

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 178 problems in "7.6.1 u (a+b arccsch(c x))^n.m"

Problem 19: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 81 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^3}{3 b} - (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] - b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + \frac{1}{2} b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]$$

Result (type 4, 121 leaves):

$$a^2 \operatorname{Log}[c x] + a b (-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]) + \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]) + \frac{1}{24} b^2 (-i \pi^3 + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^3 - 24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] - 24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}] + 12 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}])$$

Problem 25: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 194 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{b^2 x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{c^2} + \frac{b \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2}{2 c} + \frac{1}{3} x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^3 - \frac{b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c^3} + \frac{b^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}]}{c^3} - \frac{b^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c^3} + \frac{b^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c^3} + \frac{b^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c^3} - \frac{b^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}]}{c^3}$$

Result (type 4, 548 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a^3 x^3}{3} + \frac{a^2 b x^2 \sqrt{\frac{1+c^2 x^2}{c^2 x^2}}}{2 c} + a^2 b x^3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - \\ & \frac{a^2 b \operatorname{Log}\left[x \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1+c^2 x^2}{c^2 x^2}}\right)\right]}{2 c^3} + \frac{1}{8 c^3} a b^2 \left(8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \right. \\ & 2 c^3 x^3 \left(-2 + 4 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + 2 \operatorname{Cosh}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right] - \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{c x} + \right. \\ & \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{c x} - \frac{4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{c^3 x^3} + \\ & 2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Sinh}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right] + \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] \\ & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sinh}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right] - \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] \operatorname{Sinh}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right] \right) \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{48 c^3} b^3 \left(24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right] - 4 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^3 \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right] + \right. \\ & 6 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]^2 + \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^3 \operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]^4}{c x} + \\ & 24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] - 24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] - \\ & 48 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]\right] + 48 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] - \\ & 48 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 48 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] - \\ & 48 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 6 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]^2 + \\ & 16 c^3 x^3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^3 \operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]^4 - \\ & \left. 24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right] + 4 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^3 \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 27: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 120 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^3 + \frac{6 b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{c} + \\
 & \frac{6 b^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{c} - \\
 & \frac{6 b^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{c} - \\
 & \frac{6 b^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{c} + \frac{6 b^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{c}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 246 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^3 x + 3 a^2 b x \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + \frac{3 a^2 b \operatorname{Log}\left[c x \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1+c^2 x^2}{c^2 x^2}}\right)\right]}{c} + \frac{1}{c} \\
 & 3 a b^2 (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) (c x \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]) - \\
 & 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \frac{1}{c} b^3 \\
 & (c x \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^3 - 3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] - \\
 & 6 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 6 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] - \\
 & 6 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 6 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 28: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^3}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 110 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^4}{4 b} - (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \\
 & \frac{3}{2} b^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] - \frac{3}{4} b^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 213 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^3 \operatorname{Log}[c x] + \\
 & \frac{3}{2} a^2 b (-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]) + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{8} a b^2 (-i \pi^3 + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^3 - 24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] - \\
 & 24 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 12 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]) - \\
 & \frac{1}{64} b^3 (\pi^4 - 16 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^4 + 64 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \\
 & 96 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] - \\
 & 96 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 48 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right])
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 48: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{d + e x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 215 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(e - \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right]}{e} +$$

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right]}{e} -$$

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(e - \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right]}{e} +$$

$$\frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right]}{e} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{2 e}$$

Result (type 4, 506 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x]}{e} + \frac{1}{8 e} b \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - \right. \\
 & 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i e}{c d}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(i c d + e) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}}\right] - \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(-e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(-e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] + 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i e}{c d}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(-e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] - 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{i e}{c d}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[e + \frac{d}{x}\right] + 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + \\
 & \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(e - \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(e + \sqrt{c^2 d^2 + e^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c d}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 51: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x^2 \sqrt{d + e x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 913 leaves, 31 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{4 b \sqrt{d+e x} (1+c^2 x^2)}{35 c^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}} + \frac{8 b d \sqrt{d+e x} (1+c^2 x^2)}{105 c^3 e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} + \frac{2 d^2 (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^3} - \\
& \frac{4 d (d+e x)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e^3} + \frac{2 (d+e x)^{7/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{7 e^3} - \\
& \left(4 b c d^2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
& \left(35 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \right) + \\
& \left(4 b c (2 c^2 d^2+9 e^2) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
& \left(105 (-c^2)^{5/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \right) + \\
& \left(32 b c d^3 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
& \left(105 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right) - \\
& \left(4 b c d (c^2 d^2+e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \left(105 (-c^2)^{5/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right) - \\
& \left(32 b d^4 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}\right] \right) / \\
& \left(105 c e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 483 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{105 e^3} 2 \left(\frac{2 b e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x} (2 d + 3 e x)}{c} + a \sqrt{d + e x} (8 d^3 - 4 d^2 e x + 3 d e^2 x^2 + 15 e^3 x^3) + \right. \\
 & b \sqrt{d + e x} (8 d^3 - 4 d^2 e x + 3 d e^2 x^2 + 15 e^3 x^3) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + \frac{1}{c^4 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} \\
 & 2 b \sqrt{-\frac{e(-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e(i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \left((-5 i c^3 d^3 + 5 c^2 d^2 e - 9 i c d e^2 + 9 e^3) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] + (-4 i c^3 d^3 - 5 c^2 d^2 e + 8 i c d e^2 - 9 e^3) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 8 i c^3 d^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 52: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int x \sqrt{d + e x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 679 leaves, 24 steps):

$$\frac{4 b \sqrt{d+e x} (1+c^2 x^2)}{15 c^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} - \frac{2 d (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{3 e^2} + \frac{2 (d+e x)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{5 e^2} +$$

$$\left(8 b c d \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(15 (-c^2)^{3/2} e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \right) -$$

$$\left(8 b c d^2 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(15 (-c^2)^{3/2} e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right) +$$

$$\left(4 b c (c^2 d^2+e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(15 (-c^2)^{5/2} e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right) +$$

$$\left(8 b d^3 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(15 c e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right)$$

Result(type 4, 418 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{15} \left(\frac{4 b \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x}}{c} + \frac{2 a \sqrt{d + e x} (-2 d^2 + d e x + 3 e^2 x^2)}{e^2} + \right. \\
 & \frac{2 b \sqrt{d + e x} (-2 d^2 + d e x + 3 e^2 x^2) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{e^2} + \left(4 i b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 c d (c d + i e) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (c^2 d^2 - 2 i c d e + e^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(c^3 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 53: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{d + e x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 429 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 (d + e x)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e} + \\
 & \left(4 b c \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 (-c^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{d + e x}{d + \frac{e}{\sqrt{-c^2}}}} \right) + \\
 & \left(4 b c d \sqrt{\frac{d + e x}{d + \frac{e}{\sqrt{-c^2}}}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 (-c^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 b d^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 c e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 329 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3 e} 2 \left(a (d + e x)^{3/2} + b (d + e x)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + \right. \\
 & \left(2 b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \left((i c d - e) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right] + (-2 i c d + e) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i c d \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(c^2 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 56: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (d + e x)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 486 leaves, 22 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4 b e \sqrt{d+e x} (1+c^2 x^2)}{15 c^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x}} + \frac{2 (d+e x)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e} + \\ & \left(28 b c d \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\ & \left(15 (-c^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x} \sqrt{\frac{d+e x}{d+\frac{e}{\sqrt{-c^2}}}} \right) - \\ & \left(4 b c (2 c^2 d^2 - e^2) \sqrt{\frac{d+e x}{d+\frac{e}{\sqrt{-c^2}}}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\ & \left(15 (-c^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x} \sqrt{d+e x} \right) - \\ & \left(4 b d^3 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}\right] \right) / \\ & \left(5 c e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x} \sqrt{d+e x} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 380 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15e} \left(\frac{2be^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+ex}}{c} + 3a (d+ex)^{5/2} + 3b (d+ex)^{5/2} \text{ArcCsch}[cx] + \left(2ib \sqrt{-\frac{e(-i+cx)}{cd+ie}} \sqrt{-\frac{e(i+cx)}{cd-ie}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(7cd(cd+ie) \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right], \frac{cd-ie}{cd+ie} \right] + (-9c^2d^2 - 7icde + e^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right], \frac{cd-ie}{cd+ie} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3c^2d^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{ie}{cd}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right], \frac{cd-ie}{cd+ie} \right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(c^3 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right)$$

