

# Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 99 problems in "4.2.12 (e x)^m (a+b cos(c+d x^n))^p.m"

Problem 3: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \cos [a + b x^2] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 15 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\sin [a + b x^2]}{2 b}$$

Result (type 3, 31 leaves):

$$\frac{\cos [b x^2] \sin [a]}{2 b} + \frac{\cos [a] \sin [b x^2]}{2 b}$$

Problem 90: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^2 \cos [a + b \sqrt{c + d x}] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 346 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{240 \cos [a + b \sqrt{c + d x}]}{b^6 d^3} + \frac{24 c \cos [a + b \sqrt{c + d x}]}{b^4 d^3} + \\ & \frac{2 c^2 \cos [a + b \sqrt{c + d x}]}{b^2 d^3} - \frac{120 (c + d x) \cos [a + b \sqrt{c + d x}]}{b^4 d^3} - \\ & \frac{12 c (c + d x) \cos [a + b \sqrt{c + d x}]}{b^2 d^3} + \frac{10 (c + d x)^2 \cos [a + b \sqrt{c + d x}]}{b^2 d^3} + \\ & \frac{240 \sqrt{c + d x} \sin [a + b \sqrt{c + d x}]}{b^5 d^3} + \frac{24 c \sqrt{c + d x} \sin [a + b \sqrt{c + d x}]}{b^3 d^3} + \\ & \frac{2 c^2 \sqrt{c + d x} \sin [a + b \sqrt{c + d x}]}{b d^3} - \frac{40 (c + d x)^{3/2} \sin [a + b \sqrt{c + d x}]}{b^3 d^3} - \\ & \frac{4 c (c + d x)^{3/2} \sin [a + b \sqrt{c + d x}]}{b d^3} + \frac{2 (c + d x)^{5/2} \sin [a + b \sqrt{c + d x}]}{b d^3} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 224 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{b^6 d^3} e^{-i(a+b\sqrt{c+dx})} \left( 120 + 120 i b \sqrt{c+dx} + i b^5 d^2 x^2 \sqrt{c+dx} - 4 i b^3 \sqrt{c+dx} (2c+5dx) - 12 b^2 (4c+5dx) + b^4 dx (4c+5dx) + e^{2i(a+b\sqrt{c+dx})} \left( 120 - 120 i b \sqrt{c+dx} - i b^5 d^2 x^2 \sqrt{c+dx} + 4 i b^3 \sqrt{c+dx} (2c+5dx) - 12 b^2 (4c+5dx) + b^4 dx (4c+5dx) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 93: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\cos[a+b\sqrt{c+dx}]}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\cos[a-b\sqrt{c}] \operatorname{CosIntegral}[b(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{c+dx})] + \cos[a+b\sqrt{c}] \operatorname{CosIntegral}[b\sqrt{c}-b\sqrt{c+dx}] - \sin[a-b\sqrt{c}] \operatorname{SinIntegral}[b(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{c+dx})] + \sin[a+b\sqrt{c}] \operatorname{SinIntegral}[b\sqrt{c}-b\sqrt{c+dx}]$$

Result (type 4, 145 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} e^{-i(a+b\sqrt{c})} \left( \operatorname{ExpIntegralEi}[-i b(-\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{c+dx})] + e^{2i(a+b\sqrt{c})} \operatorname{ExpIntegralEi}[i b(-\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{c+dx})] + e^{2i b\sqrt{c}} \operatorname{ExpIntegralEi}[-i b(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{c+dx})] + e^{2i a} \operatorname{ExpIntegralEi}[i b(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{c+dx})] \right)$$

**Problem 94: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\cos[a+b\sqrt{c+dx}]}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 184 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\cos[a+b\sqrt{c+dx}]}{x} + \frac{b d \operatorname{CosIntegral}[b(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{c+dx})] \sin[a-b\sqrt{c}]}{2\sqrt{c}} - \frac{b d \operatorname{CosIntegral}[b\sqrt{c}-b\sqrt{c+dx}] \sin[a+b\sqrt{c}]}{2\sqrt{c}} + \frac{b d \cos[a-b\sqrt{c}] \operatorname{SinIntegral}[b(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{c+dx})]}{2\sqrt{c}} + \frac{b d \cos[a+b\sqrt{c}] \operatorname{SinIntegral}[b\sqrt{c}-b\sqrt{c+dx}]}{2\sqrt{c}}$$

