

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 100 problems in "7.5.2 Inverse hyperbolic secant functions.m"

Problem 1: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^3 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 203 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{(2 + 17 a^2) \sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)}{12 b^4} - \frac{x^2 \sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)}{12 b^2} + \frac{a (a+bx) \sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)}{3 b^4} \\ & \frac{a^4 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{4 b^4} + \frac{1}{4} x^4 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] + \frac{a (1+2 a^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)}{a+bx}\right]}{2 b^4} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 225 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{12 b^4} \left(\sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (2+2a+13a^2+13a^3+(2-4a+9a^2)bx+(1-3a)b^2x^2+b^3x^3) - \right. \\ & 3 b^4 x^4 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] - 3 a^4 \operatorname{Log}[a+bx] + \\ & 3 a^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + a \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + b x \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}}\right] + \\ & \left. 6 i a (1+2 a^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[-2 i (a+bx) + 2 \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{5 a \sqrt{\frac{1-a-b x}{1+a+b x}} (1+a+b x)}{6 b^3} - \frac{x \sqrt{\frac{1-a-b x}{1+a+b x}} (1+a+b x)}{6 b^2} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]}{3 b^3} + \frac{1}{3} x^3 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x] - \frac{(1+6 a^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1-a-b x}{1+a+b x}} (1+a+b x)\right]}{6 b^3}$$

Result (type 3, 200 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 b^3} \left(\sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} (5 a^2 - b x (1+b x) + a (5+4 b x)) + 2 b^3 x^3 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x] - \right.$$

$$2 a^3 \operatorname{Log}[a+b x] + 2 a^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} + a \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} + b x \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}}\right] +$$

$$\left. i (1+6 a^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[-2 i (a+b x) + 2 \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} (1+a+b x)\right] \right)$$

Problem 3: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-a-b x}{1+a+b x}} (1+a+b x)}{2 b^2} - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x]}{2 b^2} + \frac{1}{2} x^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x] + \frac{a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1-a-b x}{1+a+b x}} (1+a+b x)\right]}{b^2}$$

Result (type 3, 176 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 b^2} \left(-\sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} (1+a+b x) + b^2 x^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x] + a^2 \operatorname{Log}[a+b x] - \right.$$

$$a^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} + a \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} + b x \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}}\right] -$$

$$\left. 2 i a \operatorname{Log}\left[-2 i (a+b x) + 2 \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+b x}{1+a+b x}} (1+a+b x)\right] \right)$$

Problem 4: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+b x] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 44 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x) \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}{b} - \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}}\right]}{b}$$

Result (type 3, 105 leaves):

$$x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] - \frac{1}{b \sqrt{\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} \left(a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{-1+a+bx} \sqrt{1+a+bx}}\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[a + b x + \sqrt{-1+a+bx} \sqrt{1+a+bx}\right] \right)$$

Problem 5: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 170 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 - \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] -$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 - \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] +$$

$$\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 332 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] - \\
 & \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right] + \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{(-1+\sqrt{1-a^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{a}\right] + \\
 & 2 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{(-1+\sqrt{1-a^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{a}\right] + \\
 & \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{(1+\sqrt{1-a^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{a}\right] - \\
 & 2 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{(1+\sqrt{1-a^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{a}\right] + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right] - \\
 & \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{(-1+\sqrt{1-a^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{a}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,\frac{(1+\sqrt{1-a^2}) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{a}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 6: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 70 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{a} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{x} + \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+a} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{1-a}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1-a^2}}$$