Problem 57: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[cx])}{\sqrt{d+ex}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 939 leaves, 27 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4 b \sqrt{d+e x} (1+c^2 x^2)}{35 c^3 e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}} - \frac{4 b d \sqrt{d+e x} (1+c^2 x^2)}{21 c^3 e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} - \\
 & \frac{2 d^3 \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{e^4} + \frac{2 d^2 (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{e^4} - \\
 & \frac{6 d (d+e x)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{5 e^4} + \frac{2 (d+e x)^{7/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{7 e^4} + \\
 & \left(24 b c d^2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(35 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \right) + \\
 & \left(4 b c (2 c^2 d^2+9 e^2) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(105 (-c^2)^{5/2} e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \right) - \\
 & \left(64 b c d^3 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(35 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right) - \\
 & \left(32 b c d (c^2 d^2+e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \left(105 (-c^2)^{5/2} e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right) + \\
 & \left(64 b d^4 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(35 c e^4 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 485 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 e^4} \left(2 \left(\frac{2 b e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x} (-5 d + 3 e x)}{c} + 3 a \sqrt{d + e x} (-16 d^3 + 8 d^2 e x - 6 d e^2 x^2 + 5 e^3 x^3) + 3 b \sqrt{d + e x} (-16 d^3 + 8 d^2 e x - 6 d e^2 x^2 + 5 e^3 x^3) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + \frac{1}{c^4 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 b \sqrt{-\frac{e(-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e(i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \left((16 i c^3 d^3 - 16 c^2 d^2 e - 9 i c d e^2 + 9 e^3) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] + (24 i c^3 d^3 + 16 c^2 d^2 e + i c d e^2 - 9 e^3) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] - 48 i c^3 d^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 58: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{\sqrt{d + e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 707 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4 b \sqrt{d+e x} (1+c^2 x^2)}{15 c^3 e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x}} + \frac{2 d^2 \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^3} - \\
 & \frac{4 d (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^3} + \frac{2 (d+e x)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e^3} - \\
 & \left(4 b c d \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(5 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x} \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \right) + \\
 & \left(32 b c d^2 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x} \sqrt{d+e x} \right) + \\
 & \left(4 b c (c^2 d^2+e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \left(15 (-c^2)^{5/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x} \sqrt{d+e x} \right) - \\
 & \left(32 b d^3 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15 c e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x} \sqrt{d+e x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 419 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 e^3} 2 \left(\frac{2 b e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x}}{c} + a \sqrt{d + e x} (8 d^2 - 4 d e x + 3 e^2 x^2) + \right.$$

$$b \sqrt{d + e x} (8 d^2 - 4 d e x + 3 e^2 x^2) \text{ArcCsch}[c x] + \left(2 b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \right.$$

$$\left(3 c d (-i c d + e) \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (-4 i c^2 d^2 - 3 c d e + i e^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 8 i c^2 d^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(c^3 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right)$$

Problem 59: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x])}{\sqrt{d + e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 474 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 d \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{e^2} + \frac{2 (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{3 e^2} + \\
 & \left(4 b c \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 (-c^2)^{3/2} e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \right) - \\
 & \left(8 b c d \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 (-c^2)^{3/2} e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right) + \\
 & \left(8 b d^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 c e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 343 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3 e^2} 2 \left(a (-2 d+e x) \sqrt{d+e x} + \right. \\
 & b (-2 d+e x) \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x] + \left(2 b \sqrt{-\frac{e(-i+c x)}{c d+i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e(i+c x)}{c d-i e}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left((i c d-e) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d-i e}{c d+i e}\right] + (i c d+e) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d-i e}{c d+i e}\right] - 2 i c d \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1-\frac{i e}{c d}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d-i e}{c d+i e}\right] \right) \right) / \left(c^2 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 60: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]}{\sqrt{d+e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 284 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e} +$$

$$\left(4 b c \sqrt{\frac{d+e x}{d+\frac{e}{\sqrt{-c^2}}}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left((-c^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right) -$$

$$\left(4 b d \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(c e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 250 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{e} \left(a \sqrt{d+e x} + b \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - \left(2 i b \sqrt{-\frac{e(-i+c x)}{c d+i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e(i+c x)}{c d-i e}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d-i e}{c d+i e}\right] - \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1-\frac{i e}{c d}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d-i e}{c d+i e}\right] \right) \right) / \left(c \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right)$$

Problem 63: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d+e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 731 leaves, 23 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4 b \sqrt{d+e x} \left(1+c^2 x^2\right)}{15 c^3 e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x} + \frac{2 d^3 (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{e^4 \sqrt{d+e x}} + \frac{6 d^2 \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{e^4} - \\
 & \frac{2 d (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{e^4} + \frac{2 (d+e x)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{5 e^4} - \\
 & \left(32 b c d \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \right) + \\
 & \left(8 b c d^2 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left((-c^2)^{3/2} e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 b c \left(2 c^2 d^2-e^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \left(15 (-c^2)^{5/2} e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right) - \\
 & \left(64 b d^3 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(5 c e^4 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 441 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 e^4} \left(\frac{2 b e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x}}{c} + \frac{3 a (16 d^3 + 8 d^2 e x - 2 d e^2 x^2 + e^3 x^3)}{\sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{3 b (16 d^3 + 8 d^2 e x - 2 d e^2 x^2 + e^3 x^3) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{d + e x}} + \left(2 b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(8 c d (-i c d + e) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (-24 i c^2 d^2 - 8 c d e + i e^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 48 i c^2 d^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(c^3 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right)$$

Problem 64: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 499 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 d^2 (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{e^3 \sqrt{d+e x}} - \frac{4 d \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{e^3} + \frac{2 (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{3 e^3} + \\
 & \left(4 b c \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \right) - \\
 & \left(20 b c d \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right) + \\
 & \left(32 b d^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 c e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 365 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3 e^3} 2 \left(\frac{a (-8 d^2 - 4 d e x + e^2 x^2)}{\sqrt{d+e x}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{b (-8 d^2 - 4 d e x + e^2 x^2) \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]}{\sqrt{d+e x}} + \left(2 b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i+c x)}{c d+i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i+c x)}{c d-i e}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left((i c d - e) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d-i e}{c d+i e}\right] + (4 i c d + e) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d-i e}{c d+i e}\right] - 8 i c d \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right], \frac{c d-i e}{c d+i e}\right] \right) \right) / \left(c^2 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d-i e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 65: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x])}{(d+e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 318 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{2 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^2 \sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{d + e x} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^2} +$$

$$\left(4 b c \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d + e x)}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left((-c^2)^{3/2} e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x \sqrt{d + e x}} \right) -$$

$$\left(8 b d \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(c e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x \sqrt{d + e x}} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 264 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{e^2} 2 \left(\frac{a (2 d + e x)}{\sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{b (2 d + e x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{d + e x}} - \left(2 i b \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right] - 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x}\right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e}\right] \right) \right) / \left(c \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x} \right)$$

Problem 66: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{(d + e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 149 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e \sqrt{d + e x}} +$$

$$\left(4 b \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(c e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x \sqrt{d + e x}} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 166 leaves):

$$\left(-2 e (1 + c^2 x^2) (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) + \right. \\ \left. 2 b c (i c d + e) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{1 + i c x} \sqrt{\frac{c e (i + c x) (d + e x)}{(i c d + e)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \frac{i c d}{e}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{e (i + c x)}{c d - i e}}\right], \frac{i c d + e}{2 e}\right] \right) / (e^2 \sqrt{d + e x} (1 + c^2 x^2))$$

