

# Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 49 problems in "7.3.3 (d+e x)^m (a+b arctanh(c x^n))^p.m"

Problem 5: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]}{d + e x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 114 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+c x}\right]}{e} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+e)(1+c x)}\right]}{e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+c x}\right]}{2 e} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+e)(1+c x)}\right]}{2 e}$$

Result (type 4, 257 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{e} \left( a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x] + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \left( \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Log}[1 - c^2 x^2] + \operatorname{Log}\left[ i \operatorname{Sinh}\left[ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{c d}{e} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \right] \right) \right) - \frac{1}{2} i b \left( -\frac{1}{4} i (\pi - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^2 + i \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{c d}{e} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \right)^2 + (\pi - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[ 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]} \right] + 2 i \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{c d}{e} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[ 1 - e^{-2 \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{c d}{e} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \right)} \right] - (\pi - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[ \frac{2}{\sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} \right] - 2 i \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{c d}{e} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[ 2 i \operatorname{Sinh}\left[ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{c d}{e} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \right] \right] - i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[ 2, -e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]} \right] - i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[ 2, e^{-2 \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{c d}{e} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \right)} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 12: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^2}{d + e x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 188 leaves, 1 step):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+c x}\right]}{e} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+e) (1+c x)}\right]}{e} + \\
 & \frac{b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+c x}\right]}{e} - \frac{b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+e) (1+c x)}\right]}{e} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1+c x}\right]}{2 e} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+e) (1+c x)}\right]}{2 e}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 20 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^2}{d + e x} dx$$

