

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

on the problems in the test-suite directory "7 Inverse hyperbolic functions\7.6 Inverse hyperbolic cosecant"

Test results for the 178 problems in "7.6.1 u (a+b arccsch(c x))^n.m"

Problem 19: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 81 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^3}{3 b} - (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] - b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + \frac{1}{2} b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]$$

Result (type 4, 121 leaves):

$$a^2 \operatorname{Log}[c x] + a b (-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]) + \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]) + \frac{1}{24} b^2 (-\frac{1}{8} \pi^3 + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^3 - 24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] - 24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + 12 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}])$$

Problem 25: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 194 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b^2 x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{c^2} + \frac{b \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2}{2 c} + \frac{1}{3} x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^3 - \\
& \frac{b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c^3} + \frac{b^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right]}{c^3} - \frac{b^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c^3} + \\
& \frac{b^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c^3} + \frac{b^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c^3} - \frac{b^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c^3}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 548 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a^3 x^3}{3} + \frac{a^2 b x^2 \sqrt{\frac{1+c^2 x^2}{c^2 x^2}}}{2 c} + a^2 b x^3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - \frac{a^2 b \operatorname{Log}\left[x \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1+c^2 x^2}{c^2 x^2}}\right)\right]}{2 c^3} + \\
& \frac{1}{8 c^3} a b^2 \left(8 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + 2 c^3 x^3 \left(-2 + 4 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + 2 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]] - \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c x}\right.\right. + \\
& \left.\left. \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c x} - \frac{4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c^3 x^3}\right) + 2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Sinh}[2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]] + \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] \operatorname{Sinh}[3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]] - \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] \operatorname{Sinh}[3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]]\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{48 c^3} b^3 \left(24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right] - 4 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^3 \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right] + 6 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]^2 + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^3 \operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]^4}{c x} + 24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] - 24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] - \right. \\
& \left. 48 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]\right] + 48 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] - 48 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + \right. \\
& \left. 48 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] - 48 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + 6 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]^2 + \right. \\
& \left. 16 c^3 x^3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^3 \operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]^4 - 24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right] + 4 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^3 \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 27: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 120 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^3 + \frac{6 b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c} + \frac{6 b^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c} - \\ & \frac{6 b^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c} - \frac{6 b^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c} + \frac{6 b^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 246 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a^3 x + 3 a^2 b x \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + \frac{3 a^2 b \operatorname{Log}[c x \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1+c^2 x^2}{c^2 x^2}}\right)]}{c} + \frac{1}{c} 3 a b^2 \\ & (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] (\operatorname{c x ArcCsch}[c x] - 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]) - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]) + \frac{1}{c} \\ & b^3 (\operatorname{c x ArcCsch}[c x]^3 - 3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + 3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] - 6 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + \\ & 6 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] - 6 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + 6 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 28: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^3}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 110 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^4}{4 b} - (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] - \frac{3}{2} b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + \\ & \frac{3}{2} b^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] - \frac{3}{4} b^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 213 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& a^3 \operatorname{Log}[c x] + \frac{3}{2} a^2 b (-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]) + \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]) + \\
& \frac{1}{8} a b^2 (-\frac{1}{8} \pi^3 + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^3 - 24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] - 24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + 12 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]) - \\
& \frac{1}{64} b^3 (\pi^4 - 16 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^4 + 64 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + \\
& 96 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] - 96 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + 48 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}])
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 48: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{d + e x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 215 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\left(e - \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right]}{e} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\left(e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right]}{e} - \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{\left(e - \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}]}{e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{\left(e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}]}{e} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{2 e}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 506 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x]}{e} + \frac{1}{8 e} b \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i e}{c d}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(i c d + e) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}}\right] - \right. \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(-e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(-e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] + \\
& 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i e}{c d}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(-e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] - 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i e}{c d}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[e + \frac{d}{x}\right] + \\
& \left. 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(e - \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 51: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^2 \sqrt{d + e x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 918 leaves, 31 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{4 b d \sqrt{d+e x} (1+c^2 x^2)}{105 c^3 e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} + \frac{4 b (d+e x)^{3/2} (1+c^2 x^2)}{35 c^3 e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} + \frac{2 d^2 (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^3} - \frac{4 d (d+e x)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e^3} + \\
& \frac{2 (d+e x)^{7/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{7 e^3} - \frac{32 b c d^2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{105 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}}} - \\
& \frac{4 b c (c^2 d^2 - 3 e^2) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{35 (-c^2)^{5/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}}} + \\
& \frac{32 b c d^3 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{105 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}} - \\
& \frac{4 b c d (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{105 (-c^2)^{5/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}} - \\
& \frac{32 b d^4 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}]}{105 c e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 483 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{105 e^3} 2 \left(\frac{2 b e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times \sqrt{d + e x} (2 d + 3 e x)}{c} + a \sqrt{d + e x} (8 d^3 - 4 d^2 e x + 3 d e^2 x^2 + 15 e^3 x^3) + \right. \\
& b \sqrt{d + e x} (8 d^3 - 4 d^2 e x + 3 d e^2 x^2 + 15 e^3 x^3) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + \frac{1}{c^4 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} 2 b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{\frac{e (i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \\
& \left. \left((-5 i c^3 d^3 + 5 c^2 d^2 e - 9 i c d e^2 + 9 e^3) \operatorname{EllipticE}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}] + (-4 i c^3 d^3 - 5 c^2 d^2 e + 8 i c d e^2 - 9 e^3) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}] + 8 i c^3 d^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 52: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x \sqrt{d + e x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 679 leaves, 24 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{4 b \sqrt{d+e x} (1+c^2 x^2)}{15 c^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} - \frac{2 d (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^2} + \\
& \frac{2 (d+e x)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e^2} + \frac{8 b c d \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{15 (-c^2)^{3/2} e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}}} - \\
& \frac{8 b c d^2 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{15 (-c^2)^{3/2} e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}} + \\
& \frac{4 b c (c^2 d^2+e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{15 (-c^2)^{5/2} e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}} + \\
& \frac{8 b d^3 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}]}{15 c e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 418 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{15} \left(\frac{4 b \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x}}{c} + \frac{2 a \sqrt{d + e x} (-2 d^2 + d e x + 3 e^2 x^2)}{e^2} + \frac{2 b \sqrt{d + e x} (-2 d^2 + d e x + 3 e^2 x^2) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{e^2} + \right. \\
& \left(4 i b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \left(2 c d (c d + i e) \operatorname{EllipticE}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (c^2 d^2 - 2 i c d e + e^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right]\right) \right) / \left(c^3 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 53: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{d + e x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 429 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e} + \frac{4 b c \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right]}{3 (-c^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{d+e x}{d+\frac{e}{\sqrt{-c^2}}}}} + \\
& \frac{4 b c d \sqrt{\frac{d+e x}{d+\frac{e}{\sqrt{-c^2}}}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right]}{3 (-c^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}} - \\
& \frac{4 b d^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}\right]}{3 c e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 329 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{3 e} 2 \left(a (d+e x)^{3/2} + b (d+e x)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + \frac{1}{c^2 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} \right. \\
& 2 b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i+c x)}{c d+i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i+c x)}{c d-i e}} \left((i c d-e) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d-i e}{c d+i e}\right] + (-2 i c d+e) \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d-i e}{c d+i e}\right] + i c d \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1-\frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d-i e}{c d+i e}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 56: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 486 leaves, 22 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4 b e \sqrt{d+e x} (1+c^2 x^2)}{15 c^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} + \frac{2 (d+e x)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e} + \frac{28 b c d \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{15 (-c^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{d+e x}{d+\frac{e}{\sqrt{-c^2}}}}} - \\
 & \frac{4 b c (2 c^2 d^2 - e^2) \sqrt{\frac{d+e x}{d+\frac{e}{\sqrt{-c^2}}}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{15 (-c^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}} - \\
 & \frac{4 b d^3 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}]}{5 c e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 380 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{15 e} 2 \left(\frac{2 b e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}}{c} + 3 a (d+e x)^{5/2} + 3 b (d+e x)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + \frac{1}{c^3 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} \right. \\
 & 2 i b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-\frac{i}{2} + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (\frac{i}{2} + c x)}{c d - i e}} \left(7 c d (c d + i e) \operatorname{EllipticE}[\frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d - \frac{i}{2} e}{c d + i e}] + (-9 c^2 d^2 - 7 i c d e + e^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}[\frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d - \frac{i}{2} e}{c d + i e}] + 3 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} e}{c d}, \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d - \frac{i}{2} e}{c d + i e}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 57: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{\sqrt{d + e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 939 leaves, 27 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{4 b \sqrt{d+e x} (1+c^2 x^2)}{35 c^3 e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}} - \frac{4 b d \sqrt{d+e x} (1+c^2 x^2)}{21 c^3 e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} - \frac{2 d^3 \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^4} + \\
& \frac{2 d^2 (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^4} - \frac{6 d (d+e x)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e^4} + \\
& \frac{2 (d+e x)^{7/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{7 e^4} + \frac{24 b c d^2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{+} \\
& 35 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \\
& \frac{4 b c (2 c^2 d^2 + 9 e^2) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{-} \\
& 105 (-c^2)^{5/2} e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \\
& \frac{64 b c d^3 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{-} \\
& 35 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \\
& \frac{32 b c d (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{+} \\
& 105 (-c^2)^{5/2} e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \\
& \frac{64 b d^4 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}]}{-} \\
& 35 c e^4 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 485 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{105 e^4} 2 \left(\frac{2 b e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times \sqrt{d + e x} (-5 d + 3 e x)}{c} + 3 a \sqrt{d + e x} (-16 d^3 + 8 d^2 e x - 6 d e^2 x^2 + 5 e^3 x^3) + \right. \\
& 3 b \sqrt{d + e x} (-16 d^3 + 8 d^2 e x - 6 d e^2 x^2 + 5 e^3 x^3) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + \frac{1}{c^4 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} 2 b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \\
& \left. \left((16 i c^3 d^3 - 16 c^2 d^2 e - 9 i c d e^2 + 9 e^3) \operatorname{EllipticE}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}] + (24 i c^3 d^3 + 16 c^2 d^2 e + i c d e^2 - 9 e^3) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}] - 48 i c^3 d^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 58: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{\sqrt{d + e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 707 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{4 b \sqrt{d+e x} (1+c^2 x^2)}{15 c^3 e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} + \frac{2 d^2 \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^3} - \frac{4 d (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^3} + \\
& \frac{2 (d+e x)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e^3} - \frac{4 b c d \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{5 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}}} + \\
& \frac{32 b c d^2 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{15 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}} + \\
& \frac{4 b c (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{15 (-c^2)^{5/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}} - \\
& \frac{32 b d^3 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}]}{15 c e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 419 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15 e^3} 2 \left(\frac{2 b e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times \sqrt{d + e x}}{c} + a \sqrt{d + e x} (8 d^2 - 4 d e x + 3 e^2 x^2) + b \sqrt{d + e x} (8 d^2 - 4 d e x + 3 e^2 x^2) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + \right. \\ & \left(2 b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \left(3 c d (-i c d + e) \operatorname{EllipticE}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}] + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. (-4 i c^2 d^2 - 3 c d e + i e^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}] + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. 8 i c^2 d^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right]\right) \right) \Bigg/ \left(c^3 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 59: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{\sqrt{d + e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 474 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 d \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^2} + \frac{2 (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^2} + \frac{4 b c \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{3 (-c^2)^{3/2} e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}}} \\
& + \frac{8 b c d \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{3 (-c^2)^{3/2} e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}} \\
& + \frac{8 b d^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}]}{3 c e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 343 leaves) :

