

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 61 problems in "6.4.1 (c+d x)^m (a+b coth)^n.m"

Problem 3: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \operatorname{Coth}[a + b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 45 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(a+bx)}]}{b} + \frac{\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(a+bx)}]}{2b^2}$$

Result (type 4, 148 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2b^2} \left(i b \pi x + b^2 x^2 \operatorname{Coth}[a] - i \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2bx}] + \right. \\ \left. 2 b x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2(bx + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]])}\right] + i \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[bx]] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]] \right. \\ \left. (bx + \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2(bx + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]])}\right]) - \operatorname{Log}[i \operatorname{Sinh}[bx + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]]] \right) - \\ \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2(bx + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]])}\right] - b^2 e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]} x^2 \operatorname{Coth}[a] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[a]^2}$$

Problem 7: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{Coth}[a + b x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 65 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{x^2 \operatorname{Coth}[a + b x]}{b} + \frac{2 x \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(a+bx)}]}{b^2} + \frac{\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(a+bx)}]}{b^3}$$

Result (type 4, 211 leaves):

$$\frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^2 \operatorname{Csch}[a] \operatorname{Csch}[a + b x] \operatorname{Sinh}[b x]}{b} + \left(\operatorname{Csch}[a] \operatorname{Sech}[a] \left(-b^2 e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]} x^2 + \left(i (-b x (-\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]) \right) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2 b x}] - 2 (i b x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (i b x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a])}] \right] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[b x]] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[i \operatorname{Sinh}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]] \right] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (i b x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a])}] \right) \operatorname{Tanh}[a] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tanh}[a]^2} \right) / \left(b^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cosh}[a]^2 - \operatorname{Sinh}[a]^2)} \right)$$

Problem 13: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \operatorname{Coth}[a + b x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 82 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{x}{2b} - \frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[a + b x]}{2b^2} - \frac{x \operatorname{Coth}[a + b x]^2}{2b} + \frac{x \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(a+bx)}]}{b} + \frac{\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(a+bx)}]}{2b^2}$$

Result (type 4, 232 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} x^2 \operatorname{Coth}[a] - \frac{x \operatorname{Csch}[a + b x]^2}{2b} + \frac{\operatorname{Csch}[a] \operatorname{Csch}[a + b x] \operatorname{Sinh}[b x]}{2b^2} + \left(\operatorname{Csch}[a] \operatorname{Sech}[a] \left(-b^2 e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]} x^2 + \left(i (-b x (-\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]) \right) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2 b x}] - 2 (i b x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (i b x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a])}] \right] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[b x]] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]] \operatorname{Log}[i \operatorname{Sinh}[b x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a]]] \right] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (i b x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[a])}] \right) \operatorname{Tanh}[a] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tanh}[a]^2} \right) / \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[a]^2 (\operatorname{Cosh}[a]^2 - \operatorname{Sinh}[a]^2)} \right)$$

Problem 34: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d x)^m}{a + a \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 88 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(c + d x)^{1+m}}{2 a d (1+m)} + \frac{2^{-2-m} e^{-2 e + \frac{2 c f}{d}} (c + d x)^m \left(\frac{f (c + d x)}{d} \right)^{-m} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[1 + m, \frac{2 f (c + d x)}{d}\right]}{a f}$$