Result (type 3, 244 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{x} + \frac{1}{a \sqrt{1-a^2}} b \left(-\operatorname{Log}[x] + \sqrt{1-a^2} \operatorname{Log}[a+bx] - \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-a^2} \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}}\right] + a \sqrt{\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + b x \sqrt{\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} \right) + \operatorname{Log}\left[1-a^2-a b x + \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-a^2} \sqrt{\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + a \sqrt{1-a^2} \sqrt{\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + \sqrt{1-a^2} b x \sqrt{\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 7: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)}{2a(1-a^2)x} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{2a^2} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{2x^2} - \frac{(1-2a^2)b^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-a} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{1-a}}\right]}{a^2(1-a^2)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 315 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{b \sqrt{-\frac{1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)}{(-1+a)a(1+a)x} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{x^2} - \frac{(-1+2a^2)b^2 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^2(1-a^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log}[a+bx]}{a^2} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{-\frac{1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + a \sqrt{-\frac{1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + bx \sqrt{-\frac{1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}}\right]}{a^2} + \frac{1}{a^2(1-a^2)^{3/2}} (-1+2a^2)b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-a^2-abx + \sqrt{1-a^2} \sqrt{-\frac{1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + a \sqrt{1-a^2} \sqrt{-\frac{1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} + \sqrt{1-a^2} bx \sqrt{-\frac{1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}}\right] \right)$$

Problem 12: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 274 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 - \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] - \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right] + 2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 - \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + 2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] - \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right] - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 - \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1 + \sqrt{1-a^2}}\right] + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 778 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2}{3} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 - \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right] + \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{a}\right] + \\
& 4 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{a}\right] + \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\left(1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{a}\right] - \\
& 4 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\left(1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{a}\right] + \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] - \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) \left(1 - \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right)}{a (a + b x)}\right] - \\
& 4 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) \left(1 - \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right)}{a (a + b x)}\right] - \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) \left(-1 + \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right)}{a (a + b x)}\right] + \\
& 4 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) \left(-1 + \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx)\right)}{a (a + b x)}\right] + \\
& \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right] + 2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + \\
& 2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right] - \\
& 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 13: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 224 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{b \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2}{a} - \frac{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2}{x} + \\ & \frac{2 b \text{ArcSech}[a + b x] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} - \frac{2 b \text{ArcSech}[a + b x] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} + \\ & \frac{2 b \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} - \frac{2 b \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 678 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{a} \left(-\frac{(a + b x) \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2}{x} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}} 2 b \left(2 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1 + a) \text{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. 2 i \text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1 + a) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left(\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] + 2 \left(\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1 + a) \text{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1 + a) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) \text{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1 + a^2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{b x}{a + b x}}}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. \left(\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] - 2 \left(\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1 + a) \text{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1 + a) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]\right]}{\sqrt{-1 + a^2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) \text{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1 + a^2} e^{\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{b x}{a + b x}}}\right] - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] + 2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \text{Log}\left[-\left(\left((-1+a) \left(1+a-i\sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \left(-1+\text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a \left(-1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)\right] - \\
 & \left(\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] - 2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \text{Log}\left[\left((-1+a) \left(1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \left(1+\text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a \left(-1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)\right] + \\
 & i \left(\text{PolyLog}\left[2, \left(\left(-1-i\sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \left(-1+a-i\sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a \left(-1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)\right] - \\
 & \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \left(\left(i+\sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \left(-1+a-i\sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a \left(-i(-1+a) + \sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 14: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 537 leaves, 23 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx) \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}{a(1-a^2)(a+bx)\left(1-\frac{a}{a+bx}\right)} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2}{2a^2} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2}{2x^2} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2(1-a^2)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{2b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1-a^2}} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2(1-a^2)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{2b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1-a^2}} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{-x}{a+bx}\right]}{a^2(1-a^2)} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2(1-a^2)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{2b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1-a^2}} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2(1-a^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1-a^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1439 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a+bx)^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2}{2a^2 x^2} + \\
 & \left(b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \left(-a \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx) + (-1+a^2)(a+bx) \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((-1+a)a^2(1+a)x + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{bx}{a+bx}\right]}{a^2-a^4} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{(-1+a^2)^{3/2}} 2b^2 \left(2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1+a) \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2i \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] + 2 \left(\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1+a) \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{a+bx}}}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] - 2 \left(\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1+a) \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} e^{\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{a+bx}}}\right] - \\
 & \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[-\left(\left((-1+a) \left(1+a-i\sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \left(-1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a \left(-1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)\right)\right] - \\
 & \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(-1+a) \left(1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \left(1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)}{a \left(-1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)}\right] + \\
 & i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \left(\left(-1-i\sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \left(-1+a-i\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)\right)\right] / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a \left(-1+a+i\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)\right)\right] - \\
 & \quad \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \left(\left(i+\sqrt{-1+a^2}\right) \left(-1+a-i\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)\right)\right] / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a \left(-i(-1+a) + \sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right)\right)\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{a^2 (-1+a^2)^{3/2}} b^2 \left(2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1+a) \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 2 i \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{a}\right] + 2 \left(\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1+a) \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right] + \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] - \\
 & \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right] + 3 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + \\
 & 3 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] - \frac{3}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right] - \\
 & 6 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x] \text{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] - 6 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x] \text{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x] \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right] + 6 \text{PolyLog}\left[4, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + \\
 & 6 \text{PolyLog}\left[4, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] - \frac{3}{4} \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1025 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^4 - \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-2 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right] + \\
 & \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{a}\right] + \\
 & 6 i \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{a}\right] + \\
 & \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\left(1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{a}\right] - \\
 & 6 i \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\left(1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) e^{-\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{a}\right] + \\
 & 2 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + 2 \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] - \\
 & \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) \left(1 - \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1 + a + b x)\right)}{a (a + b x)}\right] - \\
 & 6 i \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-1+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) \left(1 - \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1 + a + b x)\right)}{a (a + b x)}\right] - \\
 & \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}\right) \left(-1 + \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1 + a + b x)\right)}{a (a + b x)}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 6 i \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}) \left(-1 + \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1 + a + b x)\right)}{a (a + b x)}\right] - \\
 & \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{a \left(1 + \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1 + a + b x)\right)}{(-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}) (a + b x)}\right] - \\
 & \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a \left(1 + \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1 + a + b x)\right)}{(1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}) (a + b x)}\right] + \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right] + \\
 & 3 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + 3 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right] - 6 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] - \\
 & 6 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + \frac{3}{4} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}\right] + \\
 & 6 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -\frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{-1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right] + 6 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 18: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 330 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3}{a} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3}{x} + \\
 & \frac{3 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} - \frac{3 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} + \\
 & \frac{6 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} - \frac{6 b \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} - \\
 & \frac{6 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}} + \frac{6 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1 - a^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1779 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{a\sqrt{-1+a^2}x} \left(a\sqrt{-1+a^2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^3 + \sqrt{-1+a^2} bx \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^3 - 6bx \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{1}{a}\right] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right]}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a} \sqrt{1+a \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right]\right]}} \right] +$$