Problem 69: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 777 leaves, 31 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{4 b d^2 (1+c^2 x^2)}{3 c e^2 (c^2 d^2+e^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}} + \frac{2 d^3 (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^4 (d+e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{6 d^2 (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^4 \sqrt{d+e x}} \\
& \frac{6 d \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^4} + \frac{2 (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^4} - \\
& \left(8 b \sqrt{-c^2} d^2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
& \left(3 c e^3 (c^2 d^2+e^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \right) + \\
& \left(4 b c (2 c^2 d^2+e^2) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
& \left(3 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^3 (c^2 d^2+e^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \right) - \\
& \left(32 b c d \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d+e x)}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
& \left(3 (-c^2)^{3/2} e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right) + \\
& \left(64 b d^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}\right] \right) / \\
& \left(3 c e^4 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 448 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3e^4} \left(\frac{2bc d^2 e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{d+ex}} + \frac{a(-16d^3 - 24d^2 ex - 6de^2 x^2 + e^3 x^3)}{(d+ex)^{3/2}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{b(-16d^3 - 24d^2 ex - 6de^2 x^2 + e^3 x^3) \text{ArcCsch}[cx]}{(d+ex)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{c^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}} - 2ib \sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{e(-i+cx)}{cd+ie}} \sqrt{-\frac{e(i+cx)}{cd-ie}} \left(e^2 \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right], \frac{cd-ie}{cd+ie} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & (8c^2 d^2 - 8icde - e^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right], \frac{cd-ie}{cd+ie} \right] - \\
 & \left. \left. 16cd(cd-ie) \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{ie}{cd}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right], \frac{cd-ie}{cd+ie} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 70: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[cx])}{(d+ex)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 569 leaves, 25 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 b d \left(1 + c^2 x^2\right)}{3 c e \left(c^2 d^2 + e^2\right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x \sqrt{d + e x}}} - \frac{2 d^2 \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right)}{3 e^3 (d + e x)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{4 d \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right)}{e^3 \sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{d + e x} \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right)}{e^3} + \\
 & \left(4 b \sqrt{-c^2} d \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(3 c e^2 \left(c^2 d^2 + e^2\right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x} \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d + e x)}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}}\right) + \\
 & \left(4 b c \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d + e x)}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left((-c^2)^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x} \sqrt{d + e x}\right) - \\
 & \left(32 b d \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(3 c e^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2} x} \sqrt{d + e x}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 416 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{3} \left(-\frac{2 b c d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(c^2 d^2 e + e^3) \sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{a (8 d^2 + 12 d e x + 3 e^2 x^2)}{e^3 (d + e x)^{3/2}} + \right.$$

$$\frac{b (8 d^2 + 12 d e x + 3 e^2 x^2) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{e^3 (d + e x)^{3/2}} - \left(2 b \sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (-i + c x)}{c d + i e}} \sqrt{-\frac{e (i + c x)}{c d - i e}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i c d \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] + (-4 i c d - 3 e) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] + 8 (i c d + e) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right.$$

$$\left. \left. 1 - \frac{i e}{c d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{c d - i e}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right], \frac{c d - i e}{c d + i e} \right] \right) \left/ \left(c^2 e^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right) \right)$$

Problem 71: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 393 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\frac{4 b (1 + c^2 x^2)}{3 c (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{2 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^2 (d + e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^2 \sqrt{d + e x}} -$$

$$\left(4 b \sqrt{-c^2} \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e} \right] \right) \left/ \right.$$

$$\left(3 c e (c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 (d + e x)}{c^2 d - \sqrt{-c^2} e}} \right) +$$

$$\left(8 b \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e}} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-c^2}} x}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d + e} \right] \right) \left/ \right.$$

$$\left(3 c e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d + e x} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 390 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{3} \left(\frac{2bc \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{d+ex}} - \frac{a(2d+3ex)}{e^2 (d+ex)^{3/2}} - \frac{b(2d+3ex) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{e^2 (d+ex)^{3/2}} + \left(2ib \sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{-\frac{e(-i+cx)}{cd+ie}} \sqrt{-\frac{e(i+cx)}{cd-ie}} \left(cd \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{d+ex}\right], \frac{cd-ie}{cd+ie}\right] - cd \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{d+ex}\right], \frac{cd-ie}{cd+ie}\right] + 2(cd-ie) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{ie}{cd}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{d+ex}\right], \frac{cd-ie}{cd+ie}\right] \right) \right) / \left(c^2 d e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right)$$

Problem 72: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{(d+ex)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 369 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{4be(1+c^2x^2)}{3cd(c^2d^2+e^2)\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}x\sqrt{d+ex}} - \frac{2(a+b\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{3e(d+ex)^{3/2}} + \left(4b\sqrt{-c^2}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{1+c^2x^2}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{-c^2}e}{c^2d-\sqrt{-c^2}e}\right] \right) / \left(3cd(c^2d^2+e^2)\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}x\sqrt{\frac{d+ex}{d+\frac{e}{\sqrt{-c^2}}}} \right) + \left(4b\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{-c^2}d+e}}\sqrt{1+c^2x^2}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2}x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2e}{\sqrt{-c^2}d+e}\right] \right) / \left(3cde\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}x\sqrt{d+ex} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 375 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3e} \left(-\frac{a}{(d+ex)^{3/2}} - \frac{2bce^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{d(c^2 d^2 + e^2) \sqrt{d+ex}} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcSch}[cx]}{(d+ex)^{3/2}} + \left(2b \sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{-\frac{e(-i+cx)}{cd+ie}} \sqrt{-\frac{e(i+cx)}{cd-ie}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - i c d \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right], \frac{cd-ie}{cd+ie} \right] + i c d \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right], \frac{cd-ie}{cd+ie} \right] + (i c d + e) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 1 - \frac{ie}{cd}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right], \frac{cd-ie}{cd+ie} \right] \right) \Big/ \left(c^2 d^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right)$$

Problem 75: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSch}[cx]}{(d+ex)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 648 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 b e (1+c^2 x^2)}{15 c d (c^2 d^2+e^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x (d+e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{16 b c e (1+c^2 x^2)}{15 (c^2 d^2+e^2)^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}} \\
 & \frac{4 b e (1+c^2 x^2)}{5 c d^2 (c^2 d^2+e^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x}} - \frac{2 (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e (d+e x)^{5/2}} \\
 & \left(4 b c (7 c^2 d^2+3 e^2) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{-c^2 d+\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15 \sqrt{-c^2} d^2 (c^2 d^2+e^2)^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{\frac{d+e x}{d+\frac{e}{\sqrt{-c^2}}}} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 b \sqrt{-c^2} \sqrt{\frac{d+e x}{d+\frac{e}{\sqrt{-c^2}}}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{-c^2} e}{c^2 d-\sqrt{-c^2} e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15 c d (c^2 d^2+e^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right) + \\
 & \left(4 b \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}} \sqrt{1+c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{-c^2} x}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{-c^2} d+e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(5 c d^2 e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{d+e x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 472 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{15} \left(-\frac{6a}{e(d+ex)^{5/2}} - \frac{4bce \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x (e^2(4d+3ex) + c^2 d^2(8d+7ex))}{d^2(c^2 d^2 + e^2)^2 (d+ex)^{3/2}} - \right. \\
 & \frac{6b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{e(d+ex)^{5/2}} + \left(4ib(c d + ie) \sqrt{\frac{e(1-icx)}{icd+e}} \sqrt{\frac{e(1+icx)}{-icd+e}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(cd(7c^2 d^2 + 3e^2) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right], \frac{cd-ie}{cd+ie} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & cd(6c^2 d^2 + icde + 3e^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right], \frac{cd-ie}{cd+ie} \right] - \\
 & \left. \left. 3(cd-ie)^2 (cd+ie) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{ie}{cd}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{cd-ie}{cd+ie} \right] \right) \right) / \left(cd^3 \sqrt{-\frac{c}{cd-ie}} e(c^2 d^2 + e^2)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 98: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{d + ex^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 512 leaves, 25 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right]}{c e} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1239 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 c e^{3/2}} \left(4 a c \sqrt{e} x + 4 b c \sqrt{e} x \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 4 a c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right] - \right. \\
 & 8 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
 & 8 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] + \\
 & b c \sqrt{d} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & \left. 2 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4 b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]- \\
 & b c \sqrt{d} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 2 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]- \\
 & 4 b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]- \\
 & b c \sqrt{d} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 2 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 4 b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & b c \sqrt{d} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]- \\
 & 2 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]- \\
 & 4 b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & b c \sqrt{d} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e}-\frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right]-b c \sqrt{d} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e}+\frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right]+ \\
 & 4 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]\right]-4 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]\right]+ \\
 & 2 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]- \\
 & 2 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]- \\
 & 2 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+
 \end{aligned}$$

$$2 i b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]$$

Problem 99: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{d+e x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 449 leaves, 26 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{2 e} + \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{2 e} + \\ & \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{2 e} + \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{2 e} - \\ & \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{2 e} + \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{2 e} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{2 e} + \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{2 e} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{2 e} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1103 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8 e} \left(b \pi^2 - 4 i b \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + \right. \\ & 16 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d}-\sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi+2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right] - \\ & 16 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi+2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right] - \\ & \left. 8 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] - 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + 4 a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2] + \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$4 b \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]$$