Result (type 4, 240 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4\sqrt{c}x} \left( e^{-ia} \left( 2i\sqrt{c} e^{-ib\sqrt{c+dx}} - bd e^{-ib\sqrt{c}} x \operatorname{ExpIntegralEi}[-ib(-\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{c+dx})] \right) + bd e^{ib\sqrt{c}} x \operatorname{ExpIntegralEi}[-ib(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{c+dx})] \right) + e^{i(a-b\sqrt{c})} \left( 2i\sqrt{c} e^{ib(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{c+dx})} + bd e^{2ib\sqrt{c}} x \operatorname{ExpIntegralEi}[ib(-\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{c+dx})] - bd x \operatorname{ExpIntegralEi}[ib(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{c+dx})] \right)$$

**Problem 95: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int x^2 \cos[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 537 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{720c \cos[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b^6 d^3} - \frac{120960(c + dx)^{1/3} \cos[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b^8 d^3} + \\ & \frac{6c^2(c + dx)^{1/3} \cos[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b^2 d^3} + \frac{360c(c + dx)^{2/3} \cos[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b^4 d^3} + \\ & \frac{20160(c + dx) \cos[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b^6 d^3} - \frac{30c(c + dx)^{4/3} \cos[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b^2 d^3} - \\ & \frac{1008(c + dx)^{5/3} \cos[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b^4 d^3} + \frac{24(c + dx)^{7/3} \cos[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b^2 d^3} + \\ & \frac{120960 \sin[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b^9 d^3} - \frac{6c^2 \sin[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b^3 d^3} - \\ & \frac{720c(c + dx)^{1/3} \sin[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b^5 d^3} - \frac{60480(c + dx)^{2/3} \sin[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b^7 d^3} + \\ & \frac{3c^2(c + dx)^{2/3} \sin[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b d^3} + \frac{120c(c + dx) \sin[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b^3 d^3} + \\ & \frac{5040(c + dx)^{4/3} \sin[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b^5 d^3} - \frac{6c(c + dx)^{5/3} \sin[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b d^3} - \\ & \frac{168(c + dx)^2 \sin[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b^3 d^3} + \frac{3(c + dx)^{8/3} \sin[a + b(c + dx)^{1/3}]}{b d^3} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 382 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 b^9 d^3} \left( 3 e^{-i (a+b (c+d x)^{1/3})} \left( -40320 i \left( -1 + e^{2 i (a+b (c+d x)^{1/3})} \right) - 40320 b \left( 1 + e^{2 i (a+b (c+d x)^{1/3})} \right) \right) (c+d x)^{1/3} + \right. \\ \left. 20160 i b^2 \left( -1 + e^{2 i (a+b (c+d x)^{1/3})} \right) (c+d x)^{2/3} - i b^8 d^2 \left( -1 + e^{2 i (a+b (c+d x)^{1/3})} \right) x^2 (c+d x)^{2/3} + \right. \\ \left. 2 b^7 d \left( 1 + e^{2 i (a+b (c+d x)^{1/3})} \right) x (c+d x)^{1/3} (3 c + 4 d x) - \right. \\ \left. 240 i b^4 \left( -1 + e^{2 i (a+b (c+d x)^{1/3})} \right) (c+d x)^{1/3} (6 c + 7 d x) - \right. \\ \left. 24 b^5 \left( 1 + e^{2 i (a+b (c+d x)^{1/3})} \right) (c+d x)^{2/3} (9 c + 14 d x) + 240 b^3 \left( 1 + e^{2 i (a+b (c+d x)^{1/3})} \right) \right. \\ \left. (27 c + 28 d x) + 2 i b^6 \left( -1 + e^{2 i (a+b (c+d x)^{1/3})} \right) (9 c^2 + 36 c d x + 28 d^2 x^2) \right)$$

**Problem 98: Result is not expressed in closed-form.**

$$\int \frac{\cos [a+b (c+d x)^{1/3}]}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 234 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \cos [a+b c^{1/3}] \operatorname{CosIntegral} [b c^{1/3}-b (c+d x)^{1/3}] + \\ & \cos [a+(-1)^{2/3} b c^{1/3}] \operatorname{CosIntegral} [(-1)^{2/3} b c^{1/3}-b (c+d x)^{1/3}] + \\ & \cos [a-(-1)^{1/3} b c^{1/3}] \operatorname{CosIntegral} [(-1)^{1/3} b c^{1/3}+b (c+d x)^{1/3}] + \\ & \sin [a+b c^{1/3}] \operatorname{SinIntegral} [b c^{1/3}-b (c+d x)^{1/3}] + \\ & \sin [a+(-1)^{2/3} b c^{1/3}] \operatorname{SinIntegral} [(-1)^{2/3} b c^{1/3}-b (c+d x)^{1/3}] - \\ & \sin [a-(-1)^{1/3} b c^{1/3}] \operatorname{SinIntegral} [(-1)^{1/3} b c^{1/3}+b (c+d x)^{1/3}] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 7, 243 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} \left( \operatorname{RootSum} [c-\#1^3 \&, \cos [a+b \#1] \operatorname{CosIntegral} [b ((c+d x)^{1/3}-\#1)] - \right. \\ & \quad i \operatorname{CosIntegral} [b ((c+d x)^{1/3}-\#1)] \sin [a+b \#1] - i \cos [a+b \#1] \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{SinIntegral} [b ((c+d x)^{1/3}-\#1)] - \sin [a+b \#1] \operatorname{SinIntegral} [b ((c+d x)^{1/3}-\#1)] \right] \& + \\ & \operatorname{RootSum} [c-\#1^3 \&, \cos [a+b \#1] \operatorname{CosIntegral} [b ((c+d x)^{1/3}-\#1)] + \\ & \quad i \operatorname{CosIntegral} [b ((c+d x)^{1/3}-\#1)] \sin [a+b \#1] + i \cos [a+b \#1] \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{SinIntegral} [b ((c+d x)^{1/3}-\#1)] - \sin [a+b \#1] \operatorname{SinIntegral} [b ((c+d x)^{1/3}-\#1)] \right] \& \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 99: Result is not expressed in closed-form.**

