth(x)-1)b+a+b}\right)}{2} \\
& + \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ln\left(\frac{2a+2b+2(\coth(x)-1)b+2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2b+2(\coth(x)-1)b+a+b}}{\coth(x)-1}\right)}{2} \\
& + \frac{\sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2b-2(1+\coth(x))b+a+b}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \ln\left(\frac{(1+\coth(x))b-b}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2b-2(1+\coth(x))b+a+b}\right)}{2} \\
& - \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ln\left(\frac{2a+2b-2(1+\coth(x))b+2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2b-2(1+\coth(x))b+a+b}}{1+\coth(x)}\right)}{2}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 10: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \coth(x)^2 (a+b \coth(x)^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 101 leaves, 8 steps):

$$(a+b)^3 / 2 \operatorname{arctanh} \left(\frac{\coth(x) \sqrt{a+b}}{\sqrt{a+b \coth(x)^2}} \right) - \frac{(3a^2 + 12ba + 8b^2) \operatorname{arctanh} \left(\frac{\coth(x) \sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a+b \coth(x)^2}} \right)}{8\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(5a+4b) \coth(x) \sqrt{a+b \coth(x)^2}}{8}$$

$$- \frac{b \coth(x)^3 \sqrt{a+b \coth(x)^2}}{4}$$

Result (type 3, 632 leaves):

$$- \frac{\coth(x) (a+b \coth(x)^2)^{3/2}}{4} - \frac{3a \coth(x) \sqrt{a+b \coth(x)^2}}{8} - \frac{3a^2 \ln(\coth(x) \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a+b \coth(x)^2})}{8\sqrt{b}}$$

$$- \frac{((\coth(x)-1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x)-1)b + a+b)^{3/2}}{6} - \frac{b \sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x)-1)b + a+b} \coth(x)}{4}$$

$$- \frac{3\sqrt{b} \ln \left(\frac{(\coth(x)-1)b+b}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x)-1)b + a+b} \right) a}{4}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ln \left(\frac{2a+2b+2(\coth(x)-1)b+2\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x)-1)b + a+b}}{\coth(x)-1} \right) a}{2}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x)-1)b + a+b} a}{2} - \frac{\ln \left(\frac{(\coth(x)-1)b+b}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x)-1)b + a+b} \right) b^3 / 2}{2}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ln \left(\frac{2a+2b+2(\coth(x)-1)b+2\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x)-1)b + a+b}}{\coth(x)-1} \right) b}{2}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x)-1)b + a+b} b}{2} + \frac{((1+\coth(x))^2 b - 2(1+\coth(x))b + a+b)^{3/2}}{6}$$

$$- \frac{b \sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2 b - 2(1+\coth(x))b + a+b} \coth(x)}{4}$$

$$- \frac{3\sqrt{b} \ln \left(\frac{(1+\coth(x))b-b}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2 b - 2(1+\coth(x))b + a+b} \right) a}{4}$$

$$- \frac{\ln \left(\frac{2a+2b-2(1+\coth(x))b+2\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2 b - 2(1+\coth(x))b + a+b}}{1+\coth(x)} \right) \sqrt{a+b} a}{2}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2 b - 2(1+\coth(x))b + a+b} a}{2} - \frac{\ln \left(\frac{(1+\coth(x))b-b}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2 b - 2(1+\coth(x))b + a+b} \right) b^3 / 2}{2}$$

$$- \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a + 2b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + 2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{(1 + \coth(x))^2b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + a + b}}{1 + \coth(x)}\right)\sqrt{a+b}b}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{(1 + \coth(x))^2b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + a + b}b}{2}$$

Problem 11: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{-1 - \coth(x)^2} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 37 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\arctan\left(\frac{\coth(x)}{\sqrt{-1 - \coth(x)^2}}\right) - \arctan\left(\frac{\coth(x)\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{-1 - \coth(x)^2}}\right)\sqrt{2}$$

Result(type 3, 141 leaves):

$$- \frac{\sqrt{-(\coth(x) - 1)^2 - 2\coth(x)}}{2} + \frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\coth(x)}{\sqrt{-(\coth(x) - 1)^2 - 2\coth(x)}}\right)}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2} \arctan\left(\frac{(-2 - 2\coth(x))\sqrt{2}}{4\sqrt{-(\coth(x) - 1)^2 - 2\coth(x)}}\right)}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{-(1 + \coth(x))^2 + 2\coth(x)}}{2} + \frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\coth(x)}{\sqrt{-(1 + \coth(x))^2 + 2\coth(x)}}\right)}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \arctan\left(\frac{(-2 + 2\coth(x))\sqrt{2}}{4\sqrt{-(1 + \coth(x))^2 + 2\coth(x)}}\right)}{2}$$