$$12 i bx \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right]}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a} \sqrt{1+a \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right]\right]}} \right] -$$

$$12 i bx \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right]}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a} \sqrt{1+a \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right]\right]}} \right] - 6bx \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{1}{a}\right]$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right]}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a} \sqrt{1+a \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right]\right]}} \right] -$$

$$12 i bx \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right]}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a} \sqrt{1+a \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}}\right]\right]}} \right] +$$

$$12 i bx \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]\right]\right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Log} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} e^{i \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(1+a) \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}} \right]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1+a \text{Cos} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(1+a) \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}} \right] \right]}} \right] + \\
 & 6 b x \text{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{1}{a} \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \text{Log} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} + i (1+a) \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \right]}{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{(-1+a^2)(a+bx)}{bx}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{(-1+a)(1+bx)}}} \right] \right] + \\
 & 12 i b x \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \text{ArcTanh} \left[\text{Coth} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \right] \right] \\
 & \text{Log} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} + i (1+a) \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \right]}{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{(-1+a^2)(a+bx)}{bx}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{(-1+a)(1+bx)}}} \right] - 12 i b x \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \\
 & \text{ArcTanh} \left[\text{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \right] \right] \text{Log} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+a^2} + i (1+a) \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \right]}{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{(-1+a^2)(a+bx)}{bx}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{(-1+a)(1+bx)}}} \right] + \\
 & 6 b x \text{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{1}{a} \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \text{Log} \left[-\left(i (-1+a^2) \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{(-1+a)(1+bx)}} \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{(-1+a^2)(a+bx)}{bx}} \left(-i \sqrt{-1+a^2} + (1+a) \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \right] \right) \right) \right] \right] - \\
 & 12 i b x \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \text{ArcTanh} \left[\text{Coth} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \right] \right] \\
 & \text{Log} \left[-\left(\left(i (-1+a^2) \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{(-1+a)(1+bx)}} \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{(-1+a^2)(a+bx)}{bx}} \left(-i \sqrt{-1+a^2} + (1+a) \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \right] \right) \right) \right) \right] + \\
 & 12 i b x \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \text{ArcTanh} \left[\text{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSech} [a+bx] \right] \right] \\
 & \text{Log} \left[-\left(\left(i (-1+a^2) \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{(-1+a)(1+bx)}} \right) / \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{-\frac{(-1+a^2)(a+bx)}{bx}} \left(-i \sqrt{-1+a^2} + (1+a) \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \right] \right) \right) \Bigg] -$$