Problem 100: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{d + e x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 477 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x]) \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{(a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x]) \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{(a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x]) \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{(a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x]) \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{b \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{b \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{b \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{b \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c\sqrt{-d} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}$$

Result (type 4, 1055 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}} \left(4 a \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right] + 8 i b \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c\sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 i \text{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] + 8 i b \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c\sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 i \text{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - b \pi \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 i b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 2 i b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 2 i b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 2 i b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + \\
 & b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] - 2 i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 2 i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 2 i b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$2 \, i \, b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]$$

Problem 101: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x (d + e x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 425 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2}{2 b d} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} -$$

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} -$$

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} -$$

$$\frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 4, 1075 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{8 d} \left(b \pi^2 - 4 \, i \, b \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + \right.$$

$$16 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \, i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] -$$

$$16 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \, i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] +$$

$$2 \, i \, b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]- \\
 & 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]- \\
 & 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]- \\
 & 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e}-\frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right]-2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e}+\frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right]-8 a \operatorname{Log}[x]+ \\
 & 4 a \operatorname{Log}[d+e x^2]+4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+
 \end{aligned}$$

$$4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]$$

Problem 102: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x^2 (d + e x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 518 leaves, 24 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b c \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{d} - \frac{a}{d x} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{d x} + \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1211 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{a}{d x} - \frac{a \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{d^{3/2}} + \\ & b \left(\frac{c \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x} - \frac{1}{16 d^{3/2}} \right) i \sqrt{e} \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c\sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2i \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx]}\right] + 4i\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 16i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4i\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - 16i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - 4i\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i\sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + \\
 & 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx]}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right]\right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{16 d^{3/2}} i \sqrt{e} \left(\pi^2 - 4i\pi \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx]^2 - \right. \\
 & 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c\sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2i \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx]}\right] + 4i\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & \left. 8 \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]-16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]-4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e}-\frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right]+ \\
 & 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x]}\right]+8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 103: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x])}{(d+e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 571 leaves, 31 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{2 c e^2} + \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{2 e^2 \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2}\right)} + \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{2 e^2} - \\
 & \frac{b d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}} x\right]}{2 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e^{5/2}} - \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \\
 & \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \\
 & \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} + \frac{2 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{e^3} - \\
 & \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \\
 & \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} - \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{e^3} + \frac{b d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{e^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1554 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a x^2}{2 e^2} - \frac{a d^2}{2 e^3 (d + e x^2)} - \frac{a d \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2]}{e^3} + b \left(\frac{x \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} + c x \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \right)}{2 c e^2} + \frac{1}{4 e^{5/2}} \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{i d^{3/2}}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) x \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) - \frac{1}{4 e^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{i d^{3/2}}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[-\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + c \left(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{8 e^3} d \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \text{ArcCsSch}[c x] - 8 \text{ArcCsSch}[c x]^2 + \right. \\
 & 32 \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \text{ArcCsSch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
 & 8 \text{ArcCsSch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \text{ArcCsSch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \text{ArcCsSch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \text{ArcCsSch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
 & \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + \\
 & 4 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \text{ArcCsSch}[c x]}\right] + 8 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{8 e^3} d \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}\right) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right)\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]$$

Problem 104: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 535 leaves, 29 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{2 e \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2}\right)} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e^{3/2}} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{e^2} + \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^2} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{2 e^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1410 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 e^2} \left(b \pi^2 + \frac{4 a d}{d + e x^2} - 4 i b \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] + \frac{2 b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x} + \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x} - 8 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - 4 b \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right] + \\
 & 16 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
 & 16 b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
 & 8 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]-2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e}-\frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right]- \\
 & 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e}+\frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right]+\frac{2 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}\left(i \sqrt{e}+c\left(c \sqrt{d}+i \sqrt{-c^2 d+e} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\left(i \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}+ \\
 & \frac{2 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}\left(\sqrt{e}+c\left(i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\left(\sqrt{d}+i \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}+4 a \operatorname{Log}\left[d+e x^2\right]+ \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]+4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & \left. 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 105: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x\left(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right)}{\left(d+e x^2\right)^2} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 139 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{2 e\left(d+e x^2\right)}+\frac{b c x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2}\right]}{2 d e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}+\frac{b c x \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d-e}}\right]}{2 d \sqrt{c^2 d-e} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 3, 271 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4e} \left(\frac{2a}{d+ex^2} + \frac{2b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{d+ex^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2b \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{cx}\right]}{d} + \frac{b\sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4\left(i de+cd\sqrt{e}\left(c\sqrt{d+i\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}\right)x\right)}{b\sqrt{-c^2d+e}\left(\sqrt{d-i\sqrt{e}}x\right)}\right]}{d\sqrt{-c^2d+e}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b\sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4i\left(de+cd\sqrt{e}\left(i c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2d+e}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}\right)x\right)}{b\sqrt{-c^2d+e}\left(\sqrt{d+i\sqrt{e}}x\right)}\right]}{d\sqrt{-c^2d+e}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 106: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{x(d+ex^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 515 leaves, 24 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{e(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])}{2d^2\left(e+\frac{d}{x^2}\right)} + \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])^2}{2bd^2} + \\
 & \frac{b\sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2d-e}}{c\sqrt{e}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}x}\right]}{2d^2\sqrt{c^2d-e}} - \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2} - \\
 & \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2} - \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2} - \\
 & \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2} - \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c\sqrt{-d}e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{2d^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1382 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{8d^2} \left(b\pi^2 - \frac{4ad}{d+ex^2} - 4ib\pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] - \right. \\
 & \frac{2b\sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{\sqrt{d}-i\sqrt{e}x} - \frac{2b\sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}{\sqrt{d}+i\sqrt{e}x} - 4b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]^2 + 4b \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{cx}\right] + \\
 & 16b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c\sqrt{d}-\sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi+2i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right] - \\
 & 16b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi+2i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right] + \\
 & 2ib\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2d+e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2d+e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8ib \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2d+e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 2ib\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2d+e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2d+e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8ib \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2d+e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 2ib\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2d+e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2d+e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 8ib \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2d+e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 8 i b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] - 2 i b \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] - 8 a \operatorname{Log}[x] - \\
 & \frac{2 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}\left(i \sqrt{e} + c\left(c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\left(i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} - \\
 & \frac{2 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}\left(\sqrt{e} + c\left(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\left(\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} + \\
 & 4 a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2] + 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & \left. 4 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 107: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^4 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 756 leaves, 51 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{4 e^2 (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e - \frac{d}{x}})} + \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{4 e^2 (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e + \frac{d}{x}})} + \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^2} + \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right]}{c e^2} + \frac{b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e^2} + \\
 & \frac{b \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e^2} + \frac{3 \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} + \frac{3 b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}} + \frac{3 b \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}}\right]}{4 e^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1593 leaves):

$$\left(\frac{a x}{e^2} + \frac{a d x}{2 e^2 (d + e x^2)} - \frac{3 a \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{2 e^{5/2}} + b - \frac{1}{4 e^2} d \right)$$

$$\left(-\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e + e x}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{d}} i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) x \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x \right)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right) \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{4 e^2} d \left(-\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e + e x}} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[-\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + c \left(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) x \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x \right)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{32 e^{5/2}} 3 i \sqrt{d} \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \text{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 +$$

$$32 \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\left(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e} \right) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(\pi + 2 i \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \right)\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] -$$

$$8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + \\
 & 4 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 8 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & \left. 8 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{32 e^{5/2}} 3 i \sqrt{d} \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \text{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - \right. \\
 & 32 \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 i \text{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
 & 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
 & \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + \\
 & 4 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 8 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 & 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \frac{1}{c e^2} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cosh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right]\right] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right] \right)
 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

Problem 108: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 719 leaves, 27 steps):

$$\frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{4 e \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x} \right)} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{4 e \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x} \right)} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{c^2 d - \frac{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e} -$$

$$\frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{c^2 d + \frac{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1442 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 e^{3/2}} \left(-\frac{4 a \sqrt{e} x}{d + e x^2} + \frac{4 a \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}} \right]}{\sqrt{d}} \right) + b \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e} x} - \right.$$