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{3 e^2} 2 \left(a (-2 d + e x) \sqrt{d+e x} + b (-2 d + e x) \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + \frac{1}{c^2 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} \right. \\
& 2 b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \left((\frac{i c d - e}{c d - i e}) \operatorname{EllipticE}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}] + (\frac{i c d + e}{c d + i e}) \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}] - 2 i c d \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right] \right)
\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 60: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{d+e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 284 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{d+e x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e} + \frac{4 b c \sqrt{\frac{d+e x}{d+\sqrt{-c^2}}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right]}{(-c^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}}$$

$$\frac{4 b d \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}\right]}{c e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}}$$

Result (type 4, 250 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{e} \left(a \sqrt{d+e x} + b \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - \frac{1}{c \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} 2 i b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i+c x)}{c d+i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i+c x)}{c d-i e}} \right. \\ \left. \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d-i e}{c d+i e}\right] - \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1-\frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d-i e}{c d+i e}\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 63: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d+e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 731 leaves, 23 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{4 b \sqrt{d+e x} (1+c^2 x^2)}{15 c^3 e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} + \frac{2 d^3 (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^4 \sqrt{d+e x}} + \frac{6 d^2 \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^4} - \frac{2 d (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^4} + \\
& \frac{2 (d+e x)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e^4} - \frac{32 b c d \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{15 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}}} + \\
& \frac{8 b c d^2 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{(-c^2)^{3/2} e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}} - \\
& \frac{4 b c (2 c^2 d^2 - e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{15 (-c^2)^{5/2} e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}} - \\
& \frac{64 b d^3 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}]}{5 c e^4 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 441 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{15 e^4} 2 \\
& \left(\frac{2 b e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x}}{c} + \frac{3 a (16 d^3 + 8 d^2 e x - 2 d e^2 x^2 + e^3 x^3)}{\sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{3 b (16 d^3 + 8 d^2 e x - 2 d e^2 x^2 + e^3 x^3) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{1}{c^3 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} \right. \\
& 2 b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \left(8 c d (-i c d + e) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right] + (-24 i c^2 d^2 - 8 c d e + i e^2) \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right] + 48 i c^2 d^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 64: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 499 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^3 \sqrt{d + e x}} - \frac{4 d \sqrt{d + e x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^3} + \\
& \frac{2 (d + e x)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^3} + \frac{4 b c \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{3 e^3} - \\
& 3 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d + e x)}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}} - \\
& \frac{20 b c d \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d + e x)}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{+} \\
& 3 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x} \\
& \frac{32 b d^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}]}{3 c e^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 365 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{3 e^3} 2 \left(\frac{a (-8 d^2 - 4 d e x + e^2 x^2)}{\sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{b (-8 d^2 - 4 d e x + e^2 x^2) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{1}{c^2 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} \right. \\
& 2 b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-\frac{i}{2} + c x)}{c d + \frac{i}{2} e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (\frac{i}{2} + c x)}{c d - \frac{i}{2} e}} \left((\frac{i}{2} c d - e) \operatorname{EllipticE}[\frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - \frac{i}{2} e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - \frac{i}{2} e}{c d + \frac{i}{2} e}] + (4 \frac{i}{2} c d + e) \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}[\frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - \frac{i}{2} e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - \frac{i}{2} e}{c d + \frac{i}{2} e}] - 8 \frac{i}{2} c d \operatorname{EllipticPi}[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} e}{c d}, \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - \frac{i}{2} e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - \frac{i}{2} e}{c d + \frac{i}{2} e}] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 65: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{(d + ex)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 318 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2d(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{e^2 \sqrt{d+ex}} + \frac{2\sqrt{d+ex}(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{e^2} + \frac{4bc\sqrt{\frac{c^2(d+ex)}{c^2d-\sqrt{-c^2}e}\sqrt{1+c^2x^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{-c^2}e}{c^2d-\sqrt{-c^2}e}]}{(-c^2)^{3/2}e\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}x\sqrt{d+ex}} \\ & \frac{8bd\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{-c^2}d+e}\sqrt{1+c^2x^2}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2e}{\sqrt{-c^2}d+e}]}{ce^2\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}x\sqrt{d+ex}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 264 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{e^2} 2 \left(\frac{a(2d+ex)}{\sqrt{d+ex}} + \frac{b(2d+ex)\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{\sqrt{d+ex}} - \frac{1}{c\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-i e}}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}x} 2 \pm b \sqrt{-\frac{e(-\pm i + cx)}{cd+i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e(\pm i + cx)}{cd-i e}} \right. \\ & \left. \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}[\pm \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-i e}}\sqrt{d+ex}\right], \frac{cd-\pm ie}{cd+\pm ie}] - 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{\pm ie}{cd}, \pm \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-i e}}\sqrt{d+ex}\right], \frac{cd-\pm ie}{cd+\pm ie}\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 66: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{(d + ex)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 149 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e \sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{4 b \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}\right]}{c e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}}$$

Result (type 4, 166 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{e^2 \sqrt{d+e x} (1+c^2 x^2)} \left(-2 e (1+c^2 x^2) (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) + \right. \\ \left. 2 b c (\frac{i}{2} c d + e) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{1 + \frac{i}{2} c x} \sqrt{\frac{c e (\frac{i}{2} + c x) (d + e x)}{(\frac{i}{2} c d + e)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{2} c d}{e}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{e (\frac{i}{2} + c x)}{c d - \frac{i}{2} e}}\right], \frac{\frac{i}{2} c d + e}{2 e}\right] \right)$$

Problem 69: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 777 leaves, 31 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{4 b d^2 (1 + c^2 x^2)}{3 c e^2 (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{2 d^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^4 (d + e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{6 d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^4 \sqrt{d + e x}} - \frac{6 d \sqrt{d + e x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^4} + \\
& \frac{2 (d + e x)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^4} - \frac{8 b \sqrt{-c^2} d^2 \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{3 c e^3 (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}}} + \\
& \frac{4 b c (2 c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{3 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^3 (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}}} - \\
& \frac{32 b c d \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{3 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x}} + \\
& \frac{64 b d^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}]}{3 c e^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 448 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{3 e^4} x^2 \left(\frac{2 b c d^2 e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{a (-16 d^3 - 24 d^2 e x - 6 d e^2 x^2 + e^3 x^3)}{(d + e x)^{3/2}} + \right. \\
& \frac{b (-16 d^3 - 24 d^2 e x - 6 d e^2 x^2 + e^3 x^3) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{(d + e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{c^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} 2 \operatorname{i} b \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - \operatorname{i} e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (-\operatorname{i} + c x)}{c d + \operatorname{i} e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (\operatorname{i} + c x)}{c d - \operatorname{i} e}} \\
& \left. \left(e^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - \operatorname{i} e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - \operatorname{i} e}{c d + \operatorname{i} e}] + (8 c^2 d^2 - 8 \operatorname{i} c d e - e^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - \operatorname{i} e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{c d - \operatorname{i} e}{c d + \operatorname{i} e}\right] - 16 c d (c d - \operatorname{i} e) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{\operatorname{i} e}{c d}, \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - \operatorname{i} e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - \operatorname{i} e}{c d + \operatorname{i} e}\right]\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 70: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 569 leaves, 25 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{4 b d (1 + c^2 x^2)}{3 c e (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x}} - \frac{2 d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^3 (d + e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{4 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^3 \sqrt{d + e x}} + \\
& \frac{2 \sqrt{d + e x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^3} + \frac{4 b \sqrt{-c^2} d \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{3 c e^2 (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d + e x)}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}}} + \\
& \frac{4 b c \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d + e x)}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{(-c^2)^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x}} - \\
& \frac{32 b d \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}]}{3 c e^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 416 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2}{3} \left(-\frac{2 b c d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(c^2 d^2 e + e^3) \sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{a (8 d^2 + 12 d e x + 3 e^2 x^2)}{e^3 (d + e x)^{3/2}} + \right. \\
& \frac{b (8 d^2 + 12 d e x + 3 e^2 x^2) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{e^3 (d + e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{c^2 e^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} 2 b \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \\
& \left. \left(i c d \operatorname{EllipticE}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}] + (-4 i c d - 3 e) \operatorname{EllipticF}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 8 (i c d + e) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 71: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 393 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{4 b (1 + c^2 x^2)}{3 c (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{2 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^2 (d + e x)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^2 \sqrt{d + e x}} - \frac{4 b \sqrt{-c^2} \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{3 c e (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d + e x)}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}}} + \\
& \frac{8 b \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}]}{3 c e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 390 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2}{3} \left(\frac{2 b c \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{d + e x}} - \frac{a (2 d + 3 e x)}{e^2 (d + e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{b (2 d + 3 e x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{e^2 (d + e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2 d e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} 2 \frac{i}{2} b \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \right. \\
& \left(c d \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right] - c d \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 \left(c d - \frac{i e}{c d}\right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right]\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 72: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{(d + e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 369 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{4 b e (1 + c^2 x^2)}{3 c d (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times \sqrt{d + e x}} - \frac{2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e (d + e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{4 b \sqrt{-c^2} \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{3 c d (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times \sqrt{\frac{d+e x}{d+\frac{e}{\sqrt{-c^2}}}}} + \\
& \frac{4 b \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}]}{3 c d e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times \sqrt{d + e x}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 375 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{3 e} 2 \left(- \frac{a}{(d + e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 b c e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{d (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{d + e x}} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{(d + e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2 d^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} \right. \\
& 2 b \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - \frac{1}{2} e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (-\frac{1}{2} + c x)}{c d + \frac{1}{2} e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (\frac{1}{2} + c x)}{c d - \frac{1}{2} e}} \left(-\frac{1}{2} c d \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - \frac{1}{2} e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - \frac{1}{2} e}{c d + \frac{1}{2} e}\right] + \frac{1}{2} c d \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - \frac{1}{2} e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - \frac{1}{2} e}{c d + \frac{1}{2} e}\right] + \left(\frac{1}{2} c d + e\right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{1}{2} e}{c d}, \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - \frac{1}{2} e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - \frac{1}{2} e}{c d + \frac{1}{2} e}\right] \right)
\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 75: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{(d + e x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 648 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{4 b e (1 + c^2 x^2)}{15 c d (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times (d + e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{16 b c e (1 + c^2 x^2)}{15 (c^2 d^2 + e^2)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times \sqrt{d + e x}} - \frac{4 b e (1 + c^2 x^2)}{5 c d^2 (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times \sqrt{d + e x}} - \\
& \frac{2 (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e (d + e x)^{5/2}} - \frac{4 b c (7 c^2 d^2 + 3 e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{-c^2 d + \sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{15 \sqrt{-c^2} d^2 (c^2 d^2 + e^2)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times \sqrt{\frac{d + e x}{d + \frac{\sqrt{-c^2} e}{\sqrt{-c^2}}}}} \\
& \frac{4 b \sqrt{-c^2} \sqrt{\frac{d + e x}{d + \frac{\sqrt{-c^2} e}{\sqrt{-c^2}}}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}]}{15 c d (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times \sqrt{d + e x}} + \\
& \frac{4 b \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \text{EllipticPi}[2, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}]}{5 c d^2 e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times \sqrt{d + e x}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 472 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15} \left(-\frac{6 a}{e (d + e x)^{5/2}} - \frac{4 b c e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times (e^2 (4 d + 3 e x) + c^2 d^2 (8 d + 7 e x))}{d^2 (c^2 d^2 + e^2)^2 (d + e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{6 b \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{e (d + e x)^{5/2}} + \right.$$

$$\left(4 i b (c d + i e) \sqrt{\frac{e (1 - i c x)}{i c d + e}} \sqrt{\frac{e (1 + i c x)}{-i c d + e}} \left(c d (7 c^2 d^2 + 3 e^2) \text{EllipticE}[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. c d (6 c^2 d^2 + i c d e + 3 e^2) \text{EllipticF}[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}] - 3 (c d - i e)^2 (c d + i e) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right]\right) \Bigg/ \left(c d^3 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} e (c^2 d^2 + e^2)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x\right)$$