$$3 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{(-i + i a + \sqrt{-1+a^2}) \left(-i + \frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}} \right)}{a \left(1 + \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \right] \right)} \right] +$$

$$3 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{(i - i a + \sqrt{-1+a^2}) \left(i + \frac{(1+a) \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \right]}{\sqrt{-1+a^2}} \right)}{a \left(1 + \operatorname{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \right] \right)} \right] -$$

$$6 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{(1 - i \sqrt{-1+a^2}) \left(1 - \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx) \right)}{a (a+bx)} \right] +$$

$$6 i b x \operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx] \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{(1 + i \sqrt{-1+a^2}) \left(1 - \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx) \right)}{a (a+bx)} \right] -$$

$$6 i b x \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[3, \frac{(1 - i \sqrt{-1+a^2}) \left(1 - \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx) \right)}{a (a+bx)} \right] +$$

$$6 i b x \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[3, \frac{(1 + i \sqrt{-1+a^2}) \left(1 - \sqrt{-\frac{-1+a+bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx) \right)}{a (a+bx)} \right] \Bigg)$$

Problem 19: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]^3}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 965 leaves, 32 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2}{2 a^2 (1 - a^2)} + \frac{3 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1-a-bx}{1+a+bx}} (1+a+bx) \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2}{2 a (1 - a^2) (a + b x) \left(1 - \frac{a}{a+bx}\right)} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3}{2 a^2} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3}{2 x^2} + \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)} + \\
 & \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{2 a^2 (1 - a^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1 - a^2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)} - \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{2 a^2 (1 - a^2)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1 - a^2}} + \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)} + \\
 & \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{6 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1 - a^2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)} - \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{6 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1 - a^2}} - \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{6 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1-\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1 - a^2}} + \frac{3 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 (1 - a^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{6 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{a e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a+bx]}}{1+\sqrt{1-a^2}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{1 - a^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 14 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x]^3}{x^3} dx$$

Problem 29: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a x^n]}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 61 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a x^n]^2}{2 n} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a x^n] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a x^n]}\right]}{n} - \frac{\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a x^n]}\right]}{2 n}$$

Result (type 4, 219 leaves):

$$\text{ArcSech}[a x^n] \text{Log}[x] + \frac{1}{8(n - a n x^n)}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{1 - a x^n}{1 + a x^n}} \left(4 \sqrt{-1 + a^2 x^{2n}} \text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{-1 + a^2 x^{2n}}\right] (2n \text{Log}[x] - \text{Log}[a^2 x^{2n}]) + \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - a^2 x^{2n}} \left(\text{Log}[a^2 x^{2n}]^2 - 4 \text{Log}[a^2 x^{2n}] \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2 x^{2n}}\right)\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1 - a^2 x^{2n}}\right)\right]^2 - 4 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{1 - a^2 x^{2n}}\right]\right) \right)$$

Problem 31: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{ArcSech}[c e^{a+bx}] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 77 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcSech}[c e^{a+bx}]^2}{2b} - \frac{\text{ArcSech}[c e^{a+bx}] \text{Log}[1 + e^{2 \text{ArcSech}[c e^{a+bx}]}]}{b} - \frac{\text{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2 \text{ArcSech}[c e^{a+bx}]}]}{2b}$$