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x} + \frac{8 i \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{\sqrt{d}} +$$

$$\frac{8 i \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{\sqrt{d}} -$$

$$\frac{\pi \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}} \right]}{\sqrt{d}} -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \\
 & \frac{\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \frac{2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \\
 & \frac{4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \\
 & \frac{\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \frac{2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \\
 & \frac{4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \\
 & \frac{\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \\
 & \frac{4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} - \frac{\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e}-\frac{i\sqrt{d}}{x}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \\
 & \frac{\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e}+\frac{i\sqrt{d}}{x}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{2 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}\left(i \sqrt{e}+c\left(c \sqrt{d}+i \sqrt{-c^2 d+e} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\left(i \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-c^2 d+e}} - \\
 & \frac{2 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}\left(\sqrt{e}+c\left(i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\left(\sqrt{d}+i \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-c^2 d+e}} - \\
 & \frac{2 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{2 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{2 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}}-\frac{2 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}}\right)$$

Problem 109: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{(d+e x^2)^2} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 713 leaves, 47 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{4 d\left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}-\frac{d}{x}\right)}+\frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{4 d\left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}+\frac{d}{x}\right)}+\frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d-\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}\right]}{4 d^{3 / 2} \sqrt{c^2 d-e}}+ \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d+\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}\right]}{4 d^{3 / 2} \sqrt{c^2 d-e}}-\frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3 / 2} \sqrt{e}}+ \\ & \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3 / 2} \sqrt{e}}-\frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3 / 2} \sqrt{e}}+ \\ & \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3 / 2} \sqrt{e}}+\frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3 / 2} \sqrt{e}}- \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}-\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3 / 2} \sqrt{e}}+\frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3 / 2} \sqrt{e}}-\frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3 / 2} \sqrt{e}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1520 leaves):

$$\frac{a x}{2 d\left(d+e x^2\right)}+\frac{a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{2 d^{3 / 2} \sqrt{e}}+$$

$$b \left(\frac{1}{4 d} \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e + e x}} - \frac{i \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) x \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x \right)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{4 d} \left(-\frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e + e x}} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + c \left(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) x \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x \right)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{32 d^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} i \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + \right.$$

$$32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] -$$

$$8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + \\
& 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right] - \\
& \frac{1}{32 d^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} i \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - \right. \\
& 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}\right) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]\right)\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + \\
& 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +
\end{aligned}$$

$$8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]$$

Problem 110: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x^2 (d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 758 leaves, 50 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b c \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{d^2} - \frac{a}{d^2 x} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{d^2 x} + \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{4 d^2 (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x})} - \\
 & \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{4 d^2 (\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x})} - \frac{b e \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}\right]}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}} - \\
 & \frac{b e \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}\right]}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}} - \frac{3 \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} - \frac{3 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} - \frac{3 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1487 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 d^{5/2}} \left(-\frac{8 a \sqrt{d}}{x} - \frac{4 a \sqrt{d} e x}{d + e x^2} - 12 a \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right] + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & b \left(8 c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} - \frac{8 \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x} - \frac{2 \sqrt{d} e \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} - \frac{2 \sqrt{d} e \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} \right) - \\
 & 24 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
 & 24 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] + \\
 & 3 \sqrt{e} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 6 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 12 \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 3 \sqrt{e} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 6 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 12 \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i (-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 3 \sqrt{e} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 6 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 12 \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i (\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 3 \sqrt{e} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 6 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 12 \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + 3 \sqrt{e} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] - \\
 & 3 \sqrt{e} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + \frac{2 i e \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} - \\
 & \frac{2 i e \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + c \left(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} + \\
 & 6 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 6 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - \\
 & 6 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & \left. 6 i \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 111: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 676 leaves, 33 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b c d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{8 (c^2 d - e) e^2 \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2}\right) x} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{4 e \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2}\right)^2} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{2 e^2 \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2}\right)} + \\
 & \frac{b (c^2 d - 2 e) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}\right]}{8 (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} e^{5/2}} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}\right]}{2 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} + \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} - \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{e^3} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} + \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} + \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 e^3} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right]}{2 e^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2023 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{a d^2}{4 e^3 (d + e x^2)^2} + \frac{a d}{e^3 (d + e x^2)} + \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2]}{2 e^3} + \\
 & b \left(-\frac{1}{16 e^{5/2}} d \left(\frac{i c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d - e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{e} (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \frac{1}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} i (2 c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Log}\left[4 d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\sqrt{e} + i c \left(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right) \right)}{\left((2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x) \right)} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{16 e^{5/2}} d \left(- \frac{i c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d - e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} i (2 c^2 d - e) \text{Log}\left[4 i d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right) \right) \right]}{\left((2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x) \right)} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{16 e^{5/2}} 7 i \sqrt{d} \left(- \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} - \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} (i \sqrt{e} + c (c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x)) \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{16 e^{5/2}} 7 i \sqrt{d} \left(- \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[- \frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{e} + c (i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x)) \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)} \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 e^3} \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + \right. \\
 & 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + \\
 & 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{16 e^3} \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 375 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{16 e^2} \left(-\frac{4 a d}{(d+e x^2)^2} + \frac{8 a}{d+e x^2} - \frac{2 b c e \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{(-c^2 d+e)(d+e x^2)} + \right. \\
 & \frac{4 b (d+2 e x^2) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{(d+e x^2)^2} - \frac{4 b \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d} + \frac{1}{d(-c^2 d+e)^{3/2}} \\
 & \left. b \sqrt{e} (-c^2 d+2 e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(16 d e^{3/2} \sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\left(\sqrt{e}+c\left(-i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b(-c^2 d+2 e)\left(i \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e} x\right)\right)\right] + \frac{1}{d(-c^2 d+e)^{3/2}} b \sqrt{e} (-c^2 d+2 e) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[-\left(\left(16 i d e^{3/2} \sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\left(\sqrt{e}+c\left(i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)\right) / \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left(b\left(c^2 d-2 e\right)\left(\sqrt{d}+i \sqrt{e} x\right)\right)\right)\right] \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 113: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d+e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 205 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b c x \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2}}{8 d (c^2 d-e) \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} (d+e x^2)} - \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{4 e (d+e x^2)^2} + \\
 & \frac{b c x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2}\right]}{4 d^2 e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c (3 c^2 d-2 e) x \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1-c^2 x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d-e}}\right]}{8 d^2 (c^2 d-e)^{3/2} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 368 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16} \left(-\frac{4 a}{e (d+e x^2)^2} + \frac{2 b c \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{d (c^2 d-e) (d+e x^2)} - \frac{4 b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{e (d+e x^2)^2} + \frac{4 b \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d^2 e} + \right. \\ \left. \left(b (3 c^2 d-2 e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(16 d^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-c^2 d+e} \left(\sqrt{e}+c\left(-i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)\right) / \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. (b (-3 c^2 d+2 e) (i \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{e} x))\right)\right] / \left(d^2 \sqrt{e} (-c^2 d+e)^{3/2}\right) + \right. \\ \left. \left(b (3 c^2 d-2 e) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\left(\left(16 i d^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-c^2 d+e} \left(\sqrt{e}+c\left(i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e} \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)\right) / \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. (b (3 c^2 d-2 e) (\sqrt{d}+i \sqrt{e} x))\right)\right]\right] / \left(d^2 \sqrt{e} (-c^2 d+e)^{3/2}\right) \right)$$