Problem 98: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x])}{d + e x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 512 leaves, 25 steps):

$$\frac{x (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e} + \frac{b \text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right]}{c e} + \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x]) \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x]) \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x]) \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x]) \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} - \frac{b \sqrt{-d} \text{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 e^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{b \sqrt{-d} \text{PolyLog}[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 e^{3/2}} - \frac{b \sqrt{-d} \text{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 e^{3/2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{-d} \text{PolyLog}[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 e^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1239 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4 c e^{3/2}} \left(4 a c \sqrt{e} x + 4 b c \sqrt{e} x \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 4 a c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right] - \right. \\
& 8 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
& 8 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] + \\
& b c \sqrt{d} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& b c \sqrt{d} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 2 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 4 b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - b c \sqrt{d} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 2 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 4 b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& b c \sqrt{d} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 4 b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + b c \sqrt{d} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] - \\
& b c \sqrt{d} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]\right] - 4 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]\right] +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 \operatorname{Im} b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{\operatorname{Im}(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] - 2 \operatorname{Im} b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{\operatorname{Im}(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] - \\
& 2 \operatorname{Im} b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{\operatorname{Im}(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] + 2 \operatorname{Im} b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{\operatorname{Im}(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}]
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 99: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{d + e x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 467 leaves, 26 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2}{b e} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{e} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 e} + \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 e} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 e} + \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{2 e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 e} + \\
& \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 e}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1103 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{8 e} \left(b \pi^2 - 4 \operatorname{Im} b \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + 16 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. 16 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - 8 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 \text{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 8 \text{i} b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 2 \text{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 8 \text{i} b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 2 \text{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - \\
& 8 \text{i} b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 2 \text{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - 8 \text{i} b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - \\
& 2 \text{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{x} \sqrt{d}}{x} \right] - 2 \text{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{x} \sqrt{d}}{x} \right] + 4 a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2] + 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + \\
& 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] + 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] + \\
& 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] + 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{c} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}]
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 100: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{d + e x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 477 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \\
& \frac{\left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \\
& \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1055 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}} \left(\right. \\
& 4 a \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}} \right] + 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right] + \\
& 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right] - b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 2 i b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - 4 b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - 2 i b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 4 b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - \\
& 2 i b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - 4 b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - \\
& b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 2 i b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 4 b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x} \right] + b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x} \right] - \\
& 2 i b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 2 i b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 2 i b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - 2 i b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] \left. \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 101: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x (d + e x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 425 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2}{2 b d} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} \\ & - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 d} \\ & - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 d} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 d} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1075 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{8d} \left(b \pi^2 - 4 \operatorname{b} \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] - 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]^2 + 16 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
& 16 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] + 2 \operatorname{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\operatorname{i} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\operatorname{i} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{i} b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\operatorname{i} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 2 \operatorname{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\operatorname{i} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\operatorname{i} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{i} b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\operatorname{i} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 2 \operatorname{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\operatorname{i} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\operatorname{i} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 8 \operatorname{i} b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\operatorname{i} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 2 \operatorname{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\operatorname{i} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\operatorname{i} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 8 \operatorname{i} b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\operatorname{i} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 \operatorname{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{\operatorname{i} \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] - 2 \operatorname{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{\operatorname{i} \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] - 8 a \operatorname{Log}[x] + \\
& 4 a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2] + 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\operatorname{i} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\operatorname{i} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\operatorname{i} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\operatorname{i} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \Bigg)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 102: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x^2 (d + e x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 518 leaves, 24 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b c \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{d} - \frac{a}{d x} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{d x} + \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} - \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} - \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1211 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{a}{d x} - \frac{a \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{d^{3/2}} + b \left(\frac{c \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x}}{d} - \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{16 d^{3/2} \pm \sqrt{e}} \left(\pi^2 - 4 \pm \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 \pm \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] \right. \right. - \\ & \left. \left. 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 \pm \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\pm(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right) + \right. \\ & \left. 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\pm(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 \pm \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\pm(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right) + \\ & \left. 4 \pm \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\pm(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\pm(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right) - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 16 \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{2} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 \operatorname{i} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \\
& \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\frac{i}{2} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\frac{i}{2} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right\} + \\
& \frac{1}{16 d^{3/2}} \operatorname{i} \sqrt{e} \left(\pi^2 - 4 \operatorname{i} \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 \operatorname{i} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{2} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{2} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{2} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 \operatorname{i} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& \left. 16 \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 \operatorname{i} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\frac{i}{2} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\frac{i}{2} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 103: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 591 leaves, 31 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{2 c e^2} + \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{2 e^2 (e + \frac{d}{x^2})} + \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{2 e^2} + \frac{2 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2}{b e^3} - \frac{b d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}\right]}{2 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{2 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{e^3} - \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} \\
 & - \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{e^3} - \\
 & \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1554 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a x^2}{2 e^2} - \frac{a d^2}{2 e^3 (d + e x^2)} - \frac{a d \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2]}{e^3} + b \left(\frac{x \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} + c x \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \right)}{2 c e^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \dots \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{d}} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} - \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]} \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right)}{4 e^{5/2}} - \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{d}} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]} \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right)}{4 e^{5/2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8 e^3} d \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \text{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + 32 \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \text{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\ & 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\ & 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\ & 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\ & 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \\ & \left. 8 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{8 e^3} d \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& \left. 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 104: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 553 leaves, 29 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{2 e \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2}\right)} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2}{b e^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}} x\right]}{2 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e^{3/2}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{e^2} + \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{2 e^2} + \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1410 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8 e^2} \left(b \pi^2 + \frac{4 a d}{d + e x^2} - 4 \operatorname{Im} b \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + \frac{2 b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{d} - \operatorname{Im} \sqrt{e} x} + \frac{2 b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{d} + \operatorname{Im} \sqrt{e} x} - \right. \\ & 8 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - 4 b \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right] + 16 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\ & \left. 16 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - 8 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 \text{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 8 \text{i} b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 2 \text{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 8 \text{i} b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 2 \text{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - \\
& 8 \text{i} b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 2 \text{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - 8 \text{i} b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - \\
& 2 \text{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{d}} \sqrt{d}}{x} \right] - 2 \text{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{d}} \sqrt{d}}{x} \right] + \frac{2 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{e}} + c \left(\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{d}} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) x \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{d}} + \sqrt{e} x \right)} \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} + \\
& \frac{2 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log} \left[- \frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{e}} + c \left(\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{d}} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) x \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{d} + \frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{e}} x \right)} \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} + 4 a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2] + 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}] + \\
& 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, - \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] + 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{\frac{\text{i}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{\frac{i}{c} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] + 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{\frac{i}{c} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] \right\} \right)$$

Problem 105: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 139 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{2 e (d + e x^2)} + \frac{b c x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}\right]}{2 d e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c x \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}\right]}{2 d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 3, 271 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{4 e} \left(\frac{2 a}{d + e x^2} + \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{d + e x^2} - \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4 \left(i d e + c d \sqrt{e} \left(c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{b \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{d \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} + \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4 i \left(d e + c d \sqrt{e} \left(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{b \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{d \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 106: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x (d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 515 leaves, 24 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{2 d^2 \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2}\right)} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2}{2 b d^2} + \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}\right]}{2 d^2 \sqrt{c^2 d - e}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^2} \\
& - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^2} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^2} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^2} \\
& - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^2} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^2} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^2} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^2}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1382 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{8 d^2} \left(b \pi^2 - \frac{4 a d}{d + e x^2} - 4 \operatorname{i} b \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - \frac{2 b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{d} - \operatorname{i} \sqrt{e} x} - \frac{2 b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{d} + \operatorname{i} \sqrt{e} x} - \right. \\
& \left. 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + 4 b \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right] + 16 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. 16 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] + 2 \operatorname{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\operatorname{i} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\operatorname{i} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{i} b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\operatorname{i} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 \operatorname{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\operatorname{i} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\operatorname{i} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 8 \operatorname{i} b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\operatorname{i} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 2 \operatorname{i} b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\operatorname{i} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{2} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{2} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{2} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] - 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] - \\
& 8 a \operatorname{Log}[x] - \frac{2 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]} - \frac{2 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + c \left(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} + \\
& 4 a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2] + 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] + 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] + \\
& 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] + 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}]
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 107: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^4 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 756 leaves, 51 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{d(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{4e^2(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x})} + \frac{d(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{4e^2(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x})} + \frac{x(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{e^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right]}{c e^2} + \frac{b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e^2} + \\
& \frac{b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e^2} + \frac{3 \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} - \frac{3 \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} + \\
& \frac{3 \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} - \frac{3 \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} - \frac{3 b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} + \\
& \frac{3 b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} - \frac{3 b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} + \frac{3 b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1593 leaves):

$$\frac{ax}{e^2} + \frac{adx}{2e^2(d + ex^2)} - \frac{3a\sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e}x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{2e^{5/2}} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d &= \frac{\left(-\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + ex} - \frac{i \left[\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x^2}\right] \log\left(\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} - c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right)}{\sqrt{e}} \right]}{\sqrt{d}} \right) }{4 e^2} \\
 b &= -\frac{\left(-\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + ex} + \frac{i \left[\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x^2}\right] \log\left(\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} - c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right)}{\sqrt{e}} \right]}{\sqrt{d}} \right) }{4 e^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\frac{1}{32 e^{5/2}} 3 i \sqrt{d} \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \text{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + 32 \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \cot\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \text{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
 &8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \log\left[1 - e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \log\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 &8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \log\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \log\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 &4 i \pi \log\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \log\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 &16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \log\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \log\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \left(8 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{\frac{i}{c} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{\frac{i}{c} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] \right) + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{32 e^{5/2}} 3 i \sqrt{d} \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{c} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{c} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{c} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{c} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{c} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{c} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{\frac{i}{c} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{\frac{i}{c} (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] \right) + \frac{1}{c e^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]\right] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right] \right)$$

Problem 108: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 719 leaves, 27 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{4 e \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x}\right)} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{4 e \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x}\right)} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \frac{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \frac{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e} + \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1442 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{8 e^{3/2}} \left(-\frac{4 a \sqrt{e} x}{d + e x^2} + \frac{4 a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + b \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\pm \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e} x} - \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\pm \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x} + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{8 \pm \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1+\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c\sqrt{d}-\sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi+2 \pm \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{8 \pm \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1-\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi+2 \pm \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{2 \pm \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1+\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \right. \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \\
& \frac{\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \\
& \frac{4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \frac{\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \\
& \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \\
& \frac{\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{2 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} - \\
& \frac{2 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + c \left(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} - \frac{2 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \\
& \left. \frac{2 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{2 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \frac{2 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 109: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 713 leaves, 47 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{4 d \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x}\right)} + \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{4 d \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x}\right)} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{4 d^{3/2} \sqrt{c^2 d - e}} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{4 d^{3/2} \sqrt{c^2 d - e}} - \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} - \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} - \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1520 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a x}{2 d (d + e x^2)} + \frac{a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{2 d^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} + \\ & b \left(\frac{\frac{1}{i} \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} - c \left(c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left|i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x\right|}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right)}{4 d} - \frac{\frac{1}{i} \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left|\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x\right|}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right) \right) - \frac{\frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x}}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{4 d}{4 d} + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{32 d^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} i \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \\
& \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right) - \\
& \frac{1}{32 d^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} i \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 & 16 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]
 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