Result (type 4, 249 leaves):

$$x \text{ArcSech}[c e^{a+bx}] - \frac{1}{8b \sqrt{1 - c e^{a+bx}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{1 - c e^{a+bx}}{1 + c e^{a+bx}}} \sqrt{1 + c e^{a+bx}} \left(\text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 - c^2 e^{2(a+bx)}}\right] (8bx - 4 \text{Log}[c^2 e^{2(a+bx)}]) - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Log}[c^2 e^{2(a+bx)}]^2 + 4 \text{Log}[c^2 e^{2(a+bx)}] \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1 - c^2 e^{2(a+bx)}}\right)\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1 - c^2 e^{2(a+bx)}}\right)\right]^2 + 4 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - c^2 e^{2(a+bx)}}\right)\right]\right) \right)$$

Problem 33: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax]} x^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 84 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^3}{12a} + \frac{1}{4} e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax]} x^4 - \frac{x \sqrt{1 - ax}}{8a^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax}}} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax}} \sqrt{1+ax} \text{ArcSin}[ax]}{8a^4}$$

Result (type 3, 97 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 a^4} \left(8 a^3 x^3 - 3 a \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} (x + a x^2 - 2 a^2 x^3 - 2 a^3 x^4) + 3 i \operatorname{Log} \left[-2 i a x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} (1+a x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 35: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a x]} x \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 53 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x}{2 a} + \frac{1}{2} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a x]} x^2 + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+a x}} \sqrt{1+a x} \operatorname{ArcSin}[a x]}{2 a^2}$$

Result (type 3, 75 leaves):

$$\frac{2 a x + a x \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} (1+a x) + i \operatorname{Log} \left[-2 i a x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} (1+a x) \right]}{2 a^2}$$

Problem 36: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a x]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 24 leaves, 3 steps):

$$e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a x]} x - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a x]}{a} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{a}$$

Result (type 3, 79 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} (1+a x) + 2 \operatorname{Log}[a x] - \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} + a x \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} \right]}{a}$$

Problem 37: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[a x]}}{x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 48 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}}} + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} \right]$$

Result (type 3, 75 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{ax} + \left(-1 - \frac{1}{ax}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} - i \operatorname{Log}\left[-2i ax + 2\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}(1+ax)\right]$$

Problem 38: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[ax]}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 35 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[ax]}}{2x} + a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 93 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{1}{ax^2} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}(1+ax)}{ax^2} - a \operatorname{Log}[x] + a \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} + ax\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right] \right)$$

Problem 45: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[ax^2]} x^7 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 111 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x^6}{24a} + \frac{1}{8} e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[ax^2]} x^8 - \frac{x^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \sqrt{1-a^2x^4}}{16a^3} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \operatorname{ArcSin}[ax^2]}{16a^4}$$

Result (type 3, 111 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48a^4} \left(8a^3 x^6 - 3a \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} (x^2 + ax^4 - 2a^2 x^6 - 2a^3 x^8) + 3i \operatorname{Log}\left[-2i ax^2 + 2\sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}}(1+ax^2)\right] \right)$$

Problem 46: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\operatorname{ArcSech}[ax^2]} x^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 115 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2x^5}{35a} + \frac{1}{7} e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax^2]} x^7 - \frac{2x \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \sqrt{1-a^2x^4}}{21a^3} +$$

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a}x], -1]}{21a^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 139 leaves):

$$\frac{x^5}{5a} + \frac{x \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} (-2 - 2ax^2 + 3a^2x^4 + 3a^3x^6)}{21a^3} -$$

$$\frac{2i \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1-a^2x^4} \text{EllipticF}[i \text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-a}x], -1]}{21(-a)^{7/2}(-1+ax^2)}$$

Problem 48: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax^2]} x^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 112 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2x^3}{15a} + \frac{1}{5} e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax^2]} x^5 + \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a}x], -1]}{5a^{5/2}} -$$

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a}x], -1]}{5a^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 140 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15} \left(\frac{5x^3}{a} + \frac{3 \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} (x^3 + ax^5)}{a} + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(6i \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1-a^2x^4} \left(\text{EllipticE}[i \text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-a}x], -1] - \text{EllipticF}[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. i \text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-a}x], -1] \right) \right) / \left((-a)^{5/2} (-1+ax^2) \right)$$

Problem 49: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x^2]} x^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^2}{4a} + \frac{1}{4} e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x^2]} x^4 + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+a x^2}} \sqrt{1+a x^2} \text{ArcSin}[a x^2]}{4a^2}$$