Problem 12: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b\coth(x)^2}} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 25 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\coth(x)\sqrt{a+b}}{\sqrt{a+b\coth(x)^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Result(type 3, 113 leaves):

$$\frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a + 2b + 2(\coth(x) - 1)b + 2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{(\coth(x) - 1)^2b + 2(\coth(x) - 1)b + a + b}}{\coth(x) - 1}\right)}{2\sqrt{a+b}}$$

$$-\frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a + 2b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + 2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{(1 + \coth(x))^2b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + a + b}}{1 + \coth(x)}\right)}{2\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Problem 13: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\coth(x)^2}{(a + b \coth(x)^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 45 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\coth(x)\sqrt{a+b}}{\sqrt{a+b\coth(x)^2}}\right)}{(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{\coth(x)}{(a+b)\sqrt{a+b\coth(x)^2}}$$

Result (type 3, 288 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{\coth(x)}{a\sqrt{a+b\coth(x)^2}} - \frac{1}{2(a+b)\sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2b + 2(\coth(x)-1)b + a + b}} \\ & + \frac{b(2(\coth(x)-1)b + 2b)}{(a+b)(4b(a+b) - 4b^2)\sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2b + 2(\coth(x)-1)b + a + b}} \\ & + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a + 2b + 2(\coth(x)-1)b + 2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{(\coth(x)-1)^2b + 2(\coth(x)-1)b + a + b}}{\coth(x)-1}\right)}{2(a+b)^{3/2}} \\ & + \frac{1}{2(a+b)\sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2b - 2(1+\coth(x))b + a + b}} + \frac{b(2(1+\coth(x))b - 2b)}{(a+b)(4b(a+b) - 4b^2)\sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2b - 2(1+\coth(x))b + a + b}} \\ & - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a + 2b - 2(1+\coth(x))b + 2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{(1+\coth(x))^2b - 2(1+\coth(x))b + a + b}}{1 + \coth(x)}\right)}{2(a+b)^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 14: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\tanh(x)}{(a + b \coth(x)^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 64 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b\coth(x)^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b\coth(x)^2}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{b}{a(a+b)\sqrt{a+b\coth(x)^2}}$$

Result(type 8, 15 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\tanh(x)}{(a + b \coth(x)^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 15: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\coth(x)}{(a + b \coth(x)^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 58 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \coth(x)^2}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right)}{(a + b)^{5/2}} - \frac{1}{3(a + b)(a + b \coth(x)^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{(a + b)^2 \sqrt{a + b \coth(x)^2}}$$

Result(type 3, 419 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{1}{6(a + b)((\coth(x) - 1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x) - 1)b + a + b)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \coth(x)}{6(a + b)a((\coth(x) - 1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x) - 1)b + a + b)^{3/2}} \\ & + \frac{b \coth(x)}{3(a + b)a^2 \sqrt{(\coth(x) - 1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x) - 1)b + a + b}} - \frac{1}{2(a + b)^2 \sqrt{(\coth(x) - 1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x) - 1)b + a + b}} \\ & + \frac{\coth(x) b}{2(a + b)^2 a \sqrt{(\coth(x) - 1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x) - 1)b + a + b}} \\ & + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a + 2b + 2(\coth(x) - 1)b + 2\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{(\coth(x) - 1)^2 b + 2(\coth(x) - 1)b + a + b}}{\coth(x) - 1}\right)}{2(a + b)^{5/2}} \\ & - \frac{1}{6(a + b)((1 + \coth(x))^2 b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + a + b)^{3/2}} - \frac{b \coth(x)}{6(a + b)a((1 + \coth(x))^2 b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + a + b)^{3/2}} \\ & - \frac{b \coth(x)}{3(a + b)a^2 \sqrt{(1 + \coth(x))^2 b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + a + b}} - \frac{1}{2(a + b)^2 \sqrt{(1 + \coth(x))^2 b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + a + b}} \\ & - \frac{\coth(x) b}{2(a + b)^2 a \sqrt{(1 + \coth(x))^2 b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + a + b}} \\ & + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a + 2b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + 2\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{(1 + \coth(x))^2 b - 2(1 + \coth(x))b + a + b}}{1 + \coth(x)}\right)}{2(a + b)^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 16: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\tanh(x)^2}{(a + b \coth(x)^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 113 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\coth(x)\sqrt{a+b}}{\sqrt{a+b\coth(x)^2}}\right)}{(a+b)^{5/2}} + \frac{b \tanh(x)}{3a(a+b)(a+b\coth(x)^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b(7a+4b)\tanh(x)}{3a^2(a+b)^2\sqrt{a+b\coth(x)^2}} - \frac{(3a+2b)(a+4b)\sqrt{a+b\coth(x)^2}\tanh(x)}{3a^3(a+b)^2}$$