Result (type 4, 186 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(2^{-2-m} (c+dx)^m \left(-\frac{f(c+dx)}{d} \right)^m \left(-\frac{f^2(c+dx)^2}{d^2} \right)^{-m} \operatorname{Csch}[e+fx] \right. \\ & \left. \left(d(1+m) \operatorname{Gamma}\left[1+m, \frac{2f(c+dx)}{d}\right] \left(\operatorname{Cosh}\left[e-\frac{cf}{d}\right] - \operatorname{Sinh}\left[e-\frac{cf}{d}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. 2^{1+m} f \left(f \left(\frac{c}{d} + x \right) \right)^m (c+dx) \left(\operatorname{Cosh}\left[e-\frac{cf}{d}\right] + \operatorname{Sinh}\left[e-\frac{cf}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \\ & \left(\operatorname{Cosh}\left[f \left(\frac{c}{d} + x \right)\right] + \operatorname{Sinh}\left[f \left(\frac{c}{d} + x \right)\right] \right) / (adf(1+m)(1+\operatorname{Coth}[e+fx])) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 35: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^m}{(a+a \operatorname{Coth}[e+fx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 152 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(c+dx)^{1+m}}{4a^2d(1+m)} + \frac{2^{-2-m} e^{-2e+\frac{2cf}{d}} (c+dx)^m \left(\frac{f(c+dx)}{d} \right)^{-m} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[1+m, \frac{2f(c+dx)}{d}\right]}{a^2f} - \\ & \frac{4^{-2-m} e^{-4e+\frac{4cf}{d}} (c+dx)^m \left(\frac{f(c+dx)}{d} \right)^{-m} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[1+m, \frac{4f(c+dx)}{d}\right]}{a^2f} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 36: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^m}{(a+a \operatorname{Coth}[e+fx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 223 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(c+dx)^{1+m}}{8a^3d(1+m)} + \frac{3 \times 2^{-4-m} e^{-2e+\frac{2cf}{d}} (c+dx)^m \left(\frac{f(c+dx)}{d} \right)^{-m} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[1+m, \frac{2f(c+dx)}{d}\right]}{a^3f} - \\ & \frac{3 \times 2^{-5-2m} e^{-4e+\frac{4cf}{d}} (c+dx)^m \left(\frac{f(c+dx)}{d} \right)^{-m} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[1+m, \frac{4f(c+dx)}{d}\right]}{a^3f} + \\ & \frac{2^{-4-m} \times 3^{-1-m} e^{-6e+\frac{6cf}{d}} (c+dx)^m \left(\frac{f(c+dx)}{d} \right)^{-m} \operatorname{Gamma}\left[1+m, \frac{6f(c+dx)}{d}\right]}{a^3f} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 39: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x) (a + b \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 75 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a (c + d x)^2}{2 d} - \frac{b (c + d x)^2}{2 d} + \frac{b (c + d x) \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{f} + \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{2 f^2}$$

Result (type 4, 227 leaves):

$$a c x + \frac{1}{2} a d x^2 + \frac{1}{2} b d x^2 \operatorname{Coth}[e] + \frac{b c \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x]]}{f} + \left(b d \operatorname{Csch}[e] \operatorname{Sech}[e] \left(-e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]} f^2 x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tanh}[e]^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. + i (-f x (-\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]) - \pi \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2 f x}] - 2 (i f x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 i (i f x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]])}] + \pi \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[f x]] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[i \operatorname{Sinh}[f x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]]] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 i (i f x + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]])}] \right) \right) \\ \left. \operatorname{Tanh}[e] \right) / \left(2 f^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[e]^2 (\operatorname{Cosh}[e]^2 - \operatorname{Sinh}[e]^2)} \right)$$

Problem 42: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + d x)^3 (a + b \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 271 leaves, 15 steps):

$$-\frac{b^2 (c + d x)^3}{f} + \frac{a^2 (c + d x)^4}{4 d} - \frac{a b (c + d x)^4}{2 d} + \frac{b^2 (c + d x)^4}{4 d} - \frac{b^2 (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x]}{f} + \\ \frac{3 b^2 d (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{f^2} + \frac{2 a b (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{f} + \\ \frac{3 b^2 d^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{f^3} + \frac{3 a b d (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{f^2} - \\ \frac{3 b^2 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{2 f^4} - \frac{3 a b d^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{f^3} + \frac{3 a b d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2 (e+f x)}]}{2 f^4}$$

