

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 102 problems in "6.1.3 (e x)^m (a+b sinh(c+d x^n))^p.m"

Problem 3: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \operatorname{Sinh}[a + b x^2] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 15 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{Cosh}[a + b x^2]}{2 b}$$

Result (type 3, 31 leaves):

$$\frac{\operatorname{Cosh}[a] \operatorname{Cosh}[b x^2]}{2 b} + \frac{\operatorname{Sinh}[a] \operatorname{Sinh}[b x^2]}{2 b}$$

Problem 24: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (e x)^m \operatorname{Sinh}[a + b x^2]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 214 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{3^{-\frac{1}{2}-\frac{m}{2}} e^{3 a} (e x)^{1+m} (-b x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, -3 b x^2\right]}{16 e} + \\ & \frac{3 e^a (e x)^{1+m} (-b x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, -b x^2\right]}{16 e} - \frac{3 e^{-a} (e x)^{1+m} (b x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, b x^2\right]}{16 e} + \\ & \frac{3^{-\frac{1}{2}-\frac{m}{2}} e^{-3 a} (e x)^{1+m} (b x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 3 b x^2\right]}{16 e} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 735 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x^{-m} (e x)^m \operatorname{Cosh}[a]^3 \\
 & \left(-\frac{3}{8} \left(-\frac{1}{2} x^{1+m} (-b x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, -b x^2\right] + \frac{1}{2} x^{1+m} (b x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, b x^2\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} \left(-\frac{1}{2} \times 3^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} x^{1+m} (-b x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, -3 b x^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \times 3^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} x^{1+m} (b x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 3 b x^2\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{16} \times 3^{\frac{1}{2}(-m)} x (e x)^m (-b^2 x^4)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \operatorname{Cosh}[a]^2 \left(- (b x^2)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, -3 b x^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} (b x^2)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, -b x^2\right] + (-b x^2)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \left(3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, b x^2\right] - \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 3 b x^2\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sinh}[a] - \frac{1}{16} \times 3^{\frac{1}{2}(-m)} x (e x)^m (-b^2 x^4)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \operatorname{Cosh}[a] \\
 & \left((b x^2)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, -3 b x^2\right] + 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} (b x^2)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, -b x^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-b x^2)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \left(3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, b x^2\right] + \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 3 b x^2\right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sinh}[a]^2 + x^{-m} (e x)^m \\
 & \left(\frac{3}{8} \left(-\frac{1}{2} x^{1+m} (-b x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, -b x^2\right] - \frac{1}{2} x^{1+m} (b x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, b x^2\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} \left(-\frac{1}{2} \times 3^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} x^{1+m} (-b x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, -3 b x^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \times 3^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} x^{1+m} (b x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 3 b x^2\right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sinh}[a]^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 37: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (e x)^m \operatorname{Sinh}\left[a + \frac{b}{x}\right]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 146 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{8} \times 3^{1+m} b e^{3a} \left(-\frac{b}{x}\right)^m (e x)^m \operatorname{Gamma}\left[-1-m, -\frac{3b}{x}\right] + \frac{3}{8} b e^a \left(-\frac{b}{x}\right)^m (e x)^m \operatorname{Gamma}\left[-1-m, -\frac{b}{x}\right] + \\
 & \frac{3}{8} b e^{-a} \left(\frac{b}{x}\right)^m (e x)^m \operatorname{Gamma}\left[-1-m, \frac{b}{x}\right] - \frac{1}{8} \times 3^{1+m} b e^{-3a} \left(\frac{b}{x}\right)^m (e x)^m \operatorname{Gamma}\left[-1-m, \frac{3b}{x}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 53: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (e x)^m \operatorname{Sinh}\left[a + \frac{b}{x^2}\right]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 194 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{16} \times 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} e^{3a} \left(-\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} x (e x)^m \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), -\frac{3b}{x^2}\right] - \\ & \frac{3}{16} e^a \left(-\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} x (e x)^m \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), -\frac{b}{x^2}\right] + \frac{3}{16} e^{-a} \left(\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} x (e x)^m \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), \frac{b}{x^2}\right] - \\ & \frac{1}{16} \times 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} e^{-3a} \left(\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} x (e x)^m \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), \frac{3b}{x^2}\right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1291 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & x^{-m} (e x)^m \text{Cosh}[a]^3 \\ & \left(-\frac{3}{8} \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} x^{1+m} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), -\frac{b}{x^2}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} x^{1+m} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), \frac{b}{x^2}\right] \right) + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{8} \left(\frac{1}{2} \times 