$$\int \frac{\cos [a+b (c+d x)^{1/3}]}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 332 leaves, 13 steps):

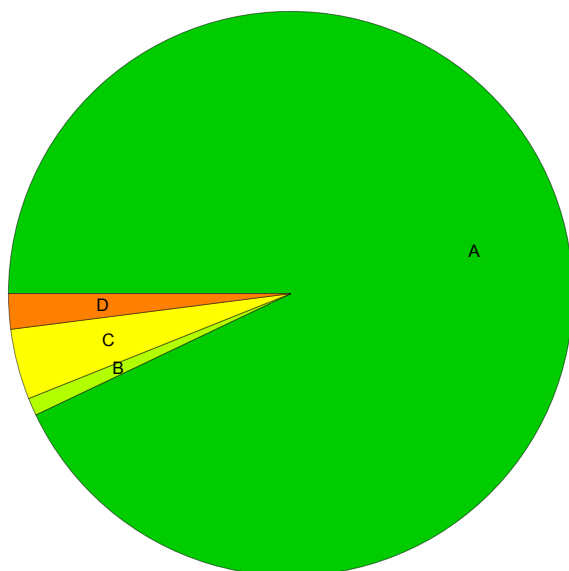
$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\text{Cos}\left[a + b \left(c + d x\right)^{1/3}\right]}{x} - \frac{b d \text{CosIntegral}\left[b c^{1/3} - b \left(c + d x\right)^{1/3}\right] \text{Sin}\left[a + b c^{1/3}\right]}{3 c^{2/3}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{3 c^{2/3}} (-1)^{1/3} b d \text{CosIntegral}\left[(-1)^{1/3} b c^{1/3} + b \left(c + d x\right)^{1/3}\right] \text{Sin}\left[a - (-1)^{1/3} b c^{1/3}\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{3 c^{2/3}} (-1)^{2/3} b d \text{CosIntegral}\left[(-1)^{2/3} b c^{1/3} - b \left(c + d x\right)^{1/3}\right] \text{Sin}\left[a + (-1)^{2/3} b c^{1/3}\right] + \\
 & \frac{b d \text{Cos}\left[a + b c^{1/3}\right] \text{SinIntegral}\left[b c^{1/3} - b \left(c + d x\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3 c^{2/3}} + \frac{1}{3 c^{2/3}} \\
 & (-1)^{2/3} b d \text{Cos}\left[a + (-1)^{2/3} b c^{1/3}\right] \text{SinIntegral}\left[(-1)^{2/3} b c^{1/3} - b \left(c + d x\right)^{1/3}\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{3 c^{2/3}} (-1)^{1/3} b d \text{Cos}\left[a - (-1)^{1/3} b c^{1/3}\right] \text{SinIntegral}\left[(-1)^{1/3} b c^{1/3} + b \left(c + d x\right)^{1/3}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 7, 138 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\text{Cos}\left[a + b \left(c + d x\right)^{1/3}\right]}{x} - \\
 & \frac{1}{6} i b d \text{RootSum}\left[c - \#1^3 \&, \frac{e^{-i a - i b \#1} \text{ExpIntegralEi}\left[-i b \left(\left(c + d x\right)^{1/3} - \#1\right)\right]}{\#1^2} \&\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{6} i b d \text{RootSum}\left[c - \#1^3 \&, \frac{e^{i a + i b \#1} \text{ExpIntegralEi}\left[i b \left(\left(c + d x\right)^{1/3} - \#1\right)\right]}{\#1^2} \&\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

## Summary of Integration Test Results

99 integration problems



A - 92 optimal antiderivatives

B - 1 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 4 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 2 unable to integrate problems

E - 0 integration timeouts