Result (type 4, 1084 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{2(-1+e^{2e})f} \\
 & b e^{2e} \left(12 b c^2 d x + 8 a c^3 f x + 12 b c d^2 x^2 + 12 a c^2 d f x^2 + 4 b d^3 x^3 + 8 a c d^2 f x^3 + 2 a d^3 f x^4 - \right. \\
 & 4 a c^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}] + 4 a c^3 e^{-2e} \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}] - \frac{6 b c^2 d \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{6 b c^2 d e^{-2e} \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}]}{f} - 12 a c^2 d x \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}] + 12 a c^2 d e^{-2e} x \\
 & \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}] - \frac{12 b c d^2 x \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}]}{f} + \frac{12 b c d^2 e^{-2e} x \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}]}{f} - \\
 & 12 a c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}] + 12 a c d^2 e^{-2e} x^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}] - \frac{6 b d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{6 b d^3 e^{-2e} x^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}]}{f} - 4 a d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}] + 4 a d^3 e^{-2e} x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}] - \\
 & \frac{1}{f^2} 6 d e^{-2e} (-1 + e^{2e}) (c + dx) (bd + af(c + dx)) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2(e+fx)}] + \\
 & \frac{3 d^2 e^{-2e} (-1 + e^{2e}) (bd + 2af(c + dx)) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2(e+fx)}]}{f^3} - \\
 & \left. \frac{3 a d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2(e+fx)}]}{f^3} + \frac{3 a d^3 e^{-2e} \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, e^{2(e+fx)}]}{f^3} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{8f} \operatorname{Csch}[e] \operatorname{Csch}[e + fx] \left(-4 a^2 c^3 f x \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - 4 b^2 c^3 f x \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - 6 a^2 c^2 d f x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - \right. \\
 & 6 b^2 c^2 d f x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - 4 a^2 c d^2 f x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - 4 b^2 c d^2 f x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - \\
 & a^2 d^3 f x^4 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - b^2 d^3 f x^4 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] + 4 a^2 c^3 f x \operatorname{Cosh}[2e + fx] + \\
 & 4 b^2 c^3 f x \operatorname{Cosh}[2e + fx] + 6 a^2 c^2 d f x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[2e + fx] + 6 b^2 c^2 d f x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[2e + fx] + \\
 & 4 a^2 c d^2 f x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[2e + fx] + 4 b^2 c d^2 f x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[2e + fx] + a^2 d^3 f x^4 \operatorname{Cosh}[2e + fx] + \\
 & b^2 d^3 f x^4 \operatorname{Cosh}[2e + fx] + 8 b^2 c^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[fx] + 24 b^2 c^2 d x \operatorname{Sinh}[fx] + 8 a b c^3 f x \operatorname{Sinh}[fx] + \\
 & 24 b^2 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[fx] + 12 a b c^2 d f x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[fx] + 8 b^2 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[fx] + \\
 & 8 a b c d^2 f x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[fx] + 2 a b d^3 f x^4 \operatorname{Sinh}[fx] + 8 a b c^3 f x \operatorname{Sinh}[2e + fx] + \\
 & \left. 12 a b c^2 d f x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[2e + fx] + 8 a b c d^2 f x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[2e + fx] + 2 a b d^3 f x^4 \operatorname{Sinh}[2e + fx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 47: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + b \operatorname{Coth}[e + fx])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 556 leaves, 28 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{3 b^3 d (c+d x)^2}{2 f^2} - \frac{3 a b^2 (c+d x)^3}{f} + \frac{b^3 (c+d x)^3}{2 f} + \frac{a^3 (c+d x)^4}{4 d} - \\
 & \frac{3 a^2 b (c+d x)^4}{4 d} + \frac{3 a b^2 (c+d x)^4}{4 d} - \frac{b^3 (c+d x)^4}{4 d} - \frac{3 b^3 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Coth}[e+f x]}{2 f^2} - \\
 & \frac{3 a b^2 (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Coth}[e+f x]}{f} - \frac{b^3 (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Coth}[e+f x]^2}{2 f} + \frac{3 b^3 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{f^3} + \\
 & \frac{9 a b^2 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{f^2} + \frac{3 a^2 b (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{b^3 (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{f} + \frac{3 b^3 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{2 f^4} + \\
 & \frac{9 a b^2 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{f^3} + \frac{9 a^2 b d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{2 f^2} + \\
 & \frac{3 b^3 d (c+d x)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{2 f^2} - \frac{9 a b^2 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{2 f^4} - \\
 & \frac{9 a^2 b d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{2 f^3} - \frac{3 b^3 d^2 (c+d x) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{2 f^3} + \\
 & \frac{9 a^2 b d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{4 f^4} + \frac{3 b^3 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{4 f^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2043 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\left(-b^3 c^3 - 3 b^3 c^2 d x - 3 b^3 c d^2 x^2 - b^3 d^3 x^3\right) \operatorname{Csch}[e+f x]^2}{2 f} - \\
 & \frac{1}{4\left(-1+e^{2 e}\right) f^2} b e^{2 e}\left(24 b^2 c d^2 x+72 a b c^2 d f x+24 a^2 c^3 f^2 x+8 b^2 c^3 f^2 x+12 b^2 d^3 x^2+\right. \\
 & 72 a b c d^2 f x^2+36 a^2 c^2 d f^2 x^2+12 b^2 c^2 d f^2 x^2+24 a b d^3 f x^3+24 a^2 c d^2 f^2 x^3+8 b^2 c d^2 f^2 x^3+ \\
 & 6 a^2 d^3 f^2 x^4+2 b^2 d^3 f^2 x^4-36 a b c^2 d \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]+36 a b c^2 d e^{-2 e} \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]- \\