Problem 114: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x (d+e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 657 leaves, 28 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{b c e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{8 d^2 (c^2 d - e) \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2}\right) x} + \frac{e^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{4 d^3 \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2}\right)^2} - \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{d^3 \left(e + \frac{d}{x^2}\right)} + \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])^2}{2 b d^3} - \frac{b (c^2 d - 2 e) \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}\right]}{8 d^3 (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}{c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}\right]}{d^3 \sqrt{c^2 d - e}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3} - \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3} - \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3} - \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 d^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2077 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a}{4 d (d + e x^2)^2} + \frac{a}{2 d^2 (d + e x^2)} + \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[x]}{d^3} - \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2]}{2 d^3} + \\
 & b \left(\frac{1}{16 d^2} \sqrt{e} \left(\frac{i c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d - e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{e} (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i (2 c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4 d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + i c \left(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{(2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{1}{16 d^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{e} \left(-\frac{i c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d - e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \frac{1}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} \right. \\ \left. i (2 c^2 d - e) \text{Log}\left[4 i d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)\right] \right) / \\ \left((2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x) \right) - \frac{1}{16 d^{5/2}}$$

$$5 i \sqrt{e} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} - \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} (i \sqrt{e} + c (c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}) x)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d - e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d - e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{16 d^{5/2}} 5 i \sqrt{e} \left(-\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[-\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{e} + c (i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}) x)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d - e} (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d - e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{2 d^3} (-\text{ArcCsch}[c x] (\text{ArcCsch}[c x] + 2 \text{Log}[1 - e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}]) + \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}]) -$$

$$\frac{1}{16 d^3} \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \text{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c\sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}\right] + 4i\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 16i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4i\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - 16i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] - 4i\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i\sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + \\
 & 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] \left. \vphantom{\frac{1}{16d^3}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{16d^3} \left(\pi^2 - 4i\pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]^2 - 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c\sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}\right] + 4i\pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{d}}\right] + \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]-16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]-4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e}-\frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right]+ \\
 & 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x]}\right]+8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]+ \\
 & \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 115: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^4 (a+b \operatorname{ArcCsSch}[c x])}{(d+e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1106 leaves, 35 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{b c \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16 (c^2 d - e) e^{3/2} \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e - \frac{d}{x}} \right)} - \frac{b c \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16 (c^2 d - e) e^{3/2} \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e + \frac{d}{x}} \right)} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 e^{3/2} \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e - \frac{d}{x}} \right)^2} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 e^2 \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e - \frac{d}{x}} \right)} - \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 e^{3/2} \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e + \frac{d}{x}} \right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 e^2 \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e + \frac{d}{x}} \right)} - \frac{3 b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e^2} + \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{d} (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} e} - \frac{3 b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e^2} + \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{d} (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} e} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} - \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} - \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}} + \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{-d} e^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2045 leaves):

$$\frac{a d x}{4 e^2 (d + e x^2)^2} - \frac{5 a x}{8 e^2 (d + e x^2)} + \frac{3 a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{d} e^{5/2}} +$$

$$5 \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + c \left(\sqrt{e} + i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{128 \sqrt{d} e^{5/2}} 3 i \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 +$$

$$32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] -$$

$$8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] +$$

$$4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{128 \sqrt{d} e^{5/2}} 3 i \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - \right. \\
 & 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + \\
 & 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]$$

Problem 116: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1106 leaves, 63 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{b c \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16 \sqrt{-d} (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x} \right)} - \frac{b c \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16 \sqrt{-d} (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x} \right)} + \\
 & \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]}{16 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x} \right)^2} + \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]}{16 d e \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x} \right)} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]}{16 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x} \right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]}{16 d e \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x} \right)} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x} \right]}{16 d^{3/2} (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x} \right]}{16 d^{3/2} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x} \right]}{16 d^{3/2} (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x} \right]}{16 d^{3/2} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcSch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right]}{16 (-d)^{3/2} e^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2053 leaves):

$$- \frac{a x}{4 e (d + e x^2)^2} + \frac{a x}{8 d e (d + e x^2)} + \frac{a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}} \right]}{8 d^{3/2} e^{3/2}} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{1}{16\sqrt{d}e} i \left(\frac{i c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d - e) (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{e} (-i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \frac{1}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} i (2 c^2 d - e) \text{Log}\left[4 d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{e} + i c \left(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right) \right) \right] / \left((2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x) \right) \right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{16\sqrt{d}e} i \left(-\frac{i c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d - e) (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} i (2 c^2 d - e) \text{Log}\left[4 i d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right) \right) \right] / \left((2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x) \right) \right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{16 d e} \left(\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} - \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(i \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{-c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right) \right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d - e} (i \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} \right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d - e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{1}{16 d e} - \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[-\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} - c \left(\sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{128 d^{3/2} e^{3/2}} i \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \text{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + \right. \\
 & 32 \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \text{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
 & 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 16 i \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
 & \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \text{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + \\
 & 4 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 8 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{128 d^{3/2} e^{3/2}} i \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - \right. \\
 & 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + \\
 & 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]$$

Problem 117: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1096 leaves, 81 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{b c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16 (-d)^{3/2} (c^2 d - e) \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x}\right)} - \frac{b c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16 (-d)^{3/2} (c^2 d - e) \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x}\right)} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 (-d)^{3/2} \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x}\right)^2} - \frac{5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 d^2 \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} - \frac{d}{x}\right)} - \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 (-d)^{3/2} \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x}\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{16 d^2 \left(\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} + \frac{d}{x}\right)} + \frac{5 b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}\right]}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}} + \\
 & \frac{b e \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d - \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}\right]}{16 d^{5/2} (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} + \frac{5 b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}\right]}{16 d^{5/2} \sqrt{c^2 d - e}} + \\
 & \frac{b e \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^2 d + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}\right]}{16 d^{5/2} (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \\
 & \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \\
 & \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} + \\
 & \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{3 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c \sqrt{-d} e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{16 (-d)^{5/2} \sqrt{e}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2038 leaves):

$$\frac{a x}{4 d (d + e x^2)^2} + \frac{3 a x}{8 d^2 (d + e x^2)} + \frac{3 a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{8 d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\begin{aligned}
 & \text{b} \frac{1}{16 d^{3/2}} \text{i} \left(\frac{\text{i} c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d - e) (-\text{i} \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{e} (-\text{i} \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\text{i} (2 c^2 d - e) \text{Log}\left[\frac{4 d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{e} + \text{i} c (c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}) x)}{(2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} + \text{i} \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{1}{16 d^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned} \right) \\
 & \left(\begin{aligned}
 & \text{i} \left(-\frac{\text{i} c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x}{\sqrt{d} (c^2 d - e) (\text{i} \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\sqrt{e} (\text{i} \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)^2} - \frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}} + \frac{1}{d (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{i} (2 c^2 d - e) \text{Log}\left[4 \text{i} d \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{e} \left(\text{i} \sqrt{e} + c \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)\right] \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((2 c^2 d - e) (\sqrt{d} - \text{i} \sqrt{e} x) \right) \right) - \frac{1}{16 d^2}
 \end{aligned} \right) \\
 & \left(\begin{aligned}
 & \text{3} \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c x]}{\text{i} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} - \frac{\text{i} \left(\frac{\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} (\text{i} \sqrt{e} + c (c \sqrt{d} + \text{i} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}) x)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} (\text{i} \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} x)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) - \frac{1}{16 d^2}
 \end{aligned} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$3 \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{-i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} + e x} + \frac{i \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c x}\right]}{\sqrt{e}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \left(\sqrt{e} + c \left(i c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right) x\right)}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e} \left(\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}} \right)}{\sqrt{d}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{128 d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} 3 i \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 + \right.$$

$$32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] -$$

$$8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} + \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] +$$

$$4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]\right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{128 d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} 3 i \left(\pi^2 - 4 i \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]^2 - \right. \\
 & 32 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right] - \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 16 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{e}}{c \sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i\left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] - 4 i \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{e} - \frac{i \sqrt{d}}{x}\right] + \\
 & 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\left(-\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d}}\right]$$