**Problem 13: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^2}{(d + e x)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 321 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^2}{e (d + e x)} + \frac{b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1-c x}\right]}{e (c d + e)} - \\
 & \frac{b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+c x}\right]}{(c d - e) e} + \frac{2 b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+c x}\right]}{c^2 d^2 - e^2} - \\
 & \frac{2 b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+e) (1+c x)}\right]}{c^2 d^2 - e^2} + \frac{b^2 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1-c x}\right]}{2 e (c d + e)} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+c x}\right]}{2 (c d - e) e} - \frac{b^2 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+c x}\right]}{c^2 d^2 - e^2} + \frac{b^2 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+e) (1+c x)}\right]}{c^2 d^2 - e^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 317 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{a^2}{e(d+ex)} + \frac{abc \left( -\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]}{cd+ex} + \frac{(-cd+e) \operatorname{Log}[1-cx] + (cd+e) \operatorname{Log}[1+cx] - 2e \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)]}{(cd-e)(cd+e)} \right)}{e} + \frac{1}{d} \\
 & b^2 \left( -\frac{e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{cd}{e}\right]} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]^2}{\sqrt{1-\frac{c^2 d^2}{e^2}} e} + \frac{x \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]^2}{d+ex} + \frac{1}{c^2 d^2 - e^2} cd \left( i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{cd}{e}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]\right)}\right] - i \pi \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - c^2 x^2\right] \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{cd}{e}\right] \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx] + \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{cd}{e}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]\right)}\right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[i \operatorname{Sinh}\left[\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{cd}{e}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]\right]\right] \right) + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{cd}{e}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]\right)}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 14: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])^2}{(d + ex)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 480 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{bc(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])}{(c^2 d^2 - e^2)(d + ex)} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])^2}{2e(d + ex)^2} + \frac{bc^2(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 - cx}\right]}{2e(cd + e)^2} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - cx]}{2(cd - e)(cd + e)^2} - \frac{b^2 c^2(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 + cx}\right]}{2(cd - e)^2 e} + \\
 & \frac{2bc^3 d(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 + cx}\right]}{(cd - e)^2 (cd + e)^2} - \frac{b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + cx]}{2(cd - e)^2 (cd + e)} + \frac{b^2 c^2 e \operatorname{Log}[d + ex]}{(cd - e)^2 (cd + e)^2} - \\
 & \frac{2bc^3 d(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2c(d+ex)}{(cd+e)(1+cx)}\right]}{(cd - e)^2 (cd + e)^2} + \frac{b^2 c^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 - cx}\right]}{4e(cd + e)^2} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 c^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 + cx}\right]}{4(cd - e)^2 e} - \frac{b^2 c^3 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 + cx}\right]}{(cd - e)^2 (cd + e)^2} + \frac{b^2 c^3 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2c(d+ex)}{(cd+e)(1+cx)}\right]}{(cd - e)^2 (cd + e)^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 467 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{a^2}{2e(d+ex)^2} - \frac{1}{2e} \\
 & a b c^2 \left( \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]}{(cd+ecx)^2} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[1-cx]}{(cd+e)^2} + \frac{-\operatorname{Log}[1+cx] + \frac{2e(-c^2d^2+e^2+2c^2d(d+ex)\operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)])}{c(cd+e)^2(d+ex)}}{(-cd+e)^2} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2(cd-e)(cd+e)} b^2 c^2 \left( \frac{e(1-c^2x^2)\operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]^2}{(cd+ecx)^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2x \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx](-e+cd \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])}{cd(d+ex)} + \frac{2e\left(-e \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx] + cd \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{c(d+ex)}{\sqrt{1-c^2x^2}}\right]\right)}{c^3d^3 - cde^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{c^2d^2 - e^2} 2 \left( \sqrt{1 - \frac{c^2d^2}{e^2}} e e^{-\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{cd}{e}\right]} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]^2 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{cd}{e}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx] + \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]}\right] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{cd}{e}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2\left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{cd}{e}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]\right)}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - c^2x^2\right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{cd}{e}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sinh}\left[\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{cd}{e}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]\right]\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2\left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{cd}{e}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]\right)}\right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 18: Unable to integrate problem.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])^3}{d + ex} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 272 leaves, 1 step):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+cx}\right]}{e} + \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2c(d+ex)}{(cd+e)(1+cx)}\right]}{e} + \\
 & \frac{3b(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+cx}\right]}{2e} - \\
 & \frac{3b(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2c(d+ex)}{(cd+e)(1+cx)}\right]}{2e} + \\
 & \frac{3b^2(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1+cx}\right]}{2e} - \\
 & \frac{3b^2(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2c(d+ex)}{(cd+e)(1+cx)}\right]}{2e} + \\
 & \frac{3b^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, 1 - \frac{2}{1+cx}\right]}{4e} - \frac{3b^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, 1 - \frac{2c(d+ex)}{(cd+e)(1+cx)}\right]}{4e}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 20 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])^3}{d+ex} dx$$

**Problem 19: Unable to integrate problem.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])^3}{(d+ex)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 517 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])^3}{e(d+ex)} + \frac{3bc(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+cx}\right]}{2e(cd+e)} - \\
 & \frac{3bc(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+cx}\right]}{2(cd-e)e} + \frac{3bc(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+cx}\right]}{c^2 d^2 - e^2} - \\
 & \frac{3bc(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2c(d+ex)}{(cd+e)(1+cx)}\right]}{c^2 d^2 - e^2} + \frac{3b^2 c(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+cx}\right]}{2e(cd+e)} + \\
 & \frac{3b^2 c(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+cx}\right]}{2(cd-e)e} - \frac{3b^2 c(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+cx}\right]}{c^2 d^2 - e^2} + \\
 & \frac{3b^2 c(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2c(d+ex)}{(cd+e)(1+cx)}\right]}{c^2 d^2 - e^2} - \frac{3b^3 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1+cx}\right]}{4e(cd+e)} + \\
 & \frac{3b^3 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1+cx}\right]}{4(cd-e)e} - \frac{3b^3 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1+cx}\right]}{2(c^2 d^2 - e^2)} + \frac{3b^3 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2c(d+ex)}{(cd+e)(1+cx)}\right]}{2(c^2 d^2 - e^2)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 20 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^3}{(d + e x)^2} dx$$