 & \frac{12 b^2 c d^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{f}+\frac{12 b^2 c d^2 e^{-2 e} \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{f}-12 a^2 c^3 f \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]- \\
 & 4 b^2 c^3 f \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]+12 a^2 c^3 e^{-2 e} f \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]+4 b^2 c^3 e^{-2 e} f \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]- \\
 & 72 a b c d^2 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]+72 a b c d^2 e^{-2 e} x \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]- \\
 & \frac{12 b^2 d^3 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{f}+\frac{12 b^2 d^3 e^{-2 e} x \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]}{f}- \\
 & 36 a^2 c^2 d f x \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]-12 b^2 c^2 d f x \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]+ \\
 & 36 a^2 c^2 d e^{-2 e} f x \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]+12 b^2 c^2 d e^{-2 e} f x \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]- \\
 & 36 a b d^3 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]+36 a b d^3 e^{-2 e} x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]- \\
 & 36 a^2 c d^2 f x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]-12 b^2 c d^2 f x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]+ \\
 & 36 a^2 c d^2 e^{-2 e} f x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]+12 b^2 c d^2 e^{-2 e} f x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]- \\
 & 12 a^2 d^3 f x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]-4 b^2 d^3 f x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]+ \\
 & 12 a^2 d^3 e^{-2 e} f x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]+4 b^2 d^3 e^{-2 e} f x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2(e+f x)}\right]-\frac{1}{f^2} \\
 & 6 d e^{-2 e}\left(-1+e^{2 e}\right)\left(6 a b d f(c+d x)+3 a^2 f^2(c+d x)^2+b^2\left(d^2+c^2 f^2+2 c d f^2 x+d^2 f^2 x^2\right)\right) \\
 & \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2(e+f x)}\right]+\frac{1}{f^2} 6 d^2 e^{-2 e}\left(-1+e^{2 e}\right)\left(3 a b d+3 a^2 f(c+d x)+b^2 f(c+d x)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2(e+fx)}\right] - \frac{9 a^2 d^3 \text{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2(e+fx)}\right]}{f^2} - \frac{3 b^2 d^3 \text{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2(e+fx)}\right]}{f^2} + \\
 & \left. \frac{9 a^2 d^3 e^{-2e} \text{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2(e+fx)}\right]}{f^2} + \frac{3 b^2 d^3 e^{-2e} \text{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2(e+fx)}\right]}{f^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 x^2 \left(-a^3 c^2 d + 3 a^2 b c^2 d - 3 a b^2 c^2 d + b^3 c^2 d + a^3 c^2 d \text{Cosh}[2e] + 3 a^2 b c^2 d \text{Cosh}[2e] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 a b^2 c^2 d \text{Cosh}[2e] + b^3 c^2 d \text{Cosh}[2e] + a^3 c^2 d \text{Sinh}[2e] + 3 a^2 b c^2 d \text{Sinh}[2e] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 a b^2 c^2 d \text{Sinh}[2e] + b^3 c^2 d \text{Sinh}[2e] \right) \right) / \left(2 \left(-1 + \text{Cosh}[2e] + \text{Sinh}[2e] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(x^3 \left(-a^3 c d^2 + 3 a^2 b c d^2 - 3 a b^2 c d^2 + b^3 c d^2 + a^3 c d^2 \text{Cosh}[2e] + 3 a^2 b c d^2 \text{Cosh}[2e] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 a b^2 c d^2 \text{Cosh}[2e] + b^3 c d^2 \text{Cosh}[2e] + a^3 c d^2 \text{Sinh}[2e] + 3 a^2 b c d^2 \text{Sinh}[2e] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 a b^2 c d^2 \text{Sinh}[2e] + b^3 c d^2 \text{Sinh}[2e] \right) \right) / \left(-1 + \text{Cosh}[2e] + \text{Sinh}[2e] \right) + \\
 & \left(x^4 \left(-a^3 d^3 + 3 a^2 b d^3 - 3 a b^2 d^3 + b^3 d^3 + a^3 d^3 \text{Cosh}[2e] + 3 a^2 b d^3 \text{Cosh}[2e] + 3 a b^2 d^3 \text{Cosh}[2e] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. b^3 d^3 \text{Cosh}[2e] + a^3 d^3 \text{Sinh}[2e] + 3 a^2 b d^3 \text{Sinh}[2e] + 3 a b^2 d^3 \text{Sinh}[2e] + b^3 d^3 \text{Sinh}[2e] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \left(-1 + \text{Cosh}[2e] + \text{Sinh}[2e] \right) \right) + x \left(a^3 c^3 + 3 a b^2 c^3 + \frac{3 a^2 b c^3}{-1 + \text{Cosh}[2e] + \text{Sinh}[2e]} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3 a^2 b c^3 \text{Cosh}[2e] + 3 a^2 b c^3 \text{Sinh}[2e]}{-1 + \text{Cosh}[2e] + \text{Sinh}[2e]} + \left(2 b^3 c^3 \text{Cosh}[2e] + 2 b^3 c^3 \text{Sinh}[2e] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(-1 + \text{Cosh}[2e] + \text{Sinh}[2e] \right) \left(1 + \text{Cosh}[2e] + \text{Cosh}[4e] + \text{Sinh}[2e] + \text{Sinh}[4e] \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 b^3 c^3 \text{Cosh}[4e] + 2 b^3 c^3 \text{Sinh}[4e] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(-1 + \text{Cosh}[2e] + \text{Sinh}[2e] \right) \left(1 + \text{Cosh}[2e] + \text{Cosh}[4e] + \text{Sinh}[2e] + \text{Sinh}[4e] \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{b^3 c^3}{-1 + \text{Cosh}[6e] + \text{Sinh}[6e]} + \frac{b^3 c^3 \text{Cosh}[6e] + b^3 c^3 \text{Sinh}[6e]}{-1 + \text{Cosh}[6e] + \text{Sinh}[6e]} \right) + \frac{1}{2 f^2} \\
 & 3 \text{Csch}[e] \text{Csch}[e+fx] \left(b^3 c^2 d \text{Sinh}[fx] + 2 a b^2 c^3 f \text{Sinh}[fx] + 2 b^3 c d^2 x \text{Sinh}[fx] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 a b^2 c^2 d f x \text{Sinh}[fx] + b^3 d^3 x^2 \text{Sinh}[fx] + 6 a b^2 c d^2 f x^2 \text{Sinh}[fx] + 2 a b^2 d^3 f x^3 \text{Sinh}[fx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 48: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c+dx)^2 (a+b \coth[e+fx])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 401 leaves, 22 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b^3 c d x}{f} + \frac{b^3 d^2 x^2}{2 f} - \frac{3 a b^2 (c+dx)^2}{f} + \frac{a^3 (c+dx)^3}{3 d} - \frac{a^2 b (c+dx)^3}{d} + \frac{a b^2 (c+dx)^3}{d} - \\
 & \frac{b^3 (c+dx)^3}{3 d} - \frac{b^3 d (c+dx) \text{Coth}[e+fx]}{f^2} - \frac{3 a b^2 (c+dx)^2 \text{Coth}[e+fx]}{f} - \\
 & \frac{b^3 (c+dx)^2 \text{Coth}[e+fx]^2}{2 f} + \frac{6 a b^2 d (c+dx) \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}\right]}{f^2} + \\
 & \frac{3 a^2 b (c+dx)^2 \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}\right]}{f} + \frac{b^3 (c+dx)^2 \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{2(e+fx)}\right]}{f} + \frac{b^3 d^2 \text{Log}\left[\text{Sinh}[e+fx]\right]}{f^3} + \\