Problem 110: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x^2 (d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 758 leaves, 50 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b c \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{d^2} - \frac{a}{d^2 x} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{d^2 x} + \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{4 d^2 (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x})} - \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{4 d^2 (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x})} - \frac{b e \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \frac{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{4 d^{5/2} \sqrt{c^2 d - e}} - \\
& \frac{b e \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \frac{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{4 d^{5/2} \sqrt{c^2 d - e}} - \frac{3 \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} + \frac{3 \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} - \\
& \frac{3 \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} + \frac{3 \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} + \frac{3 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} - \\
& \frac{3 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} + \frac{3 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} - \frac{3 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1487 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{8 d^{5/2}} \\
& \left(-\frac{8 a \sqrt{d}}{x} - \frac{4 a \sqrt{d} e x}{d + e x^2} - 12 a \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right] + b \left(8 c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} - \frac{8 \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x} - \frac{2 \sqrt{d} e \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{-\frac{i}{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} - \frac{2 \sqrt{d} e \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\frac{i}{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 24 \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. 24 \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] + 3 \sqrt{e} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. 6 \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 12 \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3 \sqrt{e} \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 6 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - \\
& 12 \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - 3 \sqrt{e} \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 6 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 12 \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 3 \sqrt{e} \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - 6 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - \\
& 12 \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 3 \sqrt{e} \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x} \right] - 3 \sqrt{e} \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x} \right] + \\
& \frac{2 i e \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) x \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x \right)} \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} - \frac{2 i e \operatorname{Log} \left[- \frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + c \left(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) x \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x \right)} \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} + \\
& 6 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, - \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - 6 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - \\
& 6 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, - \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 6 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 111: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 694 leaves, 33 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b c d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{8 (c^2 d - e) e^2 \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2}\right) x} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{4 e \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2}\right)^2} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{2 e^2 \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2}\right)} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2}{b e^3} + \\ & \frac{b (c^2 d - 2 e) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}\right]}{8 (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} e^{5/2}} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}\right]}{2 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e^{5/2}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{e^3} + \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} + \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{2 e^3} + \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2023 leaves) :

$$-\frac{a d^2}{4 e^3 (d + e x^2)^2} + \frac{a d}{e^3 (d + e x^2)} + \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2]}{2 e^3} + b - \frac{1}{16 e^{5/2}} d \left(\frac{\frac{i c \sqrt{e}}{\sqrt{d}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d - e) \left(-\frac{i}{\sqrt{d}} + \sqrt{e} x\right)} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{e} \left(-\frac{i}{2} \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x\right)^2} - \frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \frac{\frac{i}{2} (2 c^2 d - e) \text{Log}\left[\frac{4 d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + i c \left(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{(2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{16 e^{5/2}} \\
& d \left(-\frac{\frac{i c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d - e) \left(\frac{i}{2} \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x\right)}} - \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{e} \left(\frac{i}{2} \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x\right)^2} - \frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \frac{\frac{i}{2} (2 c^2 d - e) \text{Log}\left[\frac{4 i d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{(2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} - \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} \right) - \\
& \frac{7 \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{d} \left(-\frac{\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right] \text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} - \frac{\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x}}{\sqrt{d}} \right) + \frac{7 \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{d} \left(-\frac{\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right] \text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x\right)}]}{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} - \frac{\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x}}{\sqrt{d}} \right)}{16 e^{5/2}} + \\
& \frac{1}{16 e^3} \left(\pi^2 - 4 \frac{i}{2} \pi \text{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + 32 \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \frac{i}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 \frac{i}{2} \pi \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 \frac{i}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\frac{i}{2} \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 4 \frac{i}{\pi} \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - \\
& 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - 4 \frac{i}{\pi} \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x} \right] + 4 \operatorname{PolyLog} [2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{PolyLog} [2, \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog} [2, -\frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] \Bigg] + \\
& \frac{1}{16 e^3} \left(\pi^2 - 4 \frac{i}{\pi} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]^2 - 32 \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot} [\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])] }{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right] - \right. \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]} \right] + 4 \frac{i}{\pi} \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& 4 \frac{i}{\pi} \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - \\
& 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right] - 4 \frac{i}{\pi} \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x} \right] + 4 \operatorname{PolyLog} [2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{\frac{i}{c} \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{\frac{i}{c} \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] \right\} \right)$$

Problem 112: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 167 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{b c x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{8 (c^2 d - e) e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)} + \frac{x^4 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{4 d (d + e x^2)^2} + \frac{b c (c^2 d - 2 e) x \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}]}{8 d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} e^{3/2} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 3, 375 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{16 e^2} \left(-\frac{4 a d}{(d + e x^2)^2} + \frac{8 a}{d + e x^2} - \frac{2 b c e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(-c^2 d + e) (d + e x^2)} + \frac{4 b (d + 2 e x^2) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^2} - \right. \\
& \left. \frac{4 b \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d} + \frac{b \sqrt{e} (-c^2 d + 2 e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{16 d e^{3/2} \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{e} + c \left(-i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x}{b (-c^2 d + 2 e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (-c^2 d + e)^{3/2}} + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{b \sqrt{e} (-c^2 d + 2 e) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{16 i d e^{3/2} \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{e} + c \left(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x}{b (c^2 d - 2 e) (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (-c^2 d + e)^{3/2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 113: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 205 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\frac{b c x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{8 d (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)}}{\frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{4 e (d + e x^2)^2}} + \frac{\frac{b c x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}\right]}{4 d^2 e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c (3 c^2 d - 2 e) x \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}\right]}{8 d^2 (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}}{}$$

Result (type 3, 368 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16} \left(-\frac{4a}{e(d+ex^2)^2} + \frac{2bc\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}x}{d(c^2d-e)(d+ex^2)} - \frac{4b\text{ArcCsch}[cx]}{e(d+ex^2)^2} + \frac{4b\text{ArcSinh}[\frac{1}{cx}]}{d^2e} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b(3c^2d-2e)\text{Log}\left[\frac{16d^2\sqrt{e}\sqrt{-c^2d+e}\left(\sqrt{e}+c\left(-i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2d+e}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}\right)x\right)}{b(-3c^2d+2e)(i\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}x)}\right]}{d^2\sqrt{e}(-c^2d+e)^{3/2}} + \frac{b(3c^2d-2e)\text{Log}\left[-\frac{16i d^2\sqrt{e}\sqrt{-c^2d+e}\left(\sqrt{e}+c\left(i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2d+e}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}\right)x\right)}{b(3c^2d-2e)(\sqrt{d}+i\sqrt{e}x)}\right]}{d^2\sqrt{e}(-c^2d+e)^{3/2}} \right)$$

Problem 114: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a+b\text{ArcCsch}[cx]}{x(d+ex^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 657 leaves, 28 steps) :

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{bce\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}}{8d^2(c^2d-e)(e+\frac{d}{x^2})x} + \frac{e^2(a+b\text{ArcCsch}[cx])}{4d^3(e+\frac{d}{x^2})^2} - \frac{e(a+b\text{ArcCsch}[cx])}{d^3(e+\frac{d}{x^2})} + \frac{(a+b\text{ArcCsch}[cx])^2}{2bd^3} - \\ & \frac{b(c^2d-2e)\sqrt{e}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2d-e}}{c\sqrt{e}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}x}\right]}{8d^3(c^2d-e)^{3/2}} + \frac{b\sqrt{e}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2d-e}}{c\sqrt{e}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}x}\right]}{d^3\sqrt{c^2d-e}} - \frac{(a+b\text{ArcCsch}[cx])\text{Log}\left[1-\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\text{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^3} - \\ & \frac{(a+b\text{ArcCsch}[cx])\text{Log}\left[1+\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\text{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^3} - \frac{(a+b\text{ArcCsch}[cx])\text{Log}\left[1-\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\text{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^3} - \frac{(a+b\text{ArcCsch}[cx])\text{Log}\left[1+\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\text{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^3} - \\ & \frac{b\text{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\text{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^3} - \frac{b\text{PolyLog}\left[2,\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\text{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^3} - \frac{b\text{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\text{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^3} - \frac{b\text{PolyLog}\left[2,\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\text{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^3} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2077 leaves) :

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a}{4 d (d + e x^2)^2} + \frac{a}{2 d^2 (d + e x^2)} + \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[x]}{d^3} - \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2]}{2 d^3} + b \left(\frac{1}{16 d^2} \sqrt{e} \right) \left(\frac{\frac{i c \sqrt{e}}{\sqrt{d}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(c^2 d - e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{4 d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + i c \left(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) x \right)}{(2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)} \right) + \frac{1}{16 d^2} \sqrt{e} \\
& \quad \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{e} (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \frac{\frac{i}{2} (2 c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + i c \left(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) x \right)}{(2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{1}{16 d^2} \sqrt{e} \\
& \quad \left(- \frac{\frac{i c \sqrt{e}}{\sqrt{d}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(c^2 d - e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \frac{\frac{i}{2} (2 c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4 i d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) x \right)}{(2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{e}}{16 d^{5/2}} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} - \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right] \log\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right) \\
& + \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{e}}{16 d^{5/2}} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right] \log\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right) \\
& - \frac{-\text{ArcCsch}[c x] (\text{ArcCsch}[c x] + 2 \log[1 - e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}]) + \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{2 d^3} - \\
& \frac{1}{16 d^3} \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \text{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + 32 \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \cot\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \text{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
& 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \log[1 - e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + 4 i \pi \log\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \log\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \log\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 i \pi \log\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \log\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \log\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \log\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + \\
& \left. 8 \text{PolyLog}[2, \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] + 8 \text{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{16 d^3} \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& \left. 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 115: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^4 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1106 leaves, 35 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{b c \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16 (c^2 d - e) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x})} - \frac{b c \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16 (c^2 d - e) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x})} + \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 e^{3/2} (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x})^2} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 e^2 (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x})} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 e^{3/2} (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x})^2} - \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 e^2 (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x})} - \frac{3 b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e^2} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{d} (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} e} - \\
& \frac{3 b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{d} (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} e} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} - \\
& \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} - \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} - \\
& \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} + \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} - \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} + \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2045 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a dx}{4 e^2 (d + e x^2)^2} - \frac{5 a x}{8 e^2 (d + e x^2)} + \frac{3 a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{d} e^{5/2}} + b \left| \frac{1}{16 e^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{d}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\frac{\frac{i c \sqrt{e}}{\sqrt{d}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(c^2 d - e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{4 d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + i c \left(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{(2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)} \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{1}{16 e^2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{d}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\frac{\frac{i (2 c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4 d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + i c \left(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{(2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{e} (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(- \frac{\frac{i c \sqrt{e}}{\sqrt{d}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(c^2 d - e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{i (2 c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4 i d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{(2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} \right) \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{5}{16 e^2} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+ex}} - \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e}-c \sqrt{d}+i \sqrt{-c^2 d+e} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d+e} \left(i \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) + \\
& \frac{5}{16 e^2} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+ex}} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d+e} \left(\sqrt{d}+i \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{128 \sqrt{d} e^{5/2}} 3 i \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \text{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + 32 \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d}-\sqrt{e}) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi+2 i \text{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right] - \right. \\
& 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1-e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[1-\frac{i (-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1-\frac{i (-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1-\frac{i (-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[1+\frac{i (\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1+\frac{i (\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1+\frac{i (\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[\sqrt{e}+\frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \\
& \left. 8 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i (-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i (\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{128 \sqrt{d} e^{5/2}} 3 i \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \\
& \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 116: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1106 leaves, 63 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{b c \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16 \sqrt{-d} (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x})} - \frac{b c \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16 \sqrt{-d} (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x})} + \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{16 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x})^2} + \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{16 d e (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x})} - \\
& \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{16 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x})^2} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{16 d e (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x})} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{16 d^{3/2} (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{16 d^{3/2} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e} - \\
& \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{16 d^{3/2} (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{16 d^{3/2} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2053 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{ax}{4e(d+ex^2)^2} + \frac{ax}{8de(d+ex^2)} + \frac{a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e}x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{8d^{3/2}e^{3/2}} + b \left(- \frac{1}{16\sqrt{d}e} \operatorname{Im} \left(\frac{\frac{i c \sqrt{e}}{\sqrt{d}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(c^2 d - e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{\sqrt{e} (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{cx}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \frac{\frac{i}{2} (2c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + i c \left(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) x \right)}{(2c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)} \right]}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{1}{16\sqrt{d}e} \\
& \quad \operatorname{Im} \left(- \frac{\frac{i c \sqrt{e}}{\sqrt{d}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(c^2 d - e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{\sqrt{e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{cx}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \frac{\frac{i}{2} (2c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4i d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) x \right)}{(2c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x)} \right]}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{cx}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) x \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \\
& - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{\frac{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + ex}{\sqrt{d}}} - \frac{16de}{16de} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{\frac{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + ex}{\sqrt{d}}} + \frac{16de}{16de} + \\
& \quad - \frac{1}{128d^{3/2}e^{3/2}} \operatorname{Im} \left(\pi^2 - 4 \operatorname{Im} \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]^2 + 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]) \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \Bigg) - \\
& \frac{1}{128 d^{3/2} e^{3/2}} i \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& \left. 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left\{ 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{\frac{i}{c} \sqrt{-e + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{\frac{i}{c} \sqrt{e + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}] \right\} \right\}$$