Problem 20: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^3}{(d + e x)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 953 leaves, 21 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{3 b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^2}{2 (c^2 d^2 - e^2) (d + e x)} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^3}{2 e (d + e x)^2} - \frac{3 b^2 c^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 - c x}\right]}{2 (c d - e) (c d + e)^2} + \\ & \frac{3 b c^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 - c x}\right]}{4 e (c d + e)^2} - \frac{3 b^2 c^2 e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 + c x}\right]}{(c d - e)^2 (c d + e)^2} + \\ & \frac{3 b^2 c^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 + c x}\right]}{2 (c d - e)^2 (c d + e)} - \frac{3 b c^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 + c x}\right]}{4 (c d - e)^2 e} + \\ & \frac{3 b c^3 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 + c x}\right]}{(c d - e)^2 (c d + e)^2} + \frac{3 b^2 c^2 e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (d + e x)}{(c d + e) (1 + c x)}\right]}{(c d - e)^2 (c d + e)^2} - \\ & \frac{3 b c^3 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (d + e x)}{(c d + e) (1 + c x)}\right]}{(c d - e)^2 (c d + e)^2} - \frac{3 b^3 c^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 - c x}\right]}{4 (c d - e) (c d + e)^2} + \\ & \frac{3 b^2 c^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 - c x}\right]}{4 e (c d + e)^2} + \frac{3 b^3 c^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 + c x}\right]}{2 (c d - e)^2 (c d + e)^2} - \\ & \frac{3 b^3 c^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 + c x}\right]}{4 (c d - e)^2 (c d + e)} + \frac{3 b^2 c^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 + c x}\right]}{4 (c d - e)^2 e} - \\ & \frac{3 b^2 c^3 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 + c x}\right]}{(c d - e)^2 (c d + e)^2} - \frac{3 b^3 c^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (d + e x)}{(c d + e) (1 + c x)}\right]}{2 (c d - e)^2 (c d + e)^2} + \\ & \frac{3 b^2 c^3 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (d + e x)}{(c d + e) (1 + c x)}\right]}{(c d - e)^2 (c d + e)^2} - \frac{3 b^3 c^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1 - c x}\right]}{8 e (c d + e)^2} + \\ & \frac{3 b^3 c^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1 + c x}\right]}{8 (c d - e)^2 e} - \frac{3 b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1 + c x}\right]}{2 (c d - e)^2 (c d + e)^2} + \frac{3 b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (d + e x)}{(c d + e) (1 + c x)}\right]}{2 (c d - e)^2 (c d + e)^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 21: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]}{1 + 2 c x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 67 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\left(a - b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{1}{2}\right]\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{1+2 c x}{2 d}\right]}{2 c} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -1 - 2 c x\right]}{4 c} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{3}(1 + 2 c x)\right]}{4 c}$$