 & \frac{3 a b^2 d^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2(e+fx)}\right]}{f^3} + \frac{3 a^2 b d (c+dx) \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2(e+fx)}\right]}{f^2} + \\
 & \frac{b^3 d (c+dx) \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2(e+fx)}\right]}{f^2} - \frac{3 a^2 b d^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2(e+fx)}\right]}{2 f^3} - \frac{b^3 d^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2(e+fx)}\right]}{2 f^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1887 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4 f^3} a^2 b d^2 e^{-e} \operatorname{Csch}[e] \left(2 f^2 x^2 \left(2 e^{2e} f x - 3 \left(-1 + e^{2e} \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2(e+f x)} \right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 \left(-1 + e^{2e} \right) f x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2(e+f x)} \right] + 3 \left(-1 + e^{2e} \right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2(e+f x)} \right] \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{12 f^3} b^3 d^2 e^{-e} \operatorname{Csch}[e] \left(2 f^2 x^2 \left(2 e^{2e} f x - 3 \left(-1 + e^{2e} \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2(e+f x)} \right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 \left(-1 + e^{2e} \right) f x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2(e+f x)} \right] + 3 \left(-1 + e^{2e} \right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2(e+f x)} \right] \right) - \\
 & \left(b^3 d^2 \operatorname{Csch}[e] \left(-f x \operatorname{Cosh}[e] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}[f x] \operatorname{Sinh}[e] + \operatorname{Cosh}[e] \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] \right] \operatorname{Sinh}[e] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(f^3 \left(-\operatorname{Cosh}[e]^2 + \operatorname{Sinh}[e]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(6 a b^2 c d \operatorname{Csch}[e] \left(-f x \operatorname{Cosh}[e] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}[f x] \operatorname{Sinh}[e] + \operatorname{Cosh}[e] \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] \right] \operatorname{Sinh}[e] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(f^2 \left(-\operatorname{Cosh}[e]^2 + \operatorname{Sinh}[e]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(3 a^2 b c^2 \operatorname{Csch}[e] \left(-f x \operatorname{Cosh}[e] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}[f x] \operatorname{Sinh}[e] + \operatorname{Cosh}[e] \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] \right] \operatorname{Sinh}[e] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(f \left(-\operatorname{Cosh}[e]^2 + \operatorname{Sinh}[e]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(b^3 c^2 \operatorname{Csch}[e] \left(-f x \operatorname{Cosh}[e] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}[f x] \operatorname{Sinh}[e] + \operatorname{Cosh}[e] \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] \right] \operatorname{Sinh}[e] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(f \left(-\operatorname{Cosh}[e]^2 + \operatorname{Sinh}[e]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{12 f^2} \operatorname{Csch}[e] \operatorname{Csch}[e+f x]^2 \left(-6 b^3 c d \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 18 a b^2 c^2 f \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 6 b^3 d^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - \right. \\
 & \quad 36 a b^2 c d f x \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 18 a^2 b c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 6 b^3 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 18 a b^2 d^2 f x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - \\
 & \quad 18 a^2 b c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 6 b^3 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 6 a^2 b d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[e] - 2 b^3 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[e] + \\
 & \quad 6 b^3 c d \operatorname{Cosh}[e+2 f x] + 18 a b^2 c^2 f \operatorname{Cosh}[e+2 f x] + 6 b^3 d^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[e+2 f x] + \\
 & \quad 36 a b^2 c d f x \operatorname{Cosh}[e+2 f x] + 9 a^2 b c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[e+2 f x] + 3 b^3 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[e+2 f x] + \\
 & \quad 18 a b^2 d^2 f x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[e+2 f x] + 9 a^2 b c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[e+2 f x] + 3 b^3 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[e+2 f x] + \\
 & \quad 3 a^2 b d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[e+2 f x] + b^3 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[e+2 f x] + 9 a^2 b c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[3 e+2 f x] + \\
 & \quad 3 b^3 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Cosh}[3 e+2 f x] + 9 a^2 b c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[3 e+2 f x] + 3 b^3 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[3 e+2 f x] + \\
 & \quad 3 a^2 b d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[3 e+2 f x] + b^3 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[3 e+2 f x] - 6 b^3 c^2 f \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - \\
 & \quad 12 b^3 c d f x \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - 6 a^3 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - 18 a b^2 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - 6 b^3 d^2 f x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - \\
 & \quad 6 a^3 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - 18 a b^2 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - 2 a^3 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - 6 a b^2 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[e] - \\
 & \quad 3 a^3 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Sinh}[e+2 f x] - 9 a b^2 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Sinh}[e+2 f x] - 3 a^3 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[e+2 f x] - \\