Problem 117: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1096 leaves, 81 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{b c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16 (-d)^{3/2} (c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x})} - \frac{b c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16 (-d)^{3/2} (c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x})} + \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 (-d)^{3/2} (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x})^2} - \frac{5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 d^2 (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x})} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 (-d)^{3/2} (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x})^2} + \frac{5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 d^2 (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x})} + \frac{5 b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right]}{16 d^{5/2} \sqrt{c^2 d - e}} + \frac{b e \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right]}{16 d^{5/2} (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{5 b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right]}{16 d^{5/2} \sqrt{c^2 d - e}} + \frac{b e \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right]}{16 d^{5/2} (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \\
& \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \\
& \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2038 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{ax}{4d(d+ex^2)^2} + \frac{3ax}{8d^2(d+ex^2)} + \frac{3a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e}x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{8d^{5/2}\sqrt{e}} + b \left| \frac{1}{16d^{3/2}} \right. \\
& \left. \frac{i}{\sqrt{d}} \left(\frac{i c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(c^2 d - e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{\sqrt{e} (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{cx}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \frac{i (2 c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4 d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + i c \left(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{(2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{1}{16d^{3/2}} \right. \\
& \left. \frac{i}{\sqrt{d}} \left(- \frac{i c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(c^2 d - e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{\sqrt{e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{cx}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \frac{i (2 c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4 i d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{(2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3}{16 d^2} \left[-\frac{\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} - \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} - c \left(c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right] - \\
& \quad + \frac{3}{16 d^2} \left[-\frac{\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} - c \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right] + \\
& \frac{1}{128 d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} 3 i \left[\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \text{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + 32 \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \text{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
& \quad 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& \quad 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& \quad 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& \quad 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \\
& \quad \left. 8 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{128 d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} 3 i \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
& 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \\
& \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 118: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int x^5 \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 413 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{b (23 c^4 d^2 - 12 c^2 d e - 75 e^2) x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{1680 c^5 e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{b (29 c^2 d + 25 e) x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{840 c^3 e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \\
& \frac{b x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{5/2}}{42 c e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{d^2 (d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^3} - \frac{2 d (d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e^3} + \\
& \frac{(d + e x^2)^{7/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{7 e^3} + \frac{b (105 c^6 d^3 + 35 c^4 d^2 e + 63 c^2 d e^2 - 75 e^3) x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{1680 c^6 e^{5/2} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{8 b c d^{7/2} x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{105 e^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 713 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(b d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \left(- (105 c^6 d^3 + 35 c^4 d^2 e + 63 c^2 d e^2 - 75 e^3) \text{AppellF1}[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}] \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(c^2 d \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}] + e \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}] \right) + 4 \text{AppellF1}[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left((35 c^6 d^2 e^2 x^2 + 63 c^4 d e^3 x^2 - 75 c^2 e^4 x^2 + c^8 d^3 (-128 d + 105 e x^2)) \text{AppellF1}[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}] \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 32 c^8 d^3 x^2 \left(e \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}] + c^2 d \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}] \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \left(840 c^5 e^2 (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \text{AppellF1}[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}] + c^2 d \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}] \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. e \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}] \right) \\
& \quad \left. \left(-4 d \text{AppellF1}[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}] + x^2 \left(e \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}] + c^2 d \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{1680 c^5 e^3} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(16 a c^5 (8 d^3 - 4 d^2 e x^2 + 3 d e^2 x^4 + 15 e^3 x^6) + b e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x (75 e^2 - 2 c^2 e (19 d + 25 e x^2) + c^4 (-41 d^2 + 22 d e x^2 + 40 e^2 x^4)) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 16 b c^5 (8 d^3 - 4 d^2 e x^2 + 3 d e^2 x^4 + 15 e^3 x^6) \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 119: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^3 \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 302 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b (c^2 d - 9 e) x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{120 c^3 e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{20 c e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{d (d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^2} + \\
& \frac{(d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e^2} - \frac{b (15 c^4 d^2 + 10 c^2 d e - 9 e^2) x \text{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}]}{120 c^4 e^{3/2} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{2 b c d^{5/2} x \text{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}]}{15 e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 635 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left(\left(b d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \left(- (15 c^4 d^2 + 10 c^2 d e - 9 e^2) \text{AppellF1}[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}] \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. + \left(c^2 d \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}] + e \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}] \right) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 4 \text{AppellF1}[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}] \left((10 c^4 d e^2 x^2 - 9 c^2 e^3 x^2 + c^6 d^2 (-16 d + 15 e x^2)) \text{AppellF1}[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 4 c^6 d^2 x^2 \left(e \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}] + c^2 d \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left(60 c^3 e (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \text{AppellF1}[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}] + c^2 d \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. e \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}] \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(-4 d \text{AppellF1}[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}] + x^2 \left(e \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}] + c^2 d \text{AppellF1}[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{120 c^3 e^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(8 a c^3 (-2 d^2 + d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) + b e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x (-9 e + c^2 (7 d + 6 e x^2)) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 8 b c^3 (-2 d^2 + d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 120: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 203 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{6 c \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e} + \frac{b (3 c^2 d - e) x \text{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}]}{6 c^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c d^{3/2} x \text{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}]}{3 e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 556 leaves):

Problem 126: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right)}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 389 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2 b c^3 (c^2 d - 2 e) x^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{9 d \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} - \frac{2 b c (c^2 d - 2 e) \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{9 d \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{9 x^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 d x^3} +$$

$$\frac{2 b c^2 (c^2 d - 2 e) x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{9 d \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} - \frac{b (c^2 d - 3 e) e x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{\sqrt{\frac{d+e x^2}{d (1+c^2 x^2)}}}$$

$$\frac{9 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{\sqrt{\frac{d+e x^2}{d (1+c^2 x^2)}}}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \right)}{x^4} dx$$

Problem 127: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 527 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b c^3 (24 c^4 d^2 - 19 c^2 d e - 31 e^2) x^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{225 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c (24 c^4 d^2 - 19 c^2 d e - 31 e^2) \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{225 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \\ & \frac{b c (12 c^2 d + e) \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{225 d x^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{25 d x^4 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 d x^5} + \\ & \frac{2 e (d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{15 d^2 x^3} - \frac{b c^2 (24 c^4 d^2 - 19 c^2 d e - 31 e^2) x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{225 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} + \\ & \frac{2 b e (6 c^4 d^2 - 4 c^2 d e - 15 e^2) x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{225 d^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} \sqrt{\frac{d + e x^2}{d (1 + c^2 x^2)}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{x^6} dx$$

Problem 128: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int x^3 (d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 384 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{b(3c^4d^2 + 38c^2de - 25e^2)x\sqrt{-1 - c^2x^2}\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{560c^5e\sqrt{-c^2x^2}} + \frac{b(13c^2d - 25e)x\sqrt{-1 - c^2x^2}(d+ex^2)^{3/2}}{840c^3e\sqrt{-c^2x^2}} + \\
& \frac{bx\sqrt{-1 - c^2x^2}(d+ex^2)^{5/2}}{42ce\sqrt{-c^2x^2}} - \frac{d(d+ex^2)^{5/2}(a+b\text{ArcCsch}[cx])}{5e^2} + \frac{(d+ex^2)^{7/2}(a+b\text{ArcCsch}[cx])}{7e^2} - \\
& \frac{b(35c^6d^3 + 35c^4d^2e - 63c^2de^2 + 25e^3)x\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e}\sqrt{-1-c^2x^2}}{c\sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{560c^6e^{3/2}\sqrt{-c^2x^2}} - \frac{2bc d^{7/2} x \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{\sqrt{d}\sqrt{-1-c^2x^2}}\right]}{35e^2\sqrt{-c^2x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 687 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left(\left(b d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \left(- (35 c^6 d^3 + 35 c^4 d^2 e - 63 c^2 d e^2 + 25 e^3) \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left(c^2 d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + e \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) + 4 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left((35 c^6 d^2 e^2 x^2 - 63 c^4 d e^3 x^2 + 25 c^2 e^4 x^2 + c^8 d^3 (-32 d + 35 e x^2)) \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. 8 c^8 d^3 x^2 \left(e \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \left(280 c^5 e (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + c^2 d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. e \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) \right. \\
& \left. \left(-4 d \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + x^2 \left(e \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{1680 c^5 e^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-48 a c^5 (2 d - 5 e x^2) (d + e x^2)^2 + b e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times (75 e^2 - 2 c^2 e (82 d + 25 e x^2) + c^4 (57 d^2 + 106 d e x^2 + 40 e^2 x^4)) - \right. \\
& \left. 48 b c^5 (2 d - 5 e x^2) (d + e x^2)^2 \text{ArcCsch}[cx] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 129: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x (d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 270 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b (7 c^2 d - 3 e) x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{40 c^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{20 c \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \\ & \frac{(d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e} + \frac{b (15 c^4 d^2 - 10 c^2 d e + 3 e^2) x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{40 c^4 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c d^{5/2} x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{5 e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 610 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(b d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \left(- (15 c^4 d^2 - 10 c^2 d e + 3 e^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left(c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) + \right. \\ & 4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \left((-10 c^4 d e^2 x^2 + 3 c^2 e^3 x^2 + c^6 d^2 (-8 d + 15 e x^2)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. \left. 2 c^6 d^2 x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\ & \left(20 c^3 (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. + e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left(-4 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(8 a c^3 (d + e x^2)^2 + b e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times (-3 e + c^2 (9 d + 2 e x^2)) + 8 b c^3 (d + e x^2)^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \right) \right) / 40 c^3 e \end{aligned}$$