Result (type 3, 92 leaves):

$$\frac{2ax^2 + a \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} (x^2 + ax^4) + i \text{Log}[-2i ax^2 + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} (1+ax^2)]}{4a^2}$$

Problem 50: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x^2]} x^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 67 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2x}{3a} + \frac{1}{3} e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x^2]} x^3 + \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+a x^2}} \sqrt{1+a x^2} \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a} x], -1]}{3a^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 116 leaves):

$$\frac{x}{a} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} (x + ax^3)}{3a} - \frac{2i \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1-a^2 x^4} \text{EllipticF}[i \text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-a} x], -1]}{3(-a)^{3/2} (-1+ax^2)}$$

Problem 52: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x^2]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 147 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2}{ax} + e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax^2]} x - \frac{2\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \sqrt{1-a^2x^4}}{ax} - \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a}x], -1]}{\sqrt{a}} + \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a}x], -1]}{\sqrt{a}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 135 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{ax} + \left(-\frac{1}{ax} - x\right) \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a}(-1+ax^2)} 2i \sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1-a^2x^4} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE}[i \text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-a}x], -1] - \text{EllipticF}[i \text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-a}x], -1]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 54: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax^2]}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 115 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2}{3ax^3} - \frac{e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax^2]}}{x} + \frac{2\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \sqrt{1-a^2x^4}}{3ax^3} - \\
 & \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+ax^2}} \sqrt{1+ax^2} \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a}x], -1]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 123 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{3ax^3} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}}(1+ax^2)}{3ax^3} + \frac{2i\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{\frac{1-ax^2}{1+ax^2}}\sqrt{1-a^2x^4} \text{EllipticF}[i \text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-a}x], -1]}{-3+3ax^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 58: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[ax]} x^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 91 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x^m}{a m (1+m)} + \frac{e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x]} x^{1+m}}{1+m} + \frac{x^m \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+a x}} \sqrt{1+a x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, a^2 x^2\right]}{a m (1+m)}$$

Result (type 8, 12 leaves):

$$\int e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x]} x^m dx$$

Problem 63: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e^{\text{ArcSech}[a x^p]}}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 87 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x^{-p}}{a p} - \frac{x^{-p} \sqrt{1-a x^p}}{a p \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+a x^p}}} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+a x^p}} \sqrt{1+a x^p} \text{ArcSin}[a x^p]}{p}$$

Result (type 3, 96 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{a p} i \left(-i x^{-p} - i (a + x^{-p}) \sqrt{\frac{1-a x^p}{1+a x^p}} + a \text{Log} \left[-2 i a x^p + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-a x^p}{1+a x^p}} (1+a x^p) \right] \right)$$

Problem 65: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{2 \text{ArcSech}[a x]} x^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 203 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{5 \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} (1+a x)^2}{4 a^5} + \frac{(1-a x) (1+a x)^4}{5 a^5} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} (1+a x)^4 \left(5 - 6 \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} \right)}{10 a^5} +$$

$$\frac{(1+a x) \left(4 - \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} \right)}{4 a^5} - \frac{(1+a x)^3 \left(4 + 45 \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} \right)}{30 a^5} - \frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} \right]}{2 a^5}$$

Result (type 3, 105 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{60 a^5} \left(40 a^3 x^3 - 12 a^5 x^5 - \right.$$

$$\left. 15 a \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} (x + a x^2 - 2 a^2 x^3 - 2 a^3 x^4) + 15 i \text{Log} \left[-2 i a x + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} (1+a x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 67: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{2 \operatorname{ArcSech}[a x]} x^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 169 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(1+ax) \left(1 - \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right) \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right)}{2a^3} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax)^2 \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right)^3}{6a^3} + \frac{(1+ax)^3 \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right)^4}{12a^3} - \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right]}{a^3}$$

Result (type 3, 86 leaves):

$$\frac{2x}{a^2} - \frac{x^3}{3} + \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} \left(\frac{x}{a^2} + \frac{x^2}{a}\right) + \frac{i \operatorname{Log}\left[-2i ax + 2\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}(1+ax)\right]}{a^3}$$