 & \quad 9 a b^2 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[e+2 f x] - a^3 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[e+2 f x] - 3 a b^2 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[e+2 f x] + \\
 & \quad 3 a^3 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Sinh}[3 e+2 f x] + 9 a b^2 c^2 f^2 x \operatorname{Sinh}[3 e+2 f x] + 3 a^3 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[3 e+2 f x] + \\
 & \quad 9 a b^2 c d f^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[3 e+2 f x] + a^3 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[3 e+2 f x] + 3 a b^2 d^2 f^2 x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[3 e+2 f x] \left. \right) + \\
 & \left(3 a b^2 d^2 \operatorname{Csch}[e] \operatorname{Sech}[e] \left(-e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]} f^2 x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tanh}[e]^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Im} \left(-f x \left(-\pi + 2 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \right) \right) - \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 f x} \right] - 2 \left(\operatorname{Im} f x + \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{Im} \left(\operatorname{Im} f x + \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \right)} \right] + \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}[f x] \right] + 2 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Sinh}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. f x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \right] \right] + \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 \operatorname{Im} \left(\operatorname{Im} f x + \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \right)} \right] \right) \operatorname{Tanh}[e] \right) \left. \right) / \\
 & \left(f^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sech}[e]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cosh}[e]^2 - \operatorname{Sinh}[e]^2 \right)} \right) + \left(3 a^2 b c d \operatorname{Csch}[e] \operatorname{Sech}[e] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]]} f^2 x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tanh}[e]^2}} \operatorname{Im} \left(-f x \left(-\pi + 2 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \right) \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 f x} \right] - 2 \left(\operatorname{Im} f x + \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{Im} \left(\operatorname{Im} f x + \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \right)} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}[f x] \right] + 2 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Sinh}\left[f x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Tanh}[e]] \right] \right] \right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a(-1+e^{2e})+b(1+e^{2e}))f^4} \\
& b \left(12abc^2de^{2e}f^3x + 12b^2c^2de^{2e}f^3x - 8a^2c^3e^{2e}f^4x - 8abc^3e^{2e}f^4x + 12abc d^2e^{2e}f^3x^2 + \right. \\
& 12b^2c d^2e^{2e}f^3x^2 - 12a^2c^2de^{2e}f^4x^2 - 12abc^2de^{2e}f^4x^2 + 4abd^3e^{2e}f^3x^3 + \\
& 4b^2d^3e^{2e}f^3x^3 - 8a^2cd^2e^{2e}f^4x^3 - 8abc d^2e^{2e}f^4x^3 - 2a^2d^3e^{2e}f^4x^4 - 2abd^3e^{2e}f^4x^4 + \\
& 12abc d^2f^2x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] - 12b^2c d^2f^2x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] - \\
& 12abc d^2e^{2e}f^2x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] - 12b^2c d^2e^{2e}f^2x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] - \\
& 12a^2c^2df^3x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] + 12abc^2df^3x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] + \\
& 12a^2c^2de^{2e}f^3x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] + 12abc^2de^{2e}f^3x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] + \\
& 6abd^3f^2x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] - 6b^2d^3f^2x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] - \\
& 6abd^3e^{2e}f^2x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] - 6b^2d^3e^{2e}f^2x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] - \\
& 12a^2cd^2f^3x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] + 12abc d^2f^3x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] + \\
& 12a^2cd^2e^{2e}f^3x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] + 12abc d^2e^{2e}f^3x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] - \\
& 4a^2d^3f^3x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] + 4abd^3f^3x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] + \\
& 4a^2d^3e^{2e}f^3x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] + 4abd^3e^{2e}f^3x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{-a+b}\right] + \\
& 6abc^2df^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[a(-1+e^{2(e+fx)})+b(1+e^{2(e+fx)})\right] - \\
& 6b^2c^2df^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[a(-1+e^{2(e+fx)})+b(1+e^{2(e+fx)})\right] - \\
& 6abc^2de^{2e}f^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[a(-1+e^{2(e+fx)})+b(1+e^{2(e+fx)})\right] - 6b^2c^2de^{2e}f^2 \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[a(-1+e^{2(e+fx)})+b(1+e^{2(e+fx)})\right] - 4a^2c^3f^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[a(-1+e^{2(e+fx)})+b(1+e^{2(e+fx)})\right] + \\
& 4abc^3f^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[a(-1+e^{2(e+fx)})+b(1+e^{2(e+fx)})\right] + \\
& 4a^2c^3e^{2e}f^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[a(-1+e^{2(e+fx)})+b(1+e^{2(e+fx)})\right] + \\
& 4abc^3e^{2e}f^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[a(-1+e^{2(e+fx)})+b(1+e^{2(e+fx)})\right] + \\
& 6d(a(-1+e^{2e})+b(1+e^{2e}))f(c+dx)(-bd+af(c+dx)) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{a-b}\right] - \\
& 3d^2(a(-1+e^{2e})+b(1+e^{2e}))(-bd+2af(c+dx)) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{a-b}\right] - \\
& 3a^2d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{a-b}\right] + 3abd^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{a-b}\right] + \\
& 3a^2d^3e^{2e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{a-b}\right] + 3abd^3e^{2e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, \frac{(a+b)e^{2(e+fx)}}{a-b}\right] \Big) + \\