Result (type 4, 240 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2 c} \\ & \left( a \operatorname{Log}[1 + 2 c x] + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \left( \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Log}[1 - c^2 x^2] + \operatorname{Log}\left[ i \operatorname{Sinh}\left[ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \right] \right] \right) - \right. \\ & \frac{1}{2} i b \left( -\frac{1}{4} i (\pi - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^2 + i \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \right)^2 + \right. \\ & (\pi - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[ 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]} \right] + 2 i \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \right) \\ & \operatorname{Log}\left[ 1 - e^{-2 \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \right)} \right] - (\pi - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[ \frac{2}{\sqrt{1 - c^2 x^2}} \right] - \\ & 2 i \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[ 2 i \operatorname{Sinh}\left[ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \right] \right] - \\ & \left. \left. i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[ 2, -e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]} \right] - i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[ 2, e^{-2 \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x] \right)} \right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 22: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x]}{1 - \sqrt{2} x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 88 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} x\right]}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\sqrt{2}-2 x}{2-\sqrt{2}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2}} + \frac{\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{2}-2 x}{2+\sqrt{2}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 4, 272 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8 \sqrt{2}} \left( \pi^2 - 4 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right]^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x] + 8 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x] - \right. \\ & 8 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x]^2 + 8 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[ 1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x]} \right] - \\ & 8 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x] \operatorname{Log} \left[ 1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x]} \right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[ 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x]} \right] + \\ & 8 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x] \operatorname{Log} \left[ 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x]} \right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{2}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \right] - 8 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x] \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{2}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \right] - \\ & 4 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x] \operatorname{Log} \left[ 1 - x^2 \right] - 8 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x] \operatorname{Log} \left[ -i \operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x] \right] \right] - \\ & 8 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[ -2 i \operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x] \right] \right] + \\ & 8 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x] \operatorname{Log} \left[ -2 i \operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x] \right] \right] + \\ & \left. 4 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[ 2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x]} \right] + 4 \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x]} \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 26: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c x^2]}{d + e x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 325 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c x^2]) \operatorname{Log} [d + e x]}{e} - \frac{b \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{e (1 - \sqrt{-c} x)}{\sqrt{-c} d + e} \right] \operatorname{Log} [d + e x]}{2 e} - \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{Log} \left[ -\frac{e (1 + \sqrt{-c} x)}{\sqrt{-c} d - e} \right] \operatorname{Log} [d + e x]}{2 e} + \frac{b \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{e (1 - \sqrt{c} x)}{\sqrt{c} d + e} \right] \operatorname{Log} [d + e x]}{2 e} + \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{Log} \left[ -\frac{e (1 + \sqrt{c} x)}{\sqrt{c} d - e} \right] \operatorname{Log} [d + e x]}{2 e} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[ 2, \frac{\sqrt{-c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{-c} d - e} \right]}{2 e} + \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[ 2, \frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d - e} \right]}{2 e} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[ 2, \frac{\sqrt{-c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{-c} d + e} \right]}{2 e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[ 2, \frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + e} \right]}{2 e} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 285 leaves):



$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[d+e x]}{e} + \frac{1}{2e} b \left( 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^2] \operatorname{Log}[d+e x] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e(i-\sqrt{c} x)}{\sqrt{c} d+i e}\right] \operatorname{Log}[d+e x] - \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{e(i+\sqrt{c} x)}{\sqrt{c} d-i e}\right] \operatorname{Log}[d+e x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{e(1+\sqrt{c} x)}{\sqrt{c} d-e}\right] \operatorname{Log}[d+e x] + \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Log}[d+e x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e-\sqrt{c} e x}{\sqrt{c} d+e}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d-e}\right] - \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d-i e}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+i e}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+e}\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 30: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^2])^2}{d+e x} dx$$

Optimal (type 8, 23 leaves, 0 steps):