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \left(-\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} x^{1+m} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), -\frac{3b}{x^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \times 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \left(\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} x^{1+m} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), \frac{3b}{x^2}\right] \right) \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{16 \sqrt{-\frac{b^2}{x^4}} x} 3 (e x)^m \text{Cosh}[a]^2 \left(-4 \sqrt{-\frac{b^2}{x^4}} x^2 \text{Cosh}\left[\frac{b}{x^2}\right] + 4 \sqrt{-\frac{b^2}{x^4}} x^2 \text{Cosh}\left[\frac{3b}{x^2}\right] + 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} b m \right. \\ & \left. \left(-\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{m/2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{x^2}} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), -\frac{3b}{x^2}\right] - b m \left(-\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{m/2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{x^2}} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), -\frac{b}{x^2}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. b m \sqrt{-\frac{b}{x^2}} \left(\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{m/2} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), \frac{b}{x^2}\right] - 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} b m \sqrt{-\frac{b}{x^2}} \left(\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{m/2} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), \frac{3b}{x^2}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. 2 \times 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} b \left(-\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{m/2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{x^2}} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1-m}{2}, -\frac{3b}{x^2}\right] - 2 b \left(-\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{m/2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{x^2}} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1-m}{2}, -\frac{b}{x^2}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. 2 b \sqrt{-\frac{b}{x^2}} \left(\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{m/2} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1-m}{2}, \frac{b}{x^2}\right] - 2 \times 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} b \sqrt{-\frac{b}{x^2}} \left(\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{m/2} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1-m}{2}, \frac{3b}{x^2}\right] \right) \text{Sinh}[a] + \\ & x^{-m} (e x)^m \left(\frac{3}{8} \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} x^{1+m} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), -\frac{b}{x^2}\right] + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} x^{1+m} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), \frac{b}{x^2}\right] \right) + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{8} \left(\frac{1}{2} \times 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \left(-\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} x^{1+m} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), -\frac{3b}{x^2}\right] + \frac{1}{2} \times 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \left(\frac{b}{x^2}\right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} x^{1+m} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-m), \frac{3b}{x^2}\right] \right) \right) \text{Sinh}[a]^3 + 3 \times 2^{1+m} x^{-m} (e x)^m \text{Cosh}[a] \text{Sinh}[a]^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2^{-6-2m} x^{1+m} \left(-2^{1+m} m \left(-\frac{b}{x^2} \right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \text{Gamma} \left[\frac{1}{2} (-1-m), -\frac{b}{x^2} \right] + 2^{1+m} m \left(\frac{b}{x^2} \right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \text{Gamma} \left[\frac{1}{2} (-1-m), \frac{b}{x^2} \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2^{2+m} \left(-\frac{b}{x^2} \right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \text{Gamma} \left[\frac{1-m}{2}, -\frac{b}{x^2} \right] + 2^{2+m} \left(\frac{b}{x^2} \right)^{\frac{1+m}{2}} \text{Gamma} \left[\frac{1-m}{2}, \frac{b}{x^2} \right] + 2^{3+m} \text{Sinh} \left[\frac{b}{x^2} \right] \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\frac{b^2}{x^4}}} \\ 2^{-6-2m} x^{-1+m} \left(2^{1+m} \times 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} b m \left(-\frac{b}{x^2} \right)^{m/2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{x^2}} \text{Gamma} \left[\frac{1}{2} (-1-m), -\frac{3b}{x^2} \right] + 2^{1+m} \times 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} b m \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{b}{x^2}} \left(\frac{b}{x^2} \right)^{m/2} \text{Gamma} \left[\frac{1}{2} (-1-m), \frac{3b}{x^2} \right] + 2^{2+m} \times 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} b \left(-\frac{b}{x^2} \right)^{m/2} \sqrt{\frac{b}{x^2}} \text{Gamma} \left[\frac{1-m}{2}, -\frac{3b}{x^2} \right] + \right. \\ \left. \left. 2^{2+m} \times 3^{\frac{1+m}{2}} b \sqrt{-\frac{b}{x^2}} \left(\frac{b}{x^2} \right)^{m/2} \text{Gamma} \left[\frac{1-m}{2}, \frac{3b}{x^2} \right] + 2^{3+m} \sqrt{-\frac{b^2}{x^4}} x^2 \text{Sinh} \left[\frac{3b}{x^2} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 101: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{\text{Sinh} [a + b (c + d x)^{1/3}]}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 232 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\text{CoshIntegral} [b (c^{1/3} - (c + d x)^{1/3})] \text{Sinh} [a + b c^{1/3}] + \\ \text{CoshIntegral} [b ((-1)^{1/3} c^{1/3} + (c + d x)^{1/3})] \text{Sinh} [a - (-1)^{1/3} b c^{1/3}] + \\ \text{CoshIntegral} [-b ((-1)^{2/3} c^{1/3} - (c + d x)^{1/3})] \text{Sinh} [a + (-1)^{2/3} b c^{1/3}] - \\ \text{Cosh} [a + b c^{1/3}] \text{SinhIntegral} [b (c^{1/3} - (c + d x)^{1/3})] - \\ \text{Cosh} [a + (-1)^{2/3} b c^{1/3}] \text{SinhIntegral} [b ((-1)^{2/3} c^{1/3} - (c + d x)^{1/3})] + \\ \text{Cosh} [a - (-1)^{1/3} b c^{1/3}] \text{SinhIntegral} [b ((-1)^{1/3} c^{1/3} + (c + d x)^{1/3})]$$