Problem 136: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 492 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b c^3 (8 c^4 d^2 - 23 c^2 d e + 23 e^2) x^2 \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{75 d \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c (8 c^4 d^2 - 23 c^2 d e + 23 e^2) \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{75 d \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{4 b c (c^2 d - 2 e) \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{75 x^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \\
& \frac{b c \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2} (d+e x^2)^{3/2}}{25 x^4 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{(d+e x^2)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 d x^5} - \frac{b c^2 (8 c^4 d^2 - 23 c^2 d e + 23 e^2) x \sqrt{d+e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{75 d \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d+e x^2}{d(1+c^2 x^2)}}} + \\
& \frac{b e (4 c^4 d^2 - 11 c^2 d e + 15 e^2) x \sqrt{d+e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{75 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d+e x^2}{d(1+c^2 x^2)}}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d+e x^2)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{x^6} dx$$

Problem 137: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d+e x^2)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{x^8} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 643 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{b c^3 (240 c^6 d^3 - 528 c^4 d^2 e + 193 c^2 d e^2 + 247 e^3) x^2 \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{3675 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{b c (240 c^6 d^3 - 528 c^4 d^2 e + 193 c^2 d e^2 + 247 e^3) \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{3675 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \\
& \frac{b c (120 c^4 d^2 - 159 c^2 d e - 37 e^2) \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{3675 d x^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{b c (30 c^2 d - 11 e) \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2} (d+e x^2)^{3/2}}{1225 d x^4 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \\
& \frac{b c \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2} (d+e x^2)^{5/2}}{49 d x^6 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{(d+e x^2)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{7 d x^7} + \frac{2 e (d+e x^2)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{35 d^2 x^5} + \\
& \frac{b c^2 (240 c^6 d^3 - 528 c^4 d^2 e + 193 c^2 d e^2 + 247 e^3) x \sqrt{d+e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{3675 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d+e x^2}{d(1+c^2 x^2)}}} - \\
& \frac{b e (120 c^6 d^3 - 249 c^4 d^2 e + 71 c^2 d e^2 + 210 e^3) x \sqrt{d+e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{3675 d^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d+e x^2}{d(1+c^2 x^2)}}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves) :

$$\int \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{x^8} dx$$

Problem 138: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 329 leaves, 11 steps) :

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{b (19 c^2 d + 9 e) x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{120 c^3 e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{20 c e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{d^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^3} - \frac{2 d (d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^3} + \\ & \frac{(d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e^3} + \frac{b (45 c^4 d^2 + 10 c^2 d e + 9 e^2) x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{120 c^4 e^{5/2} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{8 b c d^{5/2} x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{15 e^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 637 leaves) :

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(b d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \left(- (45 c^4 d^2 + 10 c^2 d e + 9 e^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. + \left(c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) + \right. \\ & 4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \left((10 c^4 d e^2 x^2 + 9 c^2 e^3 x^2 + c^6 d^2 (-64 d + 45 e x^2)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. \left. 16 c^6 d^2 x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\ & \left(60 c^3 e^2 (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \\ & \left. \left. - 4 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{120 c^3 e^3} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(8 a c^3 (8 d^2 - 4 d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) + b e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times (-9 e + c^2 (-13 d + 6 e x^2)) + 8 b c^3 (8 d^2 - 4 d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 139: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 229 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{6 c e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{d \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^2} + \\ & \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^2} - \frac{b (3 c^2 d + e) x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{6 c^2 e^{3/2} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{2 b c d^{3/2} x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{3 e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 560 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(b d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \left(- (3 c^2 d + e) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. 4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \left((c^2 e^2 x^2 + c^4 d (-4 d + 3 e x^2)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. c^4 d x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(3 c e (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(-4 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \quad \frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 a c d + b e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x + 2 a c e x^2 + 2 b c (-2 d + e x^2) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \right)}{6 c e^2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 140: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{\sqrt{d + ex^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 135 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{e} + \frac{b x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c \sqrt{d} x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 271 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(3 b (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{e (1 + c^2 x^2)}{-c^2 d + e}, 1 + c^2 x^2\right] \right) / \\ & \left(c e x \left(3 (c^2 d - e) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{e (1 + c^2 x^2)}{-c^2 d + e}, 1 + c^2 x^2\right] + (1 + c^2 x^2) \left(2 (c^2 d - e) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{e (1 + c^2 x^2)}{-c^2 d + e}, 1 + c^2 x^2\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{e (1 + c^2 x^2)}{-c^2 d + e}, 1 + c^2 x^2\right]\right) \right) + \frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{e} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 146: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{x^4 \sqrt{d + ex^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 425 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{b c^3 (2 c^2 d + 5 e) x^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{9 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} - \frac{b c (2 c^2 d + 5 e) \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{9 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \\ & \frac{b c \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{9 d x^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{3 d x^3} + \frac{2 e \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{3 d^2 x} + \\ & \frac{b c^2 (2 c^2 d + 5 e) x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[cx], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}\right]}{9 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d+ex^2}{d(1+c^2 x^2)}}} - \frac{b e (c^2 d + 6 e) x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[cx], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}\right]}{9 d^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d+ex^2}{d(1+c^2 x^2)}}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x^4 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} dx$$

Problem 147: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 256 leaves, 10 steps) :

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{6 c e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^3 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{2 d \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^3} + \\ & \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^3} - \frac{b (9 c^2 d + e) x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{6 c^2 e^{5/2} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{8 b c d^{3/2} x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{3 e^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 592 leaves) :

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left(\left(b d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \left(- (9 c^2 d + e) \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. + \left(c^2 d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + e \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 4 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \left((c^2 e^2 x^2 + c^4 d (-16 d + 9 e x^2)) \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 4 c^4 d x^2 \left(e \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left(3 c e^2 (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + c^2 d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. e \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(-4 d \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + x^2 \left(e \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{b e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x (d + e x^2) - 2 a c (8 d^2 + 4 d e x^2 - e^2 x^4) - 2 b c (8 d^2 + 4 d e x^2 - e^2 x^4) \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{6 c e^3 \sqrt{d + e x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 148: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 160 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{d (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^2} + \frac{b x \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{e^{3/2} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{2 b c \sqrt{d} \times \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 334 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{e(1+c^2x^2)\sqrt{d+ex^2}} 2bcd\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}x^3 \left(- \left(\left(2c^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2x^2}, -\frac{d}{ex^2}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. + \left(4c^2ex^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2x^2}, -\frac{d}{ex^2}\right] - c^2d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2x^2}, -\frac{d}{ex^2}\right] - e \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2x^2}, -\frac{d}{ex^2}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2x^2, -\frac{ex^2}{d}\right] \left/ \left(4d \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2x^2, -\frac{ex^2}{d}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. x^2 \left(e \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2x^2, -\frac{ex^2}{d}\right] + c^2d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2x^2, -\frac{ex^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \frac{(2d+ex^2)(a+b\text{ArcCsch}[cx])}{e^2\sqrt{d+ex^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 149: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x(a+b\text{ArcCsch}[cx])}{(d+ex^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 82 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a+b\text{ArcCsch}[cx]}{e\sqrt{d+ex^2}} - \frac{bcx\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{\sqrt{d}\sqrt{-1-c^2x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}e\sqrt{-c^2x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 192 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left(\left(2bc^3\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}x^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2x^2}, -\frac{d}{ex^2}\right] \right) \right/ \left((1+c^2x^2)\sqrt{d+ex^2} \left(-4c^2ex^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2x^2}, -\frac{d}{ex^2}\right] \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. + c^2d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2x^2}, -\frac{d}{ex^2}\right] + e \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2x^2}, -\frac{d}{ex^2}\right] \right) \right) \left. \right) - \frac{a+b\text{ArcCsch}[cx]}{e\sqrt{d+ex^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 155: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{a+b\text{ArcCsch}[cx]}{x^2(d+ex^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 321 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b c^3 x^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{d x \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{2 e x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{d^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{b c^2 x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d+e x^2}{d (1+c^2 x^2)}}} + \frac{2 b e x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{d^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d+e x^2}{d (1+c^2 x^2)}}}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves) :

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x^2 (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 156: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 251 leaves, 10 steps) :

$$\frac{b c d x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{3 (c^2 d - e) e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^3 (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^3 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^3} + \frac{b x \operatorname{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}]}{e^{5/2} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{8 b c \sqrt{d} x \operatorname{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}]}{3 e^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 428 leaves) :

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{3 e^2 (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2}} \\
& 2 b c d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \left(- \left(\left(8 c^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) / \left(4 c^2 e x^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] - c^2 d \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] - e \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) - \left(3 \text{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(-4 d \text{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + x^2 \left(e \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + c^2 d \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left(b c d e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \times (d + e x^2) + a (c^2 d - e) (8 d^2 + 12 d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) + b (c^2 d - e) (8 d^2 + 12 d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \right) / \\
& (3 (c^2 d - e) e^3 (d + e x^2)^{3/2})
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 157: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 169 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{b c x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{3 (c^2 d - e) e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{d (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^2 (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{e^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{2 b c x \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} \right]}{3 \sqrt{d} e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 273 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left(\left(4 b c^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \text{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) / \left(3 e (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. + c^2 d \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + e \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{b c e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x (d + e x^2) + a (c^2 d - e) (2 d + 3 e x^2) + b (c^2 d - e) (2 d + 3 e x^2) \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{3 e^2 (-c^2 d + e) (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 158: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{(d + ex^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 144 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{b c x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{3 d (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{3 e (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{b c x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2}}\right]}{3 d^{3/2} e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 257 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(2 b c^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) \middle/ \right. \\ & \left. \left(3 d (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) + \right. \\ & \left. \left. e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) \right) + \frac{a d (-c^2 d + e) + b c e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x (d + e x^2) + b d (-c^2 d + e) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{3 d (c^2 d - e) e (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 164: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 278 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{3 d (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{3 d^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \\ & \frac{b c \sqrt{e} x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right], 1 - \frac{c^2 d}{e}\right]}{3 d^{3/2} (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d (1+c^2 x^2)}{d+e x^2}}} - \frac{b (3 c^2 d - 2 e) x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[cx], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}\right]}{3 d^3 (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d+e x^2}{d (1+c^2 x^2)}}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 22 leaves):

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Test results for the 71 problems in "7.6.2 Inverse hyperbolic cosecant functions.m"

Problem 4: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x]}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 162 leaves, 14 steps) :

$$\begin{aligned} & \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 + a^2}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 + a^2}}\right] - \\ & \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 + a^2}}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 + a^2}}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}\right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 428 leaves) :

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{8} \left(\pi^2 - 4 \pm \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x]^2 - \right. \\
& 32 \pm \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-i+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(\pm i + a) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \pm \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x])\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2}}\right] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}\right] + \\
& 4 \pm \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(-1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(-1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] - \\
& 16 \pm \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-i+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(-1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] + 4 \pm \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] + 16 \pm \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-i+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] - 4 \pm \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{b x}{a + b x}\right] + \\
& \left. 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(-1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{(1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 5: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x]}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x]}{a} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x]}{x} + \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a + \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1+a^2}}$$