Result(type 8, 17 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\tanh(x)^2}{(a + b \coth(x)^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Problem 17: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 - \coth(x)^2}} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 22 leaves, 3 steps):

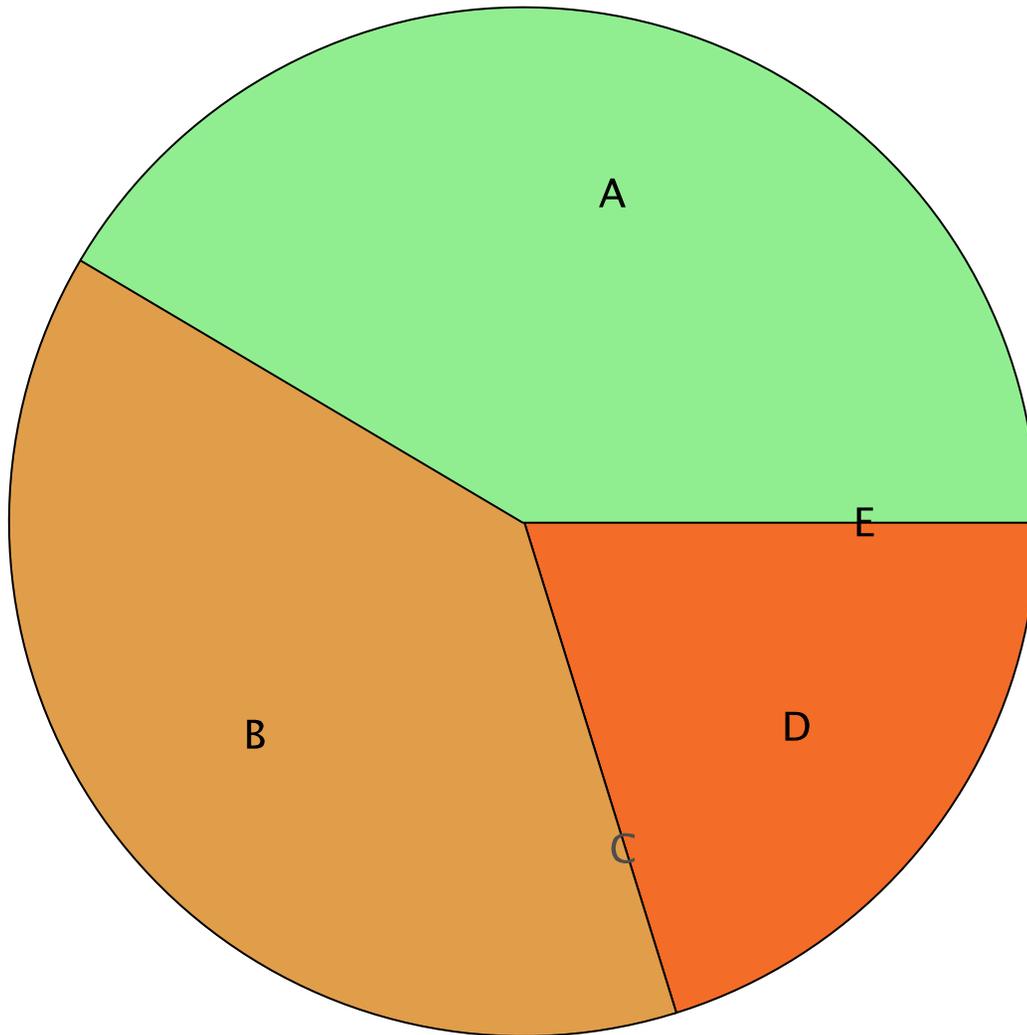
$$\frac{\operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{\coth(x)\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{-1 - \coth(x)^2}}\right)\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

Result(type 3, 65 leaves):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{(-2 - 2 \coth(x))\sqrt{2}}{4\sqrt{-(\coth(x) - 1)^2 - 2 \coth(x)}}\right)}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{(-2 + 2 \coth(x))\sqrt{2}}{4\sqrt{-(1 + \coth(x))^2 + 2 \coth(x)}}\right)}{4}$$

Summary of Integration Test Results

94 integration problems



A - 39 optimal antiderivatives
B - 36 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives
C - 0 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives
D - 19 unable to integrate problems
E - 0 integration timeouts