Problem 77: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a x]} x^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 163 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax)^4}{4a^4} + \frac{(1+ax) \left(8 + \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right)}{8a^4} - \frac{(1+ax)^2 \left(8 + 5\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right)}{8a^4} + \frac{(1+ax)^3 \left(4 + 9\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right)}{12a^4} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right]}{4a^4}$$

Result (type 3, 97 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24a^4} \left(8a^3 x^3 + 3a \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (x + ax^2 - 2a^2 x^3 - 2a^3 x^4) - 3i \operatorname{Log}\left[-2i ax + 2\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}(1+ax)\right]\right)$$

Problem 79: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int e^{-\operatorname{ArcSech}[a x]} x dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 94 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(1+ax)^2 \left(1 - \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right)^2}{4a^2} + \frac{(1+ax) \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right)}{2a^2} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right]}{a^2}$$

Result (type 3, 75 leaves):

$$\frac{-2ax + ax \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax) + i \text{Log}\left[-2i ax + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax)\right]}{2a^2}$$

Problem 81: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e^{-\text{ArcSech}[ax]}}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 46 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{1 + \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}} - 2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 74 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{ax} + \left(1 + \frac{1}{ax}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} + i \text{Log}\left[-2i ax + 2 \sqrt{\frac{1-ax}{1+ax}} (1+ax)\right]$$

Problem 88: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{e^{\text{ArcSech}[cx]} (dx)^m}{1-c^2x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 89 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(dx)^m \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}} \sqrt{1+cx} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, c^2x^2\right]}{cm} + \frac{(dx)^m \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, c^2x^2\right]}{cm}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int \frac{e^{\text{ArcSech}[cx]} (dx)^m}{1-c^2x^2} dx$$

Problem 90: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e^{\text{ArcSech}[cx]} x^3}{1-c^2x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 75 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{x}{c^3} - \frac{x\sqrt{1-cx}}{2c^3\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}}} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}}\sqrt{1+cx}\text{ArcSin}[cx]}{2c^4} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}[cx]}{c^4}$$

Result (type 3, 110 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2c^4} \left(2cx + cx\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + c^2x^2\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}} + \right. \\ \left. \text{Log}[1-cx] - \text{Log}[1+cx] - i\text{Log}\left[-2ix + 2\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}(1+cx)\right] \right)$$

Problem 92: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e^{\text{ArcSech}[cx]} x}{1-c^2x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 37 leaves, 5 steps):

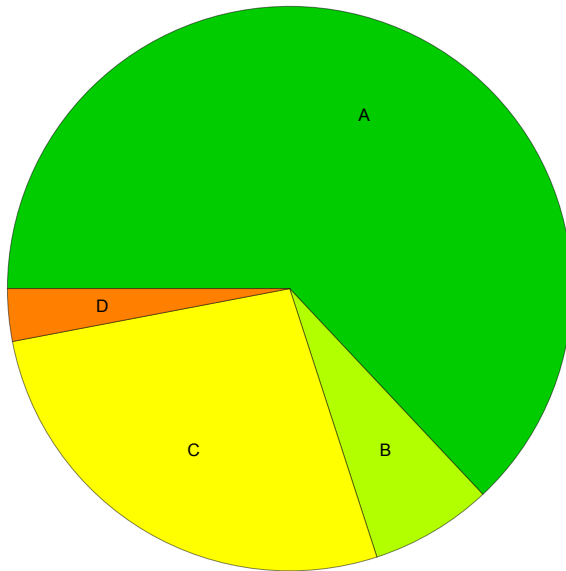
$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+cx}}\sqrt{1+cx}\text{ArcSin}[cx]}{c^2} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}[cx]}{c^2}$$

Result (type 3, 68 leaves):

$$-\frac{\text{Log}[1-cx]}{2c^2} + \frac{\text{Log}[1+cx]}{2c^2} + \frac{i\text{Log}\left[-2ix + 2\sqrt{\frac{1-cx}{1+cx}}(1+cx)\right]}{c^2}$$

Summary of Integration Test Results

100 integration problems



A - 63 optimal antiderivatives

B - 7 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 27 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 3 unable to integrate problems

E - 0 integration timeouts