$$\operatorname{Int}\left[\frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^2])^2}{d+e x}, x\right]$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 34: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^3]}{d+e x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 523 leaves, 25 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^3]) \operatorname{Log}[d+e x]}{e} + \frac{b \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e(1-c^{1/3} x)}{c^{1/3} d+e}\right] \operatorname{Log}[d+e x]}{2e} - \frac{b \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{e(1+c^{1/3} x)}{c^{1/3} d-e}\right] \operatorname{Log}[d+e x]}{2e} + \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{e((-1)^{1/3}+c^{1/3} x)}{c^{1/3} d-(-1)^{1/3} e}\right] \operatorname{Log}[d+e x]}{2e} - \frac{b \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{e((-1)^{2/3}+c^{1/3} x)}{c^{1/3} d-(-1)^{2/3} e}\right] \operatorname{Log}[d+e x]}{2e} + \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} e(1+(-1)^{1/3} c^{1/3} x)}{c^{1/3} d+(-1)^{2/3} e}\right] \operatorname{Log}[d+e x]}{2e} - \frac{b \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} e(1+(-1)^{2/3} c^{1/3} x)}{c^{1/3} d+(-1)^{1/3} e}\right] \operatorname{Log}[d+e x]}{2e} - \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c^{1/3}(d+e x)}{c^{1/3} d-e}\right]}{2e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c^{1/3}(d+e x)}{c^{1/3} d+e}\right]}{2e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c^{1/3}(d+e x)}{c^{1/3} d-(-1)^{1/3} e}\right]}{2e} - \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c^{1/3}(d+e x)}{c^{1/3} d+(-1)^{1/3} e}\right]}{2e} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c^{1/3}(d+e x)}{c^{1/3} d-(-1)^{2/3} e}\right]}{2e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c^{1/3}(d+e x)}{c^{1/3} d+(-1)^{2/3} e}\right]}{2e} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 44: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}])}{d + e x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 460 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{b d \sqrt{x}}{c e^2} + \frac{b \sqrt{x}}{2 c^3 e} + \frac{b x^{3/2}}{6 c e} + \frac{b d \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}{c^2 e^2} - \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}{2 c^4 e} - \frac{d x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}])}{e^2} + \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}])}{2 e} - \\ & \frac{2 d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+c \sqrt{x}}\right]}{e^3} + \frac{d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{e^3} + \\ & \frac{d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{e^3} + \frac{b d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+c \sqrt{x}}\right]}{e^3} - \\ & \frac{b d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{2 e^3} - \frac{b d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{2 e^3} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 558 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{6 e^3} \left( -6 a d e x + 3 a e^2 x^2 + 6 a d^2 \operatorname{Log}[d + e x] + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{c^4} b \left( 2 c e (-3 c^2 d + 2 e) \sqrt{x} + c e^2 \sqrt{x} (-1 + c^2 x) - 6 (c^2 d - e) e (-1 + c^2 x) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] + \right. \\
 & 3 e^2 (-1 + c^2 x)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] - 6 c^4 d^2 \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] + 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}] \right) \right) - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}] \left. \right) + \\
 & 3 c^4 d^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]^2 - 4 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d + e}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c e \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}}\right] + \right. \\
 & 2 \left( -i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d + e}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d + e} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \left( -2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right] \left. \right) + \\
 & 2 \left( i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d + e}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d + e} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \left( 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right] \left. \right) - \\
 & \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(-c^2 d + e - 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e}) e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}}{c^2 d + e}\right] - \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(-c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e}) e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}}{c^2 d + e}\right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 45: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}])}{d + e x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 374 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{b \sqrt{x}}{c e} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}{c^2 e} + \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}])}{e} +$$

$$\frac{2 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+c \sqrt{x}}\right]}{e^2} - \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{e^2} -$$

$$\frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{e^2} - \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+c \sqrt{x}}\right]}{e^2} +$$

$$\frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{2 e^2}$$

Result (type 4, 568 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 e^2} \left( 2 a e x - 2 a d \operatorname{Log}[d + e x] + \frac{1}{c^2} 2 b \right.$$

$$\left( c e \sqrt{x} + c^2 d \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]^2 + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] \left( -e + c^2 e x + 2 c^2 d \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right] \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. c^2 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right] \right) +$$

$$b d \left( -2 \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]^2 - \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d + e}}\right] \left( 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c e \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}}\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d + e}\right] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \left( -2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d + e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \left( 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d + e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left( -2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right) + \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d + e} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \left( 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right) \right] \right) +$$

$$\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\left( -c^2 d + e - 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} \right) e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}}{c^2 d + e} \right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\left( -c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} \right) e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}}{c^2 d + e} \right] \right)$$