Problem 118: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int x^5 \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 413 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{b (23 c^4 d^2 - 12 c^2 d e - 75 e^2) x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{1680 c^5 e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \\ & \frac{b (29 c^2 d + 25 e) x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{840 c^3 e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \\ & \frac{b x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{5/2}}{42 c e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{d^2 (d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^3} - \\ & \frac{2 d (d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e^3} + \frac{(d + e x^2)^{7/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{7 e^3} + \\ & \frac{b (105 c^6 d^3 + 35 c^4 d^2 e + 63 c^2 d e^2 - 75 e^3) x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{1680 c^6 e^{5/2} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{8 b c d^{7/2} x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{105 e^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 713 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \left(- (105 c^6 d^3 + 35 c^4 d^2 e + 63 c^2 d e^2 - 75 e^3) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((35 c^6 d^2 e^2 x^2 + 63 c^4 d e^3 x^2 - 75 c^2 e^4 x^2 + c^8 d^3 (-128 d + 105 e x^2)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + 32 c^8 d^3 x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(840 c^5 e^2 (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(-4 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{1680 c^5 e^3} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(16 a c^5 (8 d^3 - 4 d^2 e x^2 + 3 d e^2 x^4 + 15 e^3 x^6) + \right. \\
 & \quad b e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x (75 e^2 - 2 c^2 e (19 d + 25 e x^2) + c^4 (-41 d^2 + 22 d e x^2 + 40 e^2 x^4)) + \\
 & \quad \left. 16 b c^5 (8 d^3 - 4 d^2 e x^2 + 3 d e^2 x^4 + 15 e^3 x^6) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 119: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^3 \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 302 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{b (c^2 d - 9 e) x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{120 c^3 e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{20 c e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{d (d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^2} + \frac{(d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e^2} -$$

$$\frac{b (15 c^4 d^2 + 10 c^2 d e - 9 e^2) x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{120 c^4 e^{3/2} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{2 b c d^{5/2} x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{15 e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 635 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(b d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \left(- (15 c^4 d^2 + 10 c^2 d e - 9 e^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) + \right. \right.$$

$$4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \left((10 c^4 d e^2 x^2 - 9 c^2 e^3 x^2 + c^6 d^2 (-16 d + 15 e x^2)) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + 4 c^6 d^2 x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg/$$

$$\left(60 c^3 e (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left(-4 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \Bigg) +$$

$$\frac{1}{120 c^3 e^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(8 a c^3 (-2 d^2 + d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) + b e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right.$$

$$\left. (-9 e + c^2 (7 d + 6 e x^2)) + \right.$$

$$\left. 8 b c^3 (-2 d^2 + d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \right)$$

Problem 120: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 203 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{6 c \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e} +$$

$$\frac{b (3 c^2 d - e) x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{6 c^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c d^{3/2} x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{3 e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 556 leaves):

$$\left(b d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \left(- (3 c^2 d - e) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) + \right.$$

$$2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \left(-2 (c^2 e^2 x^2 + c^4 d (2 d - 3 e x^2)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^4 d x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(3 c (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) \left(\right.$$

$$\left. -4 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{6 c e} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(b e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x + 2 a c (d + e x^2) + 2 b c (d + e x^2) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \right)$$

Problem 126: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 389 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 b c^3 (c^2 d - 2 e) x^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{9 d \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} - \frac{2 b c (c^2 d - 2 e) \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{9 d \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \\ & \frac{b c \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{9 x^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 d x^3} + \\ & \frac{2 b c^2 (c^2 d - 2 e) x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}\right]}{9 d \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d + e x^2}{d (1 + c^2 x^2)}}} - \\ & \frac{b (c^2 d - 3 e) e x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}\right]}{9 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d + e x^2}{d (1 + c^2 x^2)}}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{x^4} dx$$

Problem 127: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 527 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b c^3 (24 c^4 d^2 - 19 c^2 d e - 31 e^2) x^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{225 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c (24 c^4 d^2 - 19 c^2 d e - 31 e^2) \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{225 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \\ & \frac{b c (12 c^2 d + e) \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{225 d x^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{25 d x^4 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \\ & \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 d x^5} + \frac{2 e (d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{15 d^2 x^3} - \\ & \left(b c^2 (24 c^4 d^2 - 19 c^2 d e - 31 e^2) x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}\right] \right) / \\ & \left(225 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d + e x^2}{d (1 + c^2 x^2)}} \right) + \\ & \left(2 b e (6 c^4 d^2 - 4 c^2 d e - 15 e^2) x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}\right] \right) / \\ & \left(225 d^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d + e x^2}{d (1 + c^2 x^2)}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{x^6} dx$$

Problem 128: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int x^3 (d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 384 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{b (3 c^4 d^2 + 38 c^2 d e - 25 e^2) x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{560 c^5 e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \\ & \frac{b (13 c^2 d - 25 e) x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{840 c^3 e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{5/2}}{42 c e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \\ & \frac{d (d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e^2} + \frac{(d + e x^2)^{7/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{7 e^2} - \\ & \frac{b (35 c^6 d^3 + 35 c^4 d^2 e - 63 c^2 d e^2 + 25 e^3) x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{560 c^6 e^{3/2} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{2 b c d^{7/2} x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{35 e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 687 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(b d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(- (35 c^6 d^3 + 35 c^4 d^2 e - 63 c^2 d e^2 + 25 e^3) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. + 4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left((35 c^6 d^2 e^2 x^2 - 63 c^4 d e^3 x^2 + 25 c^2 e^4 x^2 + c^8 d^3 (-32 d + 35 e x^2)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + 8 c^8 d^3 x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \quad \left(280 c^5 e (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left(-4 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] \right) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{1680 c^5 e^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-48 a c^5 (2 d - 5 e x^2) (d + e x^2)^2 + b e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (75 e^2 - 2 c^2 e (82 d + 25 e x^2) + c^4 (57 d^2 + 106 d e x^2 + 40 e^2 x^4)) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 48 b c^5 (2 d - 5 e x^2) (d + e x^2)^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 129: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x (d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 270 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{b (7 c^2 d - 3 e) x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{40 c^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{20 c \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{(d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 e} + \frac{b (15 c^4 d^2 - 10 c^2 d e + 3 e^2) x \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{40 c^4 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c d^{5/2} x \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{5 e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 610 leaves):

$$\left(b d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \left(- (15 c^4 d^2 - 10 c^2 d e + 3 e^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(c^2 d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + e \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. 4 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right. \\ \left. \left(-10 c^4 d e^2 x^2 + 3 c^2 e^3 x^2 + c^6 d^2 (-8 d + 15 e x^2) \right) \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 2 c^6 d^2 x^2 \left(e \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. c^2 d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\ \left(20 c^3 (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. c^2 d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] + e \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) \\ \left(-4 d \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + \right. \\ \left. x^2 \left(e \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \Bigg) + \\ \frac{1}{40 c^3 e} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(8 a c^3 (d + e x^2)^2 + b e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x (-3 e + c^2 (9 d + 2 e x^2)) + \right. \\ \left. 8 b c^3 (d + e x^2)^2 \text{ArcCsch}[c x] \right)$$

Problem 136: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c x])}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 492 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b c^3 (8 c^4 d^2 - 23 c^2 d e + 23 e^2) x^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{75 d \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{b c (8 c^4 d^2 - 23 c^2 d e + 23 e^2) \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{75 d \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{4 b c (c^2 d - 2 e) \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{75 x^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{b c \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{25 x^4 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{(d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{5 d x^5} - \\
 & \left(b c^2 (8 c^4 d^2 - 23 c^2 d e + 23 e^2) x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(75 d \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d + e x^2}{d (1 + c^2 x^2)}} \right) + \\
 & \left(b e (4 c^4 d^2 - 11 c^2 d e + 15 e^2) x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(75 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d + e x^2}{d (1 + c^2 x^2)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{x^6} dx$$

Problem 137: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{x^8} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 643 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{b c^3 (240 c^6 d^3 - 528 c^4 d^2 e + 193 c^2 d e^2 + 247 e^3) x^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{3675 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} - \frac{1}{3675 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} \\
 & b c (240 c^6 d^3 - 528 c^4 d^2 e + 193 c^2 d e^2 + 247 e^3) \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2} + \\
 & \frac{b c (120 c^4 d^2 - 159 c^2 d e - 37 e^2) \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{3675 d x^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{b c (30 c^2 d - 11 e) \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{1225 d x^4 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{5/2}}{49 d x^6 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{(d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \text{ArcCsSch}[c x])}{7 d x^7} + \frac{2 e (d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \text{ArcCsSch}[c x])}{35 d^2 x^5} + \\
 & \left(b c^2 (240 c^6 d^3 - 528 c^4 d^2 e + 193 c^2 d e^2 + 247 e^3) x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3675 d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d + e x^2}{d (1 + c^2 x^2)}} \right) - \\
 & \left(b e (120 c^6 d^3 - 249 c^4 d^2 e + 71 c^2 d e^2 + 210 e^3) x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3675 d^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d + e x^2}{d (1 + c^2 x^2)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \text{ArcCsSch}[c x])}{x^8} dx$$