Result (type 3, 141 leaves):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}{x} - \frac{1}{a \sqrt{1+a^2}} \\ b \left(\sqrt{1+a^2} \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{a+b x}\right] + \text{Log}[x] - \text{Log}[1+a^2+a b x+a \sqrt{1+a^2}] \sqrt{\frac{1+a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2}{(a+b x)^2}} + \sqrt{1+a^2} b x \sqrt{\frac{1+a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2}{(a+b x)^2}} \right)$$

Problem 7: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (e+f x)^3 (a+b \text{ArcCsch}[c+d x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 501 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b^2 f^2 (d e - c f) x}{d^3} + \frac{b^2 f^3 (c + d x)^2}{12 d^4} - \frac{b f^3 (c + d x) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x])}{3 d^4} + \\ & \frac{3 b f (d e - c f)^2 (c + d x) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x])}{d^4} + \frac{b f^2 (d e - c f) (c + d x)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x])}{d^4} + \\ & \frac{b f^3 (c + d x)^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x])}{6 d^4} - \frac{(d e - c f)^4 (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{4 d^4} + \frac{(e + f x)^4 (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{4 f} - \\ & \frac{2 b f^2 (d e - c f) (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \text{ArcTanh}[e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^4} + \frac{4 b (d e - c f)^3 (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \text{ArcTanh}[e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^4} - \\ & \frac{b^2 f^3 \text{Log}[c + d x]}{3 d^4} + \frac{3 b^2 f (d e - c f)^2 \text{Log}[c + d x]}{d^4} - \frac{b^2 f^2 (d e - c f) \text{PolyLog}[2, -e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^4} + \\ & \frac{2 b^2 (d e - c f)^3 \text{PolyLog}[2, -e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^4} + \frac{b^2 f^2 (d e - c f) \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^4} - \frac{2 b^2 (d e - c f)^3 \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^4} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1429 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a^2 e^3 x + \frac{3}{2} a^2 e^2 f x^2 + a^2 e f^2 x^3 + \frac{1}{4} a^2 f^3 x^4 + \frac{1}{6} a b \left(3 x (4 e^3 + 6 e^2 f x + 4 e f^2 x^2 + f^3 x^3) \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{d^4} \left(f (c + d x) \sqrt{\frac{1 + c^2 + 2 c d x + d^2 x^2}{(c + d x)^2}} ((-2 + 13 c^2) f^2 - 2 c d f (15 e + 2 f x) + d^2 (18 e^2 + 6 e f x + f^2 x^2)) - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. 3 c (-4 d^3 e^3 + 6 c d^2 e^2 f - 4 c^2 d e f^2 + c^3 f^3) \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c + d x}\right] \right) + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 6 \left(2 d^3 e^3 - 6 c d^2 e^2 f + (-1 + 6 c^2) d e f^2 + c (1 - 2 c^2) f^3 \right) \operatorname{Log}[(c + d x) \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1 + c^2 + 2 c d x + d^2 x^2}{(c + d x)^2}} \right)] - \\
& \frac{1}{d} b^2 e^3 (-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] - 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] + 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]) + \\
& 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]) - \frac{1}{(c + d x) \left(-1 + \frac{c}{c+d x} \right)} \\
& 3 b^2 d e^2 f x \left(\frac{(c + d x) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}{d^2} + \frac{(c + d x)^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2}{2 d^2} - \frac{c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Coth}[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]]}{2 d^2} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[\frac{1}{c+d x}]}{d^2} - \right. \\
& \left. \frac{c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tanh}[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]]}{2 d^2} \right) - \\
& \frac{1}{8 d^3} b^2 e f^2 \left(2 (-2 + 12 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 - 6 c^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Coth}[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]] + \right. \\
& 2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] (-1 + 3 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Csch}[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]]^2 - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Csch}[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]]^4}{2 (c + d x)} - \frac{48 c \operatorname{Log}[\frac{1}{c+d x}]}{+} \\
& 8 (-1 + 6 c^2) (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] (\operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] - \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]) + \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]) - \\
& 2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] (1 + 3 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sech}[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]]^2 - 8 (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]]^4 + \\
& 2 (2 + 12 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] - \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 + 6 c^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Tanh}[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]] \left. \right) - \frac{1}{192 d (c + d x)^3 \left(-1 + \frac{c}{c+d x} \right)^3} \\
& b^2 f^3 x^3 \left(-16 (2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] - 18 c^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + 6 c^3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 - 3 c (-2 + \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2)) \operatorname{Coth}[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 (2 - 24 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] - 3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 + 36 c^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Csch}[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]]^2 + 3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]^4 - \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x] (-1+6 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]^4}{c+d x} - 64 (-1+9 c^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c+d x}\right] + 192 c \\
& (-1+2 c^2) (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x] (\operatorname{Log}[1-e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]-\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}])+\operatorname{PolyLog}[2,-e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]-\operatorname{PolyLog}[2,e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}])- \\
& 2 (2+24 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]-3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2+36 c^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]^2 + \\
& 3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]^4 - 32 (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x] (1+6 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]^4 + \\
& 16 (-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]+18 c^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]+6 c^3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2-3 c (-2+\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2)) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 8: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (e+f x)^2 (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 351 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b^2 f^2 x}{3 d^2} + \frac{2 b f (d e - c f) (c+d x) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x])}{d^3} + \frac{b f^2 (c+d x)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x])}{3 d^3} - \\
& \frac{(d e - c f)^3 (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x])^2}{3 d^3 f} + \frac{(e+f x)^3 (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x])^2}{3 f} - \frac{2 b f^2 (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{3 d^3} + \\
& \frac{4 b (d e - c f)^2 (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^3} + \frac{2 b^2 f (d e - c f) \operatorname{Log}[c+d x]}{d^3} - \frac{b^2 f^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{3 d^3} + \\
& \frac{2 b^2 (d e - c f)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^3} + \frac{b^2 f^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{3 d^3} - \frac{2 b^2 (d e - c f)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^3}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 864 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& a^2 e^2 x + a^2 e f x^2 + \frac{1}{3} a^2 f^2 x^3 + \\
& \frac{1}{3} a b \left(2 x (3 e^2 + 3 e f x + f^2 x^2) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + \frac{1}{d^3} \left(-f (c + d x) \sqrt{\frac{1 + c^2 + 2 c d x + d^2 x^2}{(c + d x)^2}} (5 c f - d (6 e + f x)) + 2 c (3 d^2 e^2 - 3 c d e f + c^2 f^2) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c + d x}\right] + (6 d^2 e^2 - 12 c d e f + (-1 + 6 c^2) f^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[(c + d x)\left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1 + c^2 + 2 c d x + d^2 x^2}{(c + d x)^2}}\right)\right] \right) \right) - \\
& \frac{1}{d} b^2 e^2 (-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] ((c + d x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right] + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right])) + \\
& 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right] - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right]) - \frac{1}{(c + d x) \left(-1 + \frac{c}{c+d x}\right)} \\
& 2 b^2 d e f x \left(\frac{(c + d x) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}{d^2} + \frac{(c + d x)^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2}{2 d^2} - \frac{c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]}{2 d^2} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c+d x}\right]}{d^2} - \right. \\
& \frac{1}{d^2} 2 i c (\pm \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] (\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right]) + i (\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right])) + \\
& \left. \frac{c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]}{2 d^2} \right) - \\
& \frac{1}{24 d^3} b^2 f^2 \left(2 (-2 + 12 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 - 6 c^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right] + \right. \\
& 2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] (-1 + 3 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]^2 - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]^4}{2 (c + d x)} - 48 c \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c+d x}\right] + \\
& 8 (-1 + 6 c^2) (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] (\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right]) + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right]) - \\
& 2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] (1 + 3 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]^2 - 8 (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]^4 + \\
& \left. 2 (2 + 12 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] - \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 + 6 c^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 9: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (e + f x) (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 194 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b f (c + d x) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c + d x)^2}} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])}{d^2} - \frac{(d e - c f)^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{2 d^2 f} + \\ & \frac{(e + f x)^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{2 f} + \frac{4 b (d e - c f) (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}]}{d^2} + \\ & \frac{b^2 f \operatorname{Log}[c + d x]}{d^2} + \frac{2 b^2 (d e - c f) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}]}{d^2} - \frac{2 b^2 (d e - c f) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}]}{d^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 427 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2 d^2} \left(2 a^2 (d e - c f) (c + d x) + a^2 f (c + d x)^2 + 2 a b f (c + d x) \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c + d x)^2}} + (c + d x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) + \right. \\ & 2 b^2 f \left((c + d x) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c + d x)^2}} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + \frac{1}{2} (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 - \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c + d x}\right] \right) + \\ & 4 a b d e \left((c + d x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]}{2 (c + d x)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]\right] \right) - \\ & 4 a b c f \left((c + d x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]}{2 (c + d x)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]\right] \right) + \\ & 2 b^2 d e (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] ((c + d x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] - 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}] + 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}]) - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}] + \\ & 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}]) - 2 b^2 c f (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] ((c + d x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] - 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}] + 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}]) - \\ & \left. 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}] + 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 10: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 85 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(c + d x) (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{d} + \frac{4 b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{2 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d} - \frac{2 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 176 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \left(a^2 c + a^2 d x + 2 a b (c + d x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + b^2 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 + b^2 d x \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 - \right.$$

$$2 b^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] + 2 b^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] + 2 a b \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]] -$$

$$\left. 2 a b \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]] - 2 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] + 2 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] \right)$$

Problem 11: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{e + f x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 475 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\frac{-(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{f} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}]}{f} +$$

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}]}{f} - \frac{b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{f} +$$

$$\frac{2 b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}]}{f} + \frac{2 b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}]}{f} +$$

$$\frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{2 f} - \frac{2 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}]}{f} - \frac{2 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}]}{f}$$

Result (type 8, 22 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{e + f x} dx$$