Result (type 7, 233 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(-\text{RootSum}[c - \#1^3 \&, \right. \\ \text{Cosh}[a + b \#1] \text{CoshIntegral}[b \left((c + d x)^{1/3} - \#1 \right)] - \text{CoshIntegral}[b \left((c + d x)^{1/3} - \#1 \right)] \\ \text{Sinh}[a + b \#1] - \text{Cosh}[a + b \#1] \text{SinhIntegral}[b \left((c + d x)^{1/3} - \#1 \right)] + \\ \text{Sinh}[a + b \#1] \text{SinhIntegral}[b \left((c + d x)^{1/3} - \#1 \right)] \& + \\ \left. \text{RootSum}[c - \#1^3 \&, \text{Cosh}[a + b \#1] \text{CoshIntegral}[b \left((c + d x)^{1/3} - \#1 \right)] + \\ \text{CoshIntegral}[b \left((c + d x)^{1/3} - \#1 \right)] \text{Sinh}[a + b \#1] + \text{Cosh}[a + b \#1] \\ \text{SinhIntegral}[b \left((c + d x)^{1/3} - \#1 \right)] + \text{Sinh}[a + b \#1] \text{SinhIntegral}[b \left((c + d x)^{1/3} - \#1 \right)] \&] \right)$$

Problem 102: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{\text{Sinh}[a + b (c + d x)^{1/3}]}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 329 leaves, 14 steps):