### Problem 46: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}{d + e x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 318 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+c \sqrt{x}}\right]}{e} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2c(\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{e} + \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2c(\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+c \sqrt{x}}\right]}{e} - \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2c(\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{2e} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2c(\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{2e} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 551 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x]}{e} - \\ & \frac{1}{2e} b \left( 4 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d + e}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c e \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}}\right] + 4 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right] + \right. \\ & 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d + e}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d + e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right] \\ & \left. \left(-2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left(-1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right) + c^2 d \left(1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right)\right) \right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] \operatorname{Log}\left[ \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{c^2 d + e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \left(-2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left(-1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right) + c^2 d \left(1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right)\right) \right] - \\ & 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d + e}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d + e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right] \\ & \left. \left(2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left(-1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right) + c^2 d \left(1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right)\right) \right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] \operatorname{Log}\left[ \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{c^2 d + e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \left(2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left(-1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right) + c^2 d \left(1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right)\right) \right] - \\ & 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\left(-c^2 d + e - 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e}\right) e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}}{c^2 d + e}\right] + \\ & \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\left(-c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e}\right) e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}}{c^2 d + e}\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 47: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}{x (d + e x)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 358 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+c \sqrt{x}}\right]}{d} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{d} -$$

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{d} + \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[x]}{d} -$$

$$\frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+c \sqrt{x}}\right]}{d} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{2 d} +$$

$$\frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e} \sqrt{x})}{(c \sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e})(1+c \sqrt{x})}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -c \sqrt{x}]}{d} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, c \sqrt{x}]}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 563 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2d} \left( 4 \operatorname{Im} b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d + e}} \right] \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{c e \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}} \right] + \right. \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}] \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]}] + 2 \operatorname{Im} b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d + e}} \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{1}{c^2 d + e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]} \left( -2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right] - \\
 & 2 b \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}] \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{1}{c^2 d + e} \right. \\
 & \left. e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]} \left( -2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right] - \\
 & 2 \operatorname{Im} b \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d + e}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{1}{c^2 d + e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]} \right. \\
 & \left. \left( 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right] - 2 b \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}] \\
 & \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{1}{c^2 d + e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]} \left( 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right] + \\
 & 2 a \operatorname{Log} [x] - 2 a \operatorname{Log} [d + e x] - 2 b \operatorname{PolyLog} [2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]}] + \\
 & b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[ 2, \frac{(-c^2 d + e - 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e}) e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]}}{c^2 d + e} \right] + \\
 & \left. b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[ 2, \frac{(-c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e}) e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]}}{c^2 d + e} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 48: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh} [c \sqrt{x}]}{x^2 (d + e x)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 413 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{b c}{d \sqrt{x}} + \frac{b c^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}{d} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}{d x} - \\
 & \frac{2 e \left( a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+c \sqrt{x}}\right]}{d^2} + \frac{e \left( a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c \left( \sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} \sqrt{x} \right)}{\left( c \sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} \right) \left( 1+c \sqrt{x} \right)}\right]}{d^2} + \\
 & \frac{e \left( a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c \left( \sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} \sqrt{x} \right)}{\left( c \sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} \right) \left( 1+c \sqrt{x} \right)}\right]}{d^2} - \frac{a e \operatorname{Log}[x]}{d^2} + \\
 & \frac{b e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+c \sqrt{x}}\right]}{d^2} - \frac{b e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c \left( \sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} \sqrt{x} \right)}{\left( c \sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} \right) \left( 1+c \sqrt{x} \right)}\right]}{2 d^2} - \\
 & \frac{b e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c \left( \sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} \sqrt{x} \right)}{\left( c \sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} \right) \left( 1+c \sqrt{x} \right)}\right]}{2 d^2} + \frac{b e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -c \sqrt{x}\right]}{d^2} - \frac{b e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, c \sqrt{x}\right]}{d^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 567 leaves):



$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{2 d^2 x} \left( 2 a d + 2 a e x \operatorname{Log}[x] - 2 a e x \operatorname{Log}[d + e x] + \right. \\
 & 2 b \left( c d \sqrt{x} + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] \left( d - c^2 d x + e x \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] + 2 e x \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right]\right) - \right. \\
 & \left. e x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right]\right) + \\
 & b e x \left( -2 \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]^2 - i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d + e}}\right] \left( 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c e \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d + e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \left( -2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d + e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left( 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right] \right) + \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d + e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \left( -2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d + e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left( 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right] \right) + \\
 & \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\left( -c^2 d + e - 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} \right) e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}}{c^2 d + e} \right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\left( -c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} \right) e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}}{c^2 d + e} \right] \left. \right) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 49: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}{x^3 (d + e x)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 506 leaves, 24 steps):