& (-4a^2c^3fx \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - 4b^2c^3fx \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - 6a^2c^2dfx^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - \\
& 6b^2c^2dfx^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - 4a^2cd^2fx^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - \\
& 4b^2cd^2fx^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - a^2d^3fx^4 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] - b^2d^3fx^4 \operatorname{Cosh}[fx] +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4 a^2 c^3 f x \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e + f x] - 4 b^2 c^3 f x \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e + f x] + \\
 & 6 a^2 c^2 d f x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e + f x] - 6 b^2 c^2 d f x^2 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e + f x] + \\
 & 4 a^2 c d^2 f x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e + f x] - 4 b^2 c d^2 f x^3 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e + f x] + \\
 & a^2 d^3 f x^4 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e + f x] - b^2 d^3 f x^4 \operatorname{Cosh}[2 e + f x] + \\
 & 8 b^2 c^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] + 24 b^2 c^2 d x \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] - 8 a b c^3 f x \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] + \\
 & 24 b^2 c d^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] - 12 a b c^2 d f x^2 \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] + \\
 & 8 b^2 d^3 x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] - 8 a b c d^2 f x^3 \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] - 2 a b d^3 f x^4 \operatorname{Sinh}[f x] \Big/ \\
 & (8 (a - b) (a + b) f (b \operatorname{Cosh}[e] + a \operatorname{Sinh}[e]) (b \operatorname{Cosh}[e + f x] + a \operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x]))
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 59: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{c + d x}{(a + b \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 196 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(c + d x)^2}{2 (a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{(b d - 2 a c f - 2 a d f x)^2}{4 a (a - b) (a + b)^2 d f^2} + \frac{b (c + d x)}{(a^2 - b^2) f (a + b \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])} + \\
 & \frac{b (b d - 2 a c f - 2 a d f x) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(a-b) e^{-2 (e+f x)}}{a+b}\right]}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 f^2} + \frac{a b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(a-b) e^{-2 (e+f x)}}{a+b}\right]}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 f^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 737 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((e + f x) (-2 d e + 2 c f + d (e + f x)) \operatorname{Csch}[e + f x]^2 (b \operatorname{Cosh}[e + f x] + a \operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(2 (-a + b) (a + b) f^2 (a + b \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(b d \operatorname{Csch}[e + f x]^2 (-a (e + f x) + b \operatorname{Log}[b \operatorname{Cosh}[e + f x] + a \operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x]]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (b \operatorname{Cosh}[e + f x] + a \operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \left((-a + b) (a + b) (-a^2 + b^2) f^2 (a + b \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 a d e \operatorname{Csch}[e + f x]^2 (-a (e + f x) + b \operatorname{Log}[b \operatorname{Cosh}[e + f x] + a \operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x]]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (b \operatorname{Cosh}[e + f x] + a \operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \left((-a + b) (a + b) (-a^2 + b^2) f^2 (a + b \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(2 a c \operatorname{Csch}[e + f x]^2 (-a (e + f x) + b \operatorname{Log}[b \operatorname{Cosh}[e + f x] + a \operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x]]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (b \operatorname{Cosh}[e + f x] + a \operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \left((-a + b) (a + b) (-a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(d \operatorname{Csch}[e + f x]^2 \left(-e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b}{a}\right]} (e + f x)^2 + \frac{1}{a \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^2}{a^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i b \left(-(e + f x) \left(-\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b}{a}\right] \right) - \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2(e + f x)}\right] - 2 \left(i (e + f x) + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b}{a}\right] \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i \left(i (e + f x) + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b}{a}\right] \right)}\right] + \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}[e + f x]\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b}{a}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[i \operatorname{Sinh}\left[e + f x + \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b}{a}\right]\right]\right] + i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i \left(i (e + f x) + i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b}{a}\right] \right)}\right] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \left. (b \operatorname{Cosh}[e + f x] + a \operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \left((-a + b) (a + b) \sqrt{\frac{a^2 - b^2}{a^2}} f^2 (a + b \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Csch}[e + f x]^2 (b \operatorname{Cosh}[e + f x] + a \operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (b d e \operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x] - b c f \operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x] - b d (e + f x) \operatorname{Sinh}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
 & \left((-a + b) (a + b) f^2 (a + b \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 60: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c + d x) (a + b \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 8, 23 leaves, 0 steps):