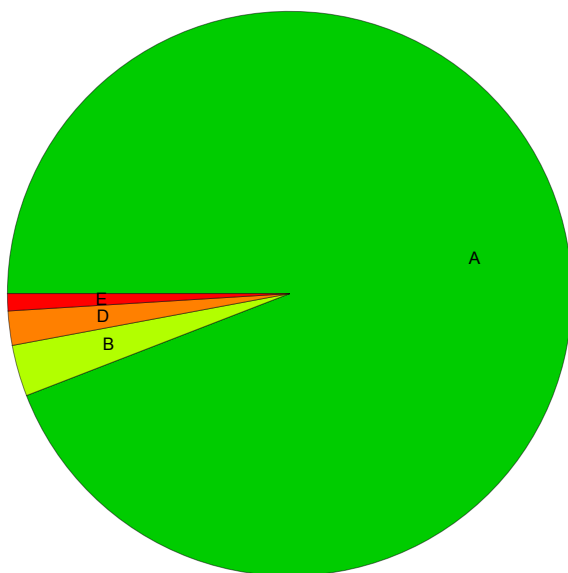
$$\frac{b d \text{Cosh}[a + b c^{1/3}] \text{CoshIntegral}[b (c^{1/3} - (c + d x)^{1/3})]}{3 c^{2/3}} + \frac{1}{3 c^{2/3}} \\ (-1)^{2/3} b d \text{Cosh}[a + (-1)^{2/3} b c^{1/3}] \text{CoshIntegral}[-b \left((-1)^{2/3} c^{1/3} - (c + d x)^{1/3} \right)] - \\ \frac{1}{3 c^{2/3}} (-1)^{1/3} b d \text{Cosh}[a - (-1)^{1/3} b c^{1/3}] \text{CoshIntegral}[b \left((-1)^{1/3} c^{1/3} + (c + d x)^{1/3} \right)] - \\ \frac{\text{Sinh}[a + b (c + d x)^{1/3}]}{x} - \frac{b d \text{Sinh}[a + b c^{1/3}] \text{SinhIntegral}[b (c^{1/3} - (c + d x)^{1/3})]}{3 c^{2/3}} - \\ \frac{1}{3 c^{2/3}} (-1)^{2/3} b d \text{Sinh}[a + (-1)^{2/3} b c^{1/3}] \text{SinhIntegral}[b \left((-1)^{2/3} c^{1/3} - (c + d x)^{1/3} \right)] - \\ \frac{1}{3 c^{2/3}} (-1)^{1/3} b d \text{Sinh}[a - (-1)^{1/3} b c^{1/3}] \text{SinhIntegral}[b \left((-1)^{1/3} c^{1/3} + (c + d x)^{1/3} \right)]$$

Result (type 7, 210 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 x} \left(b d x \text{RootSum}[c - \#1^3 \&, \frac{e^{a+b \#1} \text{ExpIntegralEi}[b \left((c + d x)^{1/3} - \#1 \right)]}{\#1^2} \&] + \right. \\ e^{-a} \left(3 e^{-b (c+d x)^{1/3}} - 3 e^{2 a+b (c+d x)^{1/3}} + \right. \\ b d x \text{RootSum}[c - \#1^3 \&, \frac{1}{\#1^2} \left(\text{Cosh}[b \#1] \text{CoshIntegral}[b \left((c + d x)^{1/3} - \#1 \right)] - \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{CoshIntegral}[b \left((c + d x)^{1/3} - \#1 \right)] \text{Sinh}[b \#1] - \text{Cosh}[b \#1] \text{SinhIntegral}[\right. \right. \\ \left. \left. b \left((c + d x)^{1/3} - \#1 \right) \right] + \text{Sinh}[b \#1] \text{SinhIntegral}[b \left((c + d x)^{1/3} - \#1 \right)] \right) \&] \right)$$

Summary of Integration Test Results

102 integration problems



A - 96 optimal antiderivatives

B - 3 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 0 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 2 unable to integrate problems

E - 1 integration timeouts