Problem 12: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{(e + f x)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 448 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{f (d e - c f)} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{f (e + f x)} - \\ & \frac{2 b d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f) \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} + \frac{2 b d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f) \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} - \\ & \frac{2 b^2 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f) \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} + \frac{2 b^2 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f) \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2061 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{a^2}{f (e + f x)} - \frac{2 a b (c + d x)^2 \left(f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}\right)^2 \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}{f + \frac{d e}{c+d x} - \frac{c f}{c+d x}} - \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d e - c f - f \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - (1+c^2) f^2}}\right)}{d (-d e + c f) (e + f x)^2} - \\ & \frac{1}{d (e + f x)^2} b^2 (c + d x)^2 \left(f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}\right)^2 \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2}{(-d e + c f) \left(f + \frac{d e}{c+d x} - \frac{c f}{c+d x}\right)} + \frac{1}{d e - c f} 2 \left(-\frac{\frac{i \pi}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{-d e + c f + f \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}} - \right.\right. \\ & \left.\left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \left(2 \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i \pi}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(f - \frac{i \pi}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i \pi}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right)\right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}\right] - \right.\right. \\ & \left.\left. 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{i f}{d e - c f}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-f - \frac{i \pi}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i \pi}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right)\right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}\right] + \right.\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{\frac{1}{2} f}{d e - c f} \right] - 2 \frac{1}{2} \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(f - \frac{1}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \frac{1}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} i} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{1}{2} (d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}} \right] + \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{\frac{1}{2} f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 \frac{1}{2} \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(f - \frac{1}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-f - \frac{1}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{1}{2} (d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}} \right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{\frac{1}{2} f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \frac{1}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\right. \\
& \quad \left. 1 - \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(f - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \frac{1}{2} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{1}{2} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left(-\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{\frac{1}{2} f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \frac{1}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\right. \\
& \quad \left. 1 - \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(f + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \frac{1}{2} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{1}{2} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) + \frac{1}{2} \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(f - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \frac{1}{2} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{1}{2} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \\
& \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(f + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \frac{1}{2} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(d e - c f \right) \left(f - \frac{1}{d} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 13: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{(e + f x)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1024 leaves, 23 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{b d^2 f \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])}{(d e - c f) (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1 + c^2) f^2) \left(f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x} \right)} + \frac{d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{2 f (d e - c f)^2} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{2 f (e + f x)^2} + \\ & \frac{b d^2 f^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} \right]}{(d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1 + c^2) f^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 b d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} \right]}{(d e - c f)^2 \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1 + c^2) f^2}} - \\ & \frac{b d^2 f^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} \right]}{(d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1 + c^2) f^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 b d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} \right]}{(d e - c f)^2 \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1 + c^2) f^2}} - \\ & \frac{b^2 d^2 f \operatorname{Log} \left[f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x} \right]}{(d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1 + c^2) f^2)} + \frac{b^2 d^2 f^2 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} \right]}{(d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1 + c^2) f^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 b^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} \right]}{(d e - c f)^2 \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1 + c^2) f^2}} - \\ & \frac{b^2 d^2 f^2 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} \right]}{(d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1 + c^2) f^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 b^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} \right]}{(d e - c f)^2 \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1 + c^2) f^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 8348 leaves):

$$-\frac{a^2}{2 f (e + f x)^2} - \frac{1}{d (d e - c f)^2 (e + f x)^3} a b (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{\frac{f(d e - c f)}{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} - 2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c+d x}} + \frac{f \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}{\left(f + \frac{d e - c f}{c+d x}\right)^2} - \frac{2 (2 d^2 e^2 - 4 c d e f + (1+2 c^2) f^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d e - c f - f \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{\left(-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - (1+c^2) f^2\right)^{3/2}} \right) - \\
& \frac{1}{d (e + f x)^3} b^2 (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3 \left(\frac{f (c + d x)^3 \left(f + \frac{d e}{c+d x} - \frac{c f}{c+d x}\right)^3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2}{2 (d e - c f)^2 \left(-f - \frac{d e}{c+d x} + \frac{c f}{c+d x}\right)^2 (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3} + \right. \\
& \left. \left((c + d x)^3 \left(f + \frac{d e}{c+d x} - \frac{c f}{c+d x}\right)^3 \left(-d e f \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x] + c f^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. d^2 e^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2 - 2 c d e f \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2 + f^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2 + c^2 f^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2 \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left((d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + f^2 + c^2 f^2) \left(-f - \frac{d e}{c+d x} + \frac{c f}{c+d x}\right) (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3 + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. d e f (c + d x)^3 \left(f + \frac{d e}{c+d x} - \frac{c f}{c+d x}\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{d e - c f}{f (c+d x)}\right] \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. (d e - c f)^2 (-d e + c f) (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + f^2 + c^2 f^2) (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3 - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. c f^2 (c + d x)^3 \left(f + \frac{d e}{c+d x} - \frac{c f}{c+d x}\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{d e - c f}{f (c+d x)}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. + \frac{1}{(d e - c f)^2 (-d e + c f) (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + f^2 + c^2 f^2) (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3} \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. 2 d^2 e^2 (c + d x)^3 \left(f + \frac{d e}{c+d x} - \frac{c f}{c+d x}\right)^3 \left(-\frac{\frac{i \pi}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{-d e + c f + f \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}} - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \left(2 \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i \pi}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(f - \frac{i \pi}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i \pi}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right)\right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{i f}{d e - c f}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-f - \frac{i \pi}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i \pi}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right)\right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right. \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\left(d e - c f \right) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) \Bigg) - \\
& \frac{1}{(d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + f^2 + c^2 f^2) (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3} 4 c d e f (c + d x)^3 \left(f + \frac{d e}{c + d x} - \frac{c f}{c + d x} \right)^3 \\
& \left(- \frac{\frac{i \pi \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{-d e + c f + f \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}} \right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}}}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}} - \right. \\
& \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \left(2 \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] - \right. \\
& 2 \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[- \frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] + \\
& \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[- \frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] - 2 \frac{i}{2} \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}} \right] + \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[- \frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 \frac{i}{2} \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{(-f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}} \right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[- \frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} [
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(1 - \left(\frac{i}{2} \left(f - \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(-\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 1 - \left(\frac{i}{2} \left(f + \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) + \frac{i}{2} \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{i}{2} \left(f - \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{i}{2} \left(f + \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{(d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + f^2 + c^2 f^2) (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3} f^2 (c + d x)^3 \left(f + \frac{d e}{c + d x} - \frac{c f}{c + d x} \right)^3 \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(-\frac{\frac{i \pi \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{-d e + c f + f \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}} \right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}}}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}} - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right) 2 \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) + \right. \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{\text{i} f}{d e - c f} \right] - 2 \text{i} \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(f - \text{i} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \text{i} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} \text{i} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\text{i} (d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}} \right] + \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{\text{i} f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 \text{i} \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(f - \text{i} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{(-f - \text{i} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} \text{i} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\text{i} (d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}} \right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{\text{i} f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 \text{i} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \text{i} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\right. \\
& \quad \left. 1 - \left(\text{i} \left(f - \text{i} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \text{i} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \text{i} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) + \right. \\
& \left(-\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{\text{i} f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 \text{i} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \text{i} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\right. \\
& \quad \left. 1 - \left(\text{i} \left(f + \text{i} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \text{i} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \text{i} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) + \text{i} \left(\operatorname{PolyLog} [2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \text{i} \left(f - \text{i} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \text{i} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \text{i} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) - \operatorname{PolyLog} [2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \text{i} \left(f + \text{i} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \text{i} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) /
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) \right\} + \\
& \frac{1}{(d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + f^2 + c^2 f^2) (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3} 2 c^2 f^2 (c + d x)^3 \left(f + \frac{d e}{c + d x} - \frac{c f}{c + d x} \right)^3 \\
& \left. \left(- \frac{\frac{i \pi \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{-d e + c f + f \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}} \right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}}}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}} - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \left(2 \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] - \right. \\
& 2 \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[- \frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] + \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[- \frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] - 2 \frac{i}{2} \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}} \right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[- \frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 \frac{i}{2} \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[- \frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 \frac{i}{2} \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[- \frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(1 - \left(\frac{i}{2} \left(f - \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left(-\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Log} [\\
& \quad \left(1 - \left(\frac{i}{2} \left(f + \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) + \frac{i}{2} \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\frac{i}{2} \left(f - \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, \\
& \quad \left. \left(\frac{i}{2} \left(f + \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 23: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^n]}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 61 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^n]^2}{2 n} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^n] \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^n]}]}{n} - \frac{\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^n]}]}{2 n}$$

Result (type 5, 64 leaves):

$$-\frac{x^{-n} \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\right\}, -\frac{x^{-2 n}}{a^2}\right]}{a n} + \left(\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^n] - \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x^{-n}}{a}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}[x]$$

Problem 25: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{ArcCsch}[c e^{a+b x}] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 77 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c e^{a+b x}]^2}{2 b} - \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c e^{a+b x}] \log[1 - e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[c e^{a+b x}]}]}{b} - \frac{\text{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[c e^{a+b x}]}]}{2 b}$$

Result (type 4, 236 leaves):

$$x \text{ArcCsch}[c e^{a+b x}] + \frac{1}{8 b c \sqrt{1 + \frac{e^{-2(a+b x)}}{c^2}}} e^{-a-b x} \sqrt{1 + c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}} \left(\log[-c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}]^2 + \text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{1 + c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}}] (-8 b x + 4 \log[-c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}]) - 4 \log[-c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}] \log\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1 + c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}}\right)\right] + 2 \log\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1 + c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}}\right)\right]^2 - 4 \text{PolyLog}[2, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \sqrt{1 + c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}}\right)] \right)$$

Problem 38: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} x^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 202 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}{5 a^2 \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) x} + \frac{2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}} x}{5 a^2} + \frac{x^3}{3 a} + \frac{1}{5} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}} x^5 + \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 a^{7/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 a^{7/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}$$

Result (type 5, 126 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{15 a (a x^2)^{3/2}} 2 \sqrt{2} e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} \left(\frac{e^{\text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}{-1 + e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}} \right)^{5/2} x^3 \left(-1 - 2 e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} - 3 e^{4 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} + \left(1 - e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}\right)^{5/2} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}\right] \right)$$

Problem 40: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[ax^2]} x^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 86 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x}{a} + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}} x^3 - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3 a^{5/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}$$

Result (type 5, 113 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{3 a \sqrt{a x^2}} 2 \sqrt{2} e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} \left(\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}{-1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}\right)^{3/2} x \left(1 - 2 e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} - \left(1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}\right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}\right]\right)$$

Problem 42: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[ax^2]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 165 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{a x} - \frac{2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) x} + \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}} x + \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}$$

Result (type 5, 96 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 \sqrt{a x^2}} \sqrt{2} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} \sqrt{\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}{-1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}} x \left(3 - 2 \sqrt{1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}\right]\right)$$

Problem 44: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[ax^2]}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 91 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3 a x^3} - \frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}{3 x} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}$$

Result (type 4, 95 leaves):

$$-\frac{\frac{1}{a} + \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}{3 x^3} x^2 + \frac{2 (-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}} x^2 (a x^2)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left((-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{a x^2}\right), -1\right]}{\sqrt{1 + a^2 x^4}}$$

Problem 46: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{e^{\text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 181 leaves, 7 steps):

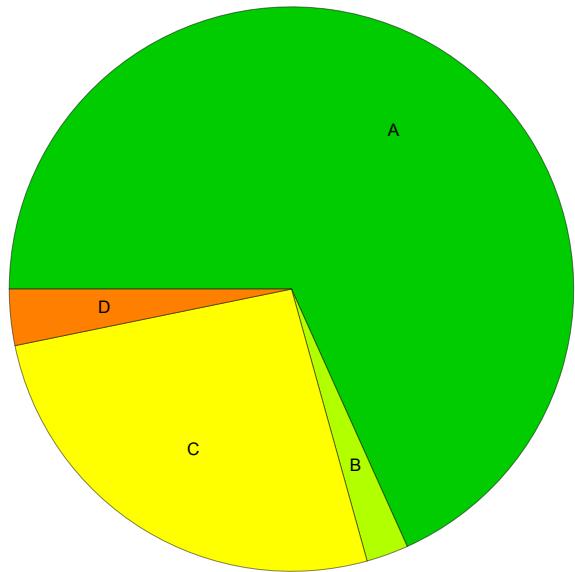
$$-\frac{1}{5 a x^5} - \frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}{5 x^3} - \frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}{5 \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) x} + \frac{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}$$

Result (type 5, 119 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{10 x^3} e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} \sqrt{\frac{e^{\text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}{-2 + 2 e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}} (a x^2)^{3/2} \left(-3 + 2 e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} + e^{4 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} + 8 \sqrt{1 - e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}\right]\right)$$

Summary of Integration Test Results

249 integration problems



A - 170 optimal antiderivatives

B - 6 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 65 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 8 unable to integrate problems

E - 0 integration timeouts