$$\operatorname{Int}\left[\frac{1}{(c + d x) (a + b \operatorname{Coth}[e + f x])^2}, x\right]$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 61: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c+dx)^2 (a+b \coth[ex+fx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 8, 23 leaves, 0 steps):

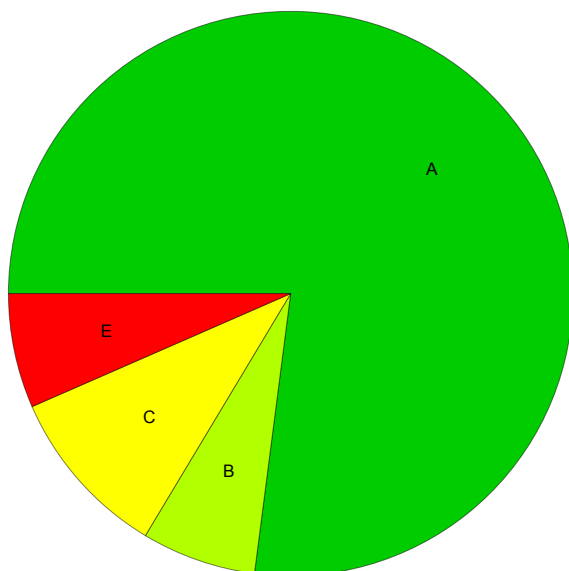
$$\text{Int}\left[\frac{1}{(c+dx)^2 (a+b \coth[ex+fx])^2}, x\right]$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Summary of Integration Test Results

61 integration problems



A - 47 optimal antiderivatives

B - 4 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 6 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 0 unable to integrate problems

E - 4 integration timeouts