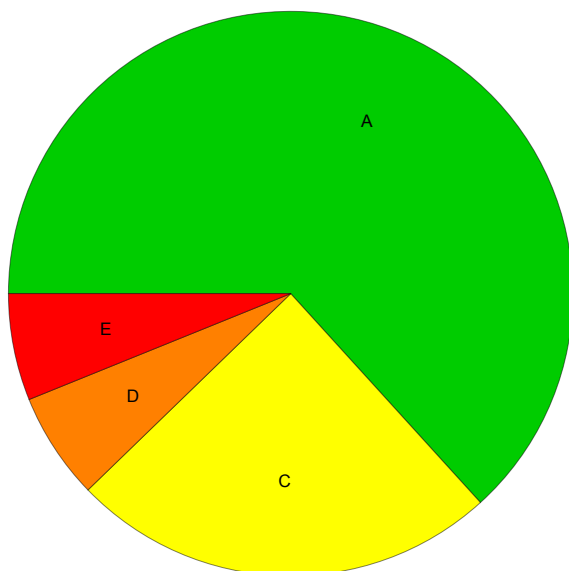
$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{bc}{6d x^{3/2}} - \frac{bc^3}{2d\sqrt{x}} + \frac{bce}{d^2\sqrt{x}} + \frac{bc^4 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c\sqrt{x}]}{2d} - \\
 & \frac{bc^2 e \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c\sqrt{x}]}{d^2} - \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c\sqrt{x}]}{2dx^2} + \frac{e(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c\sqrt{x}])}{d^2 x} + \\
 & \frac{2e^2(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c\sqrt{x}]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+c\sqrt{x}}\right]}{d^3} - \frac{e^2(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c\sqrt{x}]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2c(\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e}\sqrt{x})}{(c\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e})(1+c\sqrt{x})}\right]}{d^3} - \\
 & \frac{e^2(a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c\sqrt{x}]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2c(\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e}\sqrt{x})}{(c\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e})(1+c\sqrt{x})}\right]}{d^3} + \frac{ae^2 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{d^3} - \\
 & \frac{be^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+c\sqrt{x}}\right]}{d^3} + \frac{be^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2c(\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e}\sqrt{x})}{(c\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e})(1+c\sqrt{x})}\right]}{2d^3} + \\
 & \frac{be^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2c(\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e}\sqrt{x})}{(c\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e})(1+c\sqrt{x})}\right]}{2d^3} - \frac{be^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -c\sqrt{x}]}{d^3} + \frac{be^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, c\sqrt{x}]}{d^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 626 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{6 d^3 x^2} \left( 3 a d^2 - 6 a d e x - 6 a e^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}[x] + \right. \\
 & 6 a e^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}[d+e x] + b \left( c d \sqrt{x} (d+3 c^2 d x-6 e x) - 3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] \right. \\
 & \left. \left( d(-1+c^2 x)(d+c^2 d x-2 e x) + 2 e^2 x^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] + 4 e^2 x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right]\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 6 e^2 x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. 3 e^2 x^2 \left( -2 \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]^2 - i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d+e}}\right] \left( 2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c e \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d+e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \left( -2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right) \right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d+e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left( 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right) \right] \right) + \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}] \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d+e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \left( -2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right] \right) + \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d+e} e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left( 2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e} + e \left( -1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) + c^2 d \left( 1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]} \right) \right) \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\left(-c^2 d+e-2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e}\right) e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}}{c^2 d+e}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\left(-c^2 d+e+2 \sqrt{-c^2 d e}\right) e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c \sqrt{x}]}}{c^2 d+e}\right] \left. \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

## Summary of Integration Test Results

49 integration problems



A - 31 optimal antiderivatives

B - 0 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 12 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 3 unable to integrate problems

E - 3 integration timeouts