Problem 138: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \text{ArcCsSch}[c x])}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 329 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{b (19 c^2 d + 9 e) x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{120 c^3 e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{b x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{20 c e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{d^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \text{ArcCsSch}[c x])}{e^3} - \\
 & \frac{2 d (d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \text{ArcCsSch}[c x])}{3 e^3} + \frac{(d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \text{ArcCsSch}[c x])}{5 e^3} + \\
 & \frac{b (45 c^4 d^2 + 10 c^2 d e + 9 e^2) x \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{120 c^4 e^{5/2} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{8 b c d^{5/2} x \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{15 e^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 637 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \left(- (45 c^4 d^2 + 10 c^2 d e + 9 e^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((10 c^4 d e^2 x^2 + 9 c^2 e^3 x^2 + c^6 d^2 (-64 d + 45 e x^2)) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 16 c^6 d^2 x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(60 c^3 e^2 (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(-4 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{120 c^3 e^3} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(8 a c^3 (8 d^2 - 4 d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x (-9 e + c^2 (-13 d + 6 e x^2)) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 8 b c^3 (8 d^2 - 4 d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 139: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 229 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[cx])}{e} + \frac{bx \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e}\sqrt{-c^2x^2}}{c\sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{e}\sqrt{-c^2x^2}} + \frac{bc\sqrt{d}\ x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{\sqrt{d}\sqrt{-c^2x^2}}\right]}{e\sqrt{-c^2x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 271 leaves):

$$\left(3b(c^2d-e) \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{c^2x^2}} \sqrt{d+ex^2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{e(1+c^2x^2)}{-c^2d+e}, 1+c^2x^2\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(cex \left(3(c^2d-e) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{e(1+c^2x^2)}{-c^2d+e}, 1+c^2x^2\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. (1+c^2x^2) \left(2(c^2d-e) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{e(1+c^2x^2)}{-c^2d+e}, 1+c^2x^2\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{e(1+c^2x^2)}{-c^2d+e}, 1+c^2x^2\right] \right) \right) \right) + \frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[cx])}{e}$$

Problem 146: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[cx]}{x^4 \sqrt{d+ex^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 425 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{bc^3(2c^2d+5e)x^2\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{9d^2\sqrt{-c^2x^2}\sqrt{-1-c^2x^2}} - \frac{bc(2c^2d+5e)\sqrt{-1-c^2x^2}\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{9d^2\sqrt{-c^2x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{bc\sqrt{-1-c^2x^2}\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{9dx^2\sqrt{-c^2x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2}(a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[cx])}{3dx^3} + \frac{2e\sqrt{d+ex^2}(a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[cx])}{3d^2x} +$$

$$\frac{bc^2(2c^2d+5e)x\sqrt{d+ex^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[cx], 1-\frac{e}{c^2d}]}{9d^2\sqrt{-c^2x^2}\sqrt{-1-c^2x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d+ex^2}{d(1+c^2x^2)}} -$$

$$\frac{be(c^2d+6e)x\sqrt{d+ex^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[cx], 1-\frac{e}{c^2d}]}{9d^3\sqrt{-c^2x^2}\sqrt{-1-c^2x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d+ex^2}{d(1+c^2x^2)}}}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcSch}[cx]}{x^4 \sqrt{d+ex^2}} dx$$

Problem 147: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 256 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{b x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{6 c e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^3 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{2 d \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^3} + \frac{(d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^3} - \frac{b (9 c^2 d + e) x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{6 c^2 e^{5/2} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{8 b c d^{3/2} x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{3 e^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 592 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(b d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \left(- (9 c^2 d + e) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \left((c^2 e^2 x^2 + c^4 d (-16 d + 9 e x^2)) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + 4 c^4 d x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 c e^2 (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left(-4 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{6 c e^3 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} \left(b e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x (d + e x^2) - \right. \\
 & \quad 2 \\
 & \quad a \\
 & \quad c \\
 & \quad (8 d^2 + 4 d e x^2 - e^2 x^4) - 2 \\
 & \quad b \\
 & \quad c \\
 & \quad (8 d^2 + 4 d e x^2 - e^2 x^4) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 148: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 160 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^2} +$$

$$\frac{b x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{e^{3/2} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{2 b c \sqrt{d} x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 334 leaves):

$$\left(2 b c d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \right.$$

$$\left. - \left(\left(\left(2 c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) / \left(4 c^2 e x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] - \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] - \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2}\right] \right) \right) + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(4 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] - x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(e (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \right) + \frac{(2 d + e x^2) (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}}$$

Problem 149: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 82 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{e \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{b c x \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{d} e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 192 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 b c^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) \right) \left. \right) - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{e \sqrt{d + e x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 155: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x^2 (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 321 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b c^3 x^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{d x \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{2 e x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{d^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{b c^2 x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{d^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d + e x^2}{d (1 + c^2 x^2)}} + \\
 & \frac{2 b e x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}]}{d^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d + e x^2}{d (1 + c^2 x^2)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{x^2 (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 156: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 251 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b c d x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{3 (c^2 d - e) e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^3 (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^3 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{e^3} + \frac{b x \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}} \right]}{e^{5/2} \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}} + \frac{8 b c \sqrt{d} x \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} \right]}{3 e^3 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 428 leaves):

$$\left(2 b c d \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \left(- \left(\left(8 c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) / \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(4 c^2 e x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] - c^2 d \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] - e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] \right) / \left(-4 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\ \left(3 e^2 (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \right) + \left(b c d e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x (d + e x^2) + \right. \\ a (c^2 d - e) (8 d^2 + 12 d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) + \\ \left. b (c^2 d - e) (8 d^2 + 12 d e x^2 + 3 e^2 x^4) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \right) / \left(3 \right. \\ \left. \frac{(c^2 d - e) e^3}{(d + e x^2)^{3/2}} \right)$$

Problem 157: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 169 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{b c x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{3 (c^2 d - e) e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 e^2 (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} - \\ \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{e^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{2 b c x \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} \right]}{3 \sqrt{d} e^2 \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 273 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(4 b c^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(3 e (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(b c e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x (d + e x^2) + a (c^2 d - e) (2 d + 3 e x^2) + b (c^2 d - e) (2 d + 3 e x^2) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 e^2 (-c^2 d + e) (d + e x^2)^{3/2})
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 158: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 144 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{b c x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}}{3 d (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{3 e (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{b c x \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2}} \right]}{3 d^{3/2} e \sqrt{-c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 257 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 b c^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(3 d (1 + c^2 x^2) \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left(-4 c^2 e x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] + e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{1}{c^2 x^2}, -\frac{d}{e x^2} \right] \right) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(a d (-c^2 d + e) + b c e \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} x (d + e x^2) + b d (-c^2 d + e) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x] \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 d (c^2 d - e) e (d + e x^2)^{3/2})
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 164: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 278 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 d (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 x (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x])}{3 d^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{b c \sqrt{e} x \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right], 1 - \frac{c^2 d}{e}\right]}{3 d^{3/2} (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d (1 + c^2 x^2)}{d + e x^2}} \sqrt{d + e x^2}} -$$

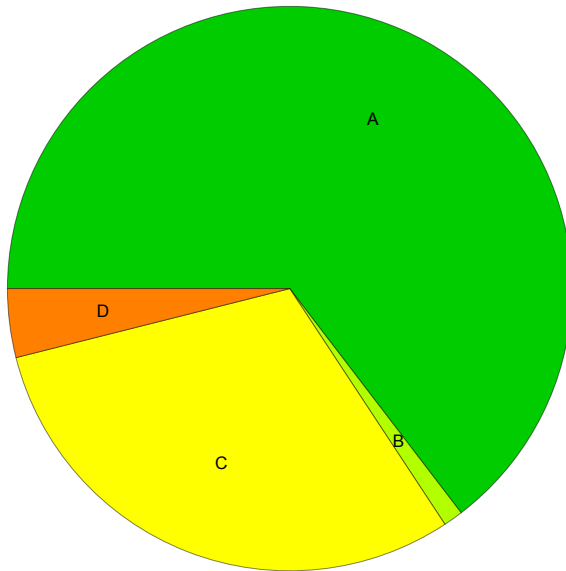
$$\frac{b (3 c^2 d - 2 e) x \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x], 1 - \frac{e}{c^2 d}\right]}{3 d^3 (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{-c^2 x^2} \sqrt{-1 - c^2 x^2} \sqrt{\frac{d + e x^2}{d (1 + c^2 x^2)}}}$$

Result (type 8, 22 leaves):

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Summary of Integration Test Results

178 integration problems



- A - 115 optimal antiderivatives
- B - 2 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives
- C - 54 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives
- D - 7 unable to integrate problems
- E - 